

ON TODAY'S EDITORIAL PAGE

Hysteria in the House: Editorial.  
"For Legal Expenses": Editorial.  
That "Charming Young Man":  
Two Views of Paul V. McNutt.

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U.S. IN PROTEST  
TO JAPAN AGAINST  
SEVEN ASSAULTS  
ON AMERICANS

Says It Is 'Reasonable Assumption' That Anti-British Movement Has Been Widened to Include All Foreigners.

SIX MISSIONARIES,  
NAVY MAN INVOLVED

In Addition, Two English Women Report That Nipponese Soldiers Forced Them to Strip in Presence of Man.

TOKYO, Aug. 2 (AP).—The United States was reported today to have protested to the Japanese Foreign Office that the anti-British movement in China evidently had broadened into general anti-foreign agitation.

Eugene H. Dooman, United States Charge d'Affaires, was said by reliable sources to have submitted a protest on seven recent assaults on Americans by Japanese in China and to have told Seijiro Yoshizawa, chief of the Foreign Office American section, that it was a "reasonable assumption" anti-British activities had been converted into general anti-foreignism.

The seven assaults were said to have involved six missionaries and a naval warrant officer, R. A. Bakewell, who was manhandled at Hangchow on July 24.

Threat by Great Britain.

British Ambassador Sir Robert Legge Craigie, meanwhile, was said to have threatened to break up the British-Japanese conference on Tientsin unless Japan placed the anti-British movement under control.

The Foreign Office denied the report and the British Embassy refused to comment beyond stating Sir Robert had talked with Sotomasu Kato, Japanese Ambassador to large in China, who is here for a conference in Tientsin.

The report was interpreted in Japanese circles, however, as a case of Great Britain and America acting together in the Far East. Japan has contended the British action has become since the United States served notice July 27 of abrogation of the 1911 commercial treaty with Japan.

Difficulty Over Currency.

The official position was that concessions to settle the Tientsin issue were proceeding smoothly through the question of the policing of Tientsin, but that there was definitely over Japanese demands that Britain withdraw her support of Chinese Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek's currency.

A general formula has been agreed upon for police measures to combat terrorism and anti-Japanism in Tientsin. This was the question which precipitated Japanese blockade of the British and French concessions there starting June 14.

British Woman Missionaries Story of Stripping by Japanese.

PEIPING, Aug. 2 (AP).—Two young women missionaries who arrived at Peiping today reported they were forced to strip in the presence of a man while being detained by Japanese soldiers at Kai-shing.

The women came from Sian, capital of Shensi Province, in China's northwest, with a man missionary. They said they were held at Kai-shing for two days and questioned four hours on July 24 and two hours yesterday.

The man in whose presence they were forced to strip, they asserted, was either a Japanese or a Korean.

At Peiping, directors of the anti-Japanese campaign opened a new way by adopting tactics which have driven a number of Britons out of inland cities. Servants in British households were told to leave or face "final action."

Warning letters were known to be delivered to 516 individual servants, some of whom left their jobs in panic. The letters, sent by the "Anti-British Picket Corps," said the common obligation of all Asians was to liquidate all relations with Britons.

Chinese Navy to Rely on "Spirit" to Defeat Any Enemy.

SHANGHAI, Aug. 2 (AP).—Despite an inferiority in tonnage, the Chinese navy is relying on "Japanese spirit" to defeat any navy or combination of navies in the world, naval spokesman said today. The spokesman was commenting on Ad-

# ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH FINAL

The Only Evening Newspaper in St. Louis With the Associated Press News Service

(Closing New York Stock Prices) ..

ST. LOUIS, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 2, 1939.—26 PAGES

PRICE 3 CENTS.

VOL. 91. NO. 331.

Public School Patrons' Alliance To Take Up Fire Hazard Question; Other Groups Planning Discussion

Next Meeting of Large Organization on Sept. 11—Parent-Teacher Officers Comment on Disclosures.

ASHPIT FIRE TURNS QUIET NIGHT INTO SERIES OF ALARMS

Firemen, Police, Trouble Shooters on the Run; Damage \$25 and Sore Foot.

Things were pretty quiet last night at the Carr Street Police Station. Nothing much happened except a rubbish fire in an ash pit at the rear of 1018 North Tenth street.

The blaze spread to a nearby frame shed, so firemen were summoned. Then the flames damaged an overhead telephone cable. That interrupted service in the neighborhood and stopped the teletype printer at the station. About that time the fire caused a short circuit, setting off the burglar alarm at the Cass Avenue Bank. A squad of police scurried to the bank.

Fireman William Webb of Hook and Ladder Company No. 13 stepped on a nail in fighting the fire. He suffered a puncture wound which required treatment at City Hospital. Adding it all up, police figured the rubbish fire caused damage of \$25.

WPA PLANS TO DROP 11,000 ADMINISTRATIVE EMPLOYEES

Workers to Be Taken Off Rolls in Next Two or Three Months, Says Relief Executive.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AP).—WPA officials have informed Congress they intend to cut about 11,000 administrative employees off the rolls in the next two or three months.

Dallas Dort, assistant WPA commissioner, told a House appropriations subcommittee in testimony made public today that the work projects administration's administrative personnel would be cut from 30,500 to about 20,000 by the end of September.

Dort furnished this information in requesting authority for the WPA to use an additional \$2,000,000 of its funds to give the terminated employees their accrued annual leave.

He furnished a table showing the number to be dropped in each state between July 1 and Sept. 30. In Missouri 185 are to be dropped and in Illinois 400. In New York City 1815 employees will lose their jobs.

CONVINCE AXIS OF BRITONS' TRUE TEMPER, EDEN ADVISES

He Asserts That If Statesmen Do That, There Will Be No War.

LONDON, Aug. 2 (AP).—Anthony Eden, former Foreign Secretary, believes if Germany and Italy can be convinced of the "true temper" of the British people "there will be no war."

A general formula has been agreed upon for police measures to combat terrorism and anti-Japanism in Tientsin. This was the question which precipitated Japanese blockade of the British and French concessions there starting June 14.

Continued on Page 7, Column 2.

SHOWERS, COOLER TONIGHT; PARTLY CLOUDY TOMORROW

THE TEMPERATURES.

1 a. m. 76 9 a. m. 74

2 a. m. 75 10 a. m. 75

3 a. m. 75 11 a. m. 80

4 a. m. 77 12 noon 80

5 a. m. 77 1 p. m. 81

6 a. m. 77 2 p. m. 81

7 a. m. 78 3 p. m. 81

8 a. m. 73

Yesterday's high, 91 (3:30 p. m.); low, 79.

Relative humidity at noon today, 79 per cent.

Weather in other cities—Page 4C.

Official forecast for St. Louis and vicinity: Thunderstorms a few and somewhat cooler tonight; tomorrow partly cloudy.

Missouri: Partly cloudy, thunderstorms in extreme south and central portions tonight, and in extreme southeast portion tomorrow; somewhat cooler tonight; warmer in northwest portion tomorrow.

Illinois: Mostly cloudy, thunderstorms tonight, except in extreme northwest portion; partly cloudy tomorrow, thunderstorms in extreme south portion; somewhat cooler in north and west central portions tonight, and in southeast and extreme south portions tomorrow.

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## TEXT OF MESSAGE BY PRESIDENT ON HATCH MEASURE

**He Says Constitution Gives Congress Power to Extend Curb to State, Local Employees.**

### LISTS WHAT U. S. WORKERS MAY DO

**Urges Public to Be Vigilant Against Future Use of Act to Infringe Constitutional Rights.**

**WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AP).—THE text of President Roosevelt's message today signing the Hatch bill follows:**

To the Congress of the United States:

Because there have been so many misrepresentations, some unpremeditated, some deliberate, in regard to the attitude of the executive branch of the Government in relation to Senate Bill 1871, "an act to prevent pernicious political activities," and because a number of questions have been raised as to the meaning and application of some of its provisions, I deem it advisable at the time of executive approval to make certain observations to the Congress of the United States.

The genesis of this legislation lies in the message of the President of Jan. 5, 1939, respecting an additional appropriation for the Works Progress Administration. I said in that message: "It is my belief that improper political practices can be eliminated only by the imposition of rigid statutory regulations and penalties by the Congress, and that this should be done. Such penalties should be imposed not only upon persons within the administrative organization of the Works Progress Administration, but also upon outsiders who have in fact in many instances been the principal offenders in this regard. My only reservation in this matter is that no legislation should be enacted which will in any way deprive workers of the Works Progress Administration program of the civil rights to which they are entitled in common with other citizens."

**In Harmony With His Policy.** Furthermore, in applying to all employees of the Federal Government (with a few exceptions) the rules to which the civil service employees have been subject for many years, this measure is in harmony with the policy that I have consistently advocated during all my public life, namely, the wider extension of civil service as opposed to its curtailment.

It is worth noting that nearly all exemptions from the civil service, which have been made during the past six years and half, have originated in the Congress itself and not in the executive.

Furthermore, it is well known that I have consistently advocated the objectives of the present bill. It has been currently suggested that partisan political reasons have entered largely into the passage of the bill; But with this I am not concerned, because it is my hope that if properly administered the measure can be made an effective instrument of good government.

As is usual with all bills passed by the Congress, this bill has been examined, on its receipt at the executive offices, by the appropriate departments or agencies, in this case the Attorney-General of the United States and the Civil Service Commission.

**Right of Free Speech.** The Attorney-General has advised me that it seems clear that the Federal Government has the power to prescribe as qualifications for its employees that they refrain from taking part in other endeavors which, in the light of common experience, may well consume time and attention required by their duties as public officials. He points out, however, that such qualifications cannot properly preclude Government employees from the exercise of the right of free speech or from their right to exercise their franchise.

The question of constitutionality being resolved in favor of the bill, our next inquiry relates to the exercise and preservation of these rights. It is obvious that the intent of the bill is to follow broadly the provisions of civil service regulations that have existed for many years in regard to political activities of Federal employees.

It is because I have received and will continue to receive so many queries asking what a Government employee may or may not do that it seems appropriate at the outset to postulate the broad principle that if the bill is administered in accord with its spirit, and it is in the future administered without abuse, oppression or groundless fear, it will serve the purpose intended by the Congress.

For example, I have been asked by employees of the Government whether under this law they would lose their positions if they merely attend political meetings. The answer is, of course, no.

**Political Contributions.** I have been asked whether they would lose their positions if they contributed voluntarily to party or individual campaign funds without being solicited. The answer is, of course, no.

I have been asked whether they would lose their positions if they should merely express their opinion

### Clearing Up Eleventh-Hour Rush



Associated Press Wirephoto.  
**SPEAKER WILLIAM BANKHEAD** of the House of Representatives signed his name 244 times today to that many bills passed by the House Monday. The House set a record on its Monday spirit. Watching is **WILLIAM ROY**, assistant parliamentarian of the House.

or preference publicly—orally, by or misrepresentation, provided, of course, they do not make such representation as part of active participation in political campaigns.

The same definition of fair and proper administration of the bill applies to the right of any Government employee, from the highest to the lowest, to give to the public factual information relating to the conduct of Government affairs. To rule otherwise would make it impossible for the people of the United States to learn from those who serve the Government vital, necessary and interesting facts relating to the manifold activities of the Federal Government. To rule otherwise would give a monopoly to originate and disseminate information to those who, primarily for political purposes, unfortunately have been given to the spreading of false information. That again is unfair and, therefore, un-American.

**Membership in Political Clubs.**

I have been asked if Government employees who belong to young Republican Clubs, Young Democratic Clubs, civil service reform associations, the League of Women Voters, the American Federation of Labor, the Congress of Industrial Organizations, and similar bodies are subject to the penalties of the measure because of mere membership in these organizations. The answer is no.

I have been asked whether farmers receiving farm benefits would be bound by the terms of the bill. Again the answer is no.

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**Wants Exception Made.**

The Attorney-General calls my attention to a practical difficulty which should be corrected by additional legislation as soon as possible. For many years there has been an exception to the civil service regulation whereby employees permanently residing in the District of Columbia or in municipalities adjacent thereto may become candidates for or hold municipal office in their municipalities. This is, of course, no.

I have been asked if the act applies to those who get Government benefits under the Social Security Act in the form of old age pensions or in the form of unemployment compensation. The answer is no.

**Right to Reply to Attacks.**

Finally, I have been asked various questions relating to the right of a Government employee publicly to answer unwarranted attacks made on him or on his work or on the work of his superiors or of his subordinates, notwithstanding the fact that such attacks or misrepresentations were made for political purposes by newspapers or by individuals as a part of a political campaign.

This raises the interesting question as to whether all Government officials except the President and Vice-President, persons in the office of the President, heads and assistant heads of executive departments and policy-determining officers appointed by and with the advice and consent of the Senate must remain mute if and when they or the work with which they are concerned are attacked and misrepresented in a political campaign as at least a step in the right direction.

(Signed)

FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.

**HEAVY LOSS OF LIFE IN FLOODS**

Crops in Large Areas Near Peiping, China, Destroyed.

PEIPING, Aug. 2 (AP).—Crops in large areas east, south and west of Peiping were reported today to have been destroyed by floods which showed no sign of receding.

It can hardly be maintained that it is an American way of doing things to allow newspapers, magazines, radio broadcasters, members and employees of the Senate and House of Representatives and all kinds of candidates for public office and their friends to make any form of charge, misrepresentation, falsification or vituperation against the acts of any individual or group of individuals employed in the executive branch of the Federal Government with complete immunity against reply except by a handful of high executive officials. That, I repeat, would be un-American because it would be unfair, and the great mass of Americans like fair play and insist on it. They do not stand for any gag act.

All May Make Public Reply.

It is, therefore, my considered opinion, in which the Attorney-General of the United States joins me, that all Federal employees, from the highest to the lowest, have the right publicly to answer any attack

## COMMENT IN CONGRESS ON HATCH BILL SIGNING

### CONGRESS AUTHORIZED 900 MILLION FOR LOANS

Democrats and Republicans Differ on Whether It Has Third-term Significance.

**WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AP).—** Some Republican and Democratic Senators differed today over whether President Roosevelt's approval of the Hatch bill had any significant bearing on the third-term question.

Senator Bridges (Rep.), New Hampshire, said the President's action "is the first definite indication that Mr. Roosevelt will not be a candidate for a third term."

Senator Murray (Dem.), Montana, an administration supporter, asserted he did not believe the act would have any effect on a third term movement. He added that the support of Federal office holders would make little difference to such a movement.

**Different View by King.**

Senator King (Dem.), Utah, an administration critic, expressed the opinion the new law would obstruct a third-term drive.

"I hope so, any way," he said. "Too often have persons holding Government positions controlled party nominations."

"Very gratifying," was the comment of Senator Sheppard (Dem.), Texas, on the signing of the bill. Sheppard headed an investigation into politics in relief last year which gave much impetus to the demand for the legislation.

Senator Austin (Rep.), Vermont, acting Republican leader, challenged two of President Roosevelt's statements about the bill after his message was read to the Senate. Austin disputed that "the genesis of this legislation lies in the (January relief) message of the President" and that "partisan political reasons entered into the passage of the bill."

Austin said Hatch had attempted to write the political restrictions into relief appropriations in June, 1938, six months before the Roosevelt message.

"The genesis of the legislation is a long time prior to Jan. 5, 1939, and in an entirely different source," Austin shouted.

**"The Important Thing."**

As to partisanship, Austin recalled that both Democrats and Republicans had advocated the restrictions before the presidential message, but he said, "the question as to who shall have the credit matters not at all. The important thing is we have a law that denounces the misuse or abuse of charity and relief."

Replying to Austin, Democratic Leader Barkley of Kentucky, said he was "sure" the President has no intention of trying to deprive the Senator from New Mexico of advocacy" of the measure. He expressed the opinion the Roosevelt message was the first from any President urging the legislation.

"As to credit," Barkley said turning towards Austin and Republican Senators, "there is plenty to go around for everybody."

**COMMUNIST EDITOR ARRESTED ON LIBEL SUIT ATTACHMENT**

Clarence Hathaway of Daily Worker held in Connection with \$25,000 Verdict.

**NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (AP).—** Clarence Hathaway, editor of the Daily Worker, Communist party newspaper, was arrested today on a libel attachment resulting from a \$25,000 libel verdict handed down a year ago.

The verdict favored Mrs. Walter K. Liggett, widow of the editor of the Midwest American of Minneapolis, Minn., who was shot and killed near his home in 1935.

Mrs. Liggett charged that a series of articles in the paper reflected discredit on her husband and herself. Liggett was killed shortly before he was to appear before the Minnesota State Legislature to make charges of corruption against certain politicians.

The other question relates to the fact that the bill does not in any way cover the multitude of state and local employees who greatly outnumber Federal employees and who may continue to take part in elections in which there are candidates for Federal office on the same ballot with candidates for state and local office. It is held by many who have examined the constitutional question that, because the Congress, under the Constitution, may maintain the integrity of Federal elections, it has the power to extend the objectives of this bill so as to cover state and local government employees who participate actively in Federal elections. This is at least worth the study of the Congress at its next session and, therefore, before the next Federal election.

It is because for so many years I have striven in public life and in private life for decency in political campaigns," the President said, "both on the part of Government servants, of news-servants, of corporations and of individuals that I regard this new legislation as at least a step in the right direction."

"It is held by many who have examined the constitutional question," the President said, "that because the Congress, under the Constitution, may maintain the integrity of Federal elections, it has the power to extend the objectives of this bill so as to cover state and local government employees who participate actively in Federal elections. This is at least worth the study of the Congress at its next

## Continued From Page One.

Agencies Involved in Bill That Was Killed Still Have Funds Available.

**WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AP).—** Although the House killed the lending bill, Federal ledgers disclosed today the present Congress has authorized at least \$900,000,000 for the very agencies involved in the program.

It was in an attempt to expand these existing authorizations over the next seven years that the administration sponsored the lending measure.

Here are the amounts shown in the budget as available for the fiscal year ending next June 30, compared with the extra amounts proposed by the President:

Authorized Proposed increases this year, for 2 to 7 years.

Public Works — \$100,000,000 \$350,000,000

Rural electrification — 215,000,000 750,000,000

Farm Tenant — 40,000,000 460,000,000

Foreign loans — 25,000,000 500,000,000

Railroad — 50,000,000 500,000,000

Housing, about 330,000,000 800,000,000

If the lending bill had been enacted, some of the activities might have been conducted differently, too.

For instance, the Reconstruction

Finance Corporation now may lend money to railroads to buy equipment, but under the bill it would have been permitted to buy the equipment and lease it to railroads unwilling to go into debt further.

The proposed municipal public works loans would have been made through the Public Works Adminis-

tration at rates of interest pos-

sibly less than 3 per cent, whereas

the existing authority is for the R.F.C. to make "self-liquidating

loans at whatever interest rate it deems proper.

The United States Housing Au-

thority still has about \$330,000,000

available of the first \$800,000,000

which Congress gave it.

The Export-Import Bank has a

\$100,000,000 loan limit, of which only

about half has been used, because

as soon as it collects old debts it can lend the same money.

The authorized highway funds

are the regular sums voted annual-

ly by Congress to aid states to build

highways, eliminate grade cross-

ings and construct "feeder" roads

for farmers. The new funds would

have been used on strictly Federal

projects to be repaid through tolls

and land profits.

**Senate Votes for Permanent CCC.**

**WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AP).—** The Senate voted yesterday to make the Civilian Conservation Corps a permanent agency of the Government.

The House recently passed legislation to extend the life of the corps for five years. The differences may be ironed out in a conference.

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## HENRY F. GRADY NAMED AS SAYRE'S SUCCESSOR

Vice-Chairman of Tariff Board Chosen Assistant Secretary of State.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AP)—Henry F. Grady, former dean of the College of Commerce of the University of California, was nominated by President Roosevelt today to be Assistant Secretary of State in charge of the reciprocal trade agreements section.

Grady, whose appointment is subject to Senate confirmation, is now vice-chairman of the United States Tariff Commission. In the State Department, he would succeed Francis E. Sayre, recently named High Commissioner to the Philippines.

### COMMUTER WINS NEW YORK CIGARETTE TAX-DODGING CASE

City Magistrate Dismisses Charge Against Man Who Carried Packages in From Jersey.

NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (AP)—City officials have lost their first effort to prosecute a commuter for bringing in cartons of cigarettes not bearing the one-cent city's relief tax stamp.

Charged with importing six cartons of cigarettes for sale here in an attempt to dodge the tax, Dunbar Uthhoff, 27 years old, of Parsippany, N. J., was discharged by Magistrate Alfred M. Lindau, over the protest of Joseph M. Almes of the City Finance Department.

Uthhoff explained he had bought the cigarettes in New Jersey for fellow employees and had no thought of personal profit. The price for major brands is 14 cents in New Jersey and 17 cents in New York. There State and city taxes total 3 cents a package.

### SPANISH DEFENSE MINISTRY TO BE SPLIT IN THREE PARTS

General Staffs and New Heads of Army, Air and Navy Bureaus to Be Named.

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ment employees outside the civil service classified list who come under the Hatch bill. This includes District Attorneys, Collectors of Internal Revenue, Postmasters and Marshals—in short, those who in the past have been the shock troops of political organization. It has been these men, or their backers, who in the past have made up a considerable proportion of even national convention.

It was pointed out in the opinion that Holden's examination of one company executive covered 61 pages of the record, and that his examination of H. B. Wallace, company president, covered 42 pages. The opinion stated that the Labor Board was "represented by competent counsel, who was in no need of assistance in preparing the board's case."

### SHADES INTO PARTISAN ACTIVITY.

"This incident of the hearing," the opinion stated, "illustrates the truth of the statement of Judge Stone in the case of Montgomery Ward & Co. against the Labor Board: 'Counsel for the board seem to have been proficient and their examination conducted by the examiner is not commendable.'

Holden's conduct of his hearing, however, differed from that in the Montgomery Ward case, the opinion stated. It added that Holden was courteous and there was nothing to indicate that his examination of witnesses was highly objectionable. The possibility that counsel failed to object because of fear of antagonizing Holden was mentioned.

The opinion suggested that a trial examiner could avoid criticism by keeping in mind that "proper exercise of his functions requires open-mindedness, fairness and impartiality" and that counsel for all parties should be allowed to present their cases in their own way.

In dissenting, Judge Woodrough said: "It seems to me that it is the function of the examiner to try to find out the truth from the witnesses before him. It also seems to me that where, as in this case, the lawyer for the company union was suggested by the company's managing officers, a shrewd question or two about that matter was fairly in order."

### NLRB Sustained in Part.

The Labor Board's contention that the workers had been fired and union activity was sustained in part by the opinion. The court said that the company should pay wages of 10 of the workers on July 14, 1937, when they were laid off, to Aug. 17, when a strike was called.

In setting aside the reinstatement order, the opinion said the workers agreed in a stipulation of the hearing that they had no right to return to their jobs after the strike was called. Claims of an eleventh worker was dismissed as being "guesswork."

Judge Woodrough dissented also in this part of the opinion, stating he could see no error in the board's conclusion as to reinstatement and back pay for the unlawfully discharged employees. He said: "They went on strike against the illegal action of the company and of course were unwilling to work for the company during the strike. But upon their vindication by the commission, the company accordingly accepted what was proposed."

The Court held there was no evidence to support the board's claim of the independent union, the support," the opinion stated.

## APPEALS COURT REVERSES NLRB IN CUPPLES CASE

Order to Reinstate 11 Employees and Withdraw Recognition of Independent Union Is Set Aside.

### TWO JUDGES ASSAIL EXAMINER'S CONDUCT

Walton C. Holden Held to Have "Exceeded All Reasonable Bounds" in Questioning Witnesses.

An order by the National Labor Relations Board directing the Cupples Co. to reinstate 11 match workers who were fired in July, 1937, and to withdraw recognition from an independent union was set aside yesterday by the United States Circuit Court of Appeals in an opinion which criticizes the conduct of the Labor Board trial examiner, who heard the case originally.

Judges John B. Sanborn and Arthur W. Gardner held that Examiner Waldo C. Holden "exceeded all reasonable bounds" in examining witnesses, but stated that conduct of the hearing was not so unfair as to constitute denial of due process, as contended by the firm.

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## AMERICAN EGrets Stop Off in City



By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.

## PLEA FOR TUFF MINERS GOING TO ROOSEVELT

Committee to Ask President Personally for Inquiry Into Diggers' Plight.

The plight of the tuff miners of Washington County, Missouri, whose means of livelihood is vanishing with the installation of machinery, will be taken directly to President Roosevelt by a committee of business men and a representative miner, who will leave St. Louis for Washington Saturday.

The committee's purpose, according to George Duemler, St. Louis labor attorney, will be to present a petition signed by several thousand residents of Washington County, asking that the President order an "appropriate governmental agency to immediately investigate the miners' conditions to the end that a proper solution can be reached."

### Implication of Collusion.

The criticism of the majority of the Court was based on a question which the opinion stated, implied collusion between Wilder Lucas, attorney for the independent union, and Luther Ely Smith, company attorney.

"We agree with the petition's contention that the trial examiner exceeded all reasonable bounds in examining the witnesses, but stated that conduct of the hearing was not so unfair as to constitute denial of due process, as contended by the firm."

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## MOTHER AND CHILD KILLED WHEN AUTO HITS BRIDGE RAIL TWO MEN, WOMAN DROWNED WHEN AUTO GOES OFF BRIDGE

Mrs. Milton Volz and Son, 2, Baden Station, Victims of Crash Near Martinsville, Ill.

Mrs. Emily Volz, 10 Northdale avenue, Baden Station, and her 2-year-old son, Gary, were killed late yesterday when their automobile hit the rail of a narrow bridge on United States Highway 40, two miles west of Martinsville, Ill.

The car was driven by her husband, Milton Volz, clerk at the Mercantile-Commerce National Bank, who was uninjured. Riding with them were two other sons, Merwyn, 8, who suffered a fractured right leg, and Donald, 10, who was uninjured.

Volz told a Post-Dispatch reporter he lost control of the machine on a rough section of the highway just before starting across the bridge. He said the right side of the automobile sidewiped the bridge rail and the car was knocked to the other side. The car did not turn over.

Mrs. Volz, 32, and her son died of internal injuries. Merwyn was taken to a hospital at Paris, Ill. The family was motoring to Kokomo, Ind., on a vacation trip.

Woman Dies of Injury Suffered in House Crash.

Miss Charlotte Meier, 59, of 5758 McPherson avenue, died last night at St. Anthony's Hospital of injuries suffered an hour and a half earlier in a head-on collision of automobiles on a curve on State Highway 30, two miles east of House Springs, Jefferson County.

The driver of the automobile, Harold Davis, 26, of Macomb, who was uninjured, told State troopers the car skidded on the curve near the bridge and, traveling backward, crashed through the guard rail on the approach to the bridge. The machine fell into five feet of water about 20 feet from the same bank.

Davis said he pulled the girl out through a window of the car and then removed Asher, but because of the girl's struggling, released the man's body. He took the girl to the bank of the stream, and was assisted by a second motorist in taking her to the hospital and notifying the State police troop here.

Patrol Captain W. D. Ramsey and Sgt. V. C. Kelso removed the bodies weighing 5 pounds 3 ounces, was reported "doing nicely." The mother, Mrs. Elmer Giess, wife of a stationery engineer, is in good condition.

He was in an automobile driven by Mrs. Byrd Poyner, 7948 Park drive, Richmond Heights, who suffered a fractured right arm and collarbone. Mrs. Agnes Randell, 7700 Laclede avenue, Richmond Heights, also a passenger in the machine, suffered a fracture of the left knee and lacerations.

Mrs. Poyner told police she was driving east on Highway 30 and that the left front of her automobile struck a west-bound machine. The other car was driven by Walter H. Phetley, a locomotive engineer, 3132 Lafayette avenue.

He suffered fractures of the right knee and left elbow and Mrs. Lulu Picarelli, 3656 South Compton avenue, who was riding with him, suffered cuts and bruises. Phetley and Mrs. Picarelli were taken to Lutheran Hospital.

The birds' natural habitat is the Gulf states, but they migrate north as far as Tennessee during the mating season. In late summer, the birds may go as far north as Canada. Under protection of law, the number of egrets has increased rapidly.

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## KANSAS CITY RECALL PETITIONS CIRCULATED

Workers Start Out to Get 30,000 Signatures Against Mayor and Council.

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Aug. 2 (AP).—Hundreds of citizens were ready today to start ringing door bells in a campaign to recall Mayor Bryce B. Smith and seven of the city's eight councilmen.

Strongholds of Boss Tom Pendleton's machine, which for years dominated city government, will not be skipped by forces seeking recall of the officials, those in charge of the movements announced.

They said petitions would be circulated in each of the 460 precincts. The charter party took the lead in the drive to remove officials identified with the old system. It asks for the recall of Mayor Smith and six Councilmen — Ruby D. Garrett, Frank M. Evison, Alfred E. Phillips, Chester Cooke, Charles H. Clark and Frank J. Adams. All are Democrats.

**Republican's Recall Sought.**

The Stark Democrats have asked for the recall of Councilman Charles P. Wodbury, lone Repub-

lican on the Council.

The other Councilman, A. N. Gos-

sett, is ill and submitted his resig-

nation several weeks ago. He also is a Democrat.

The charter party charged the Mayor and six Democrats with neg-  
lect of duty, misconduct and per-  
mitting city affairs to be con-  
trolled by a corrupt political or-  
ganization."

Woodbury was charged with tak-  
ing a "do-nothing attitude." The charter party has made no effort to remove him.

Petitions were given to workers  
today and they hope an election  
will be called for November. More  
than 39,000 voters must sign peti-  
tions to recall Smith and the Coun-  
cilmens-at-large-Garrett, Evison and  
Cooke—to have an election called.

### Gets Kansas City Job



department. An independent audit uncovered the shortage and Sheriff James L. Williams said Deming admitted taking the money. He promised to aid auditors in checking his books and was permitted to go to his home.

### PISTOL IN EAST SIDE MURDER TRACED TO CITY PAWN SHOP

St. Clair County Tavern Owners Post \$100 Reward for Killer of John Muentefering.

The revolver used in the murder Saturday night of John Muentefering, East St. Louis tavern owner, has been traced to a St. Louis pawn shop, Michael J. O'Rourke, East St. Louis Chief of Police, said today.

The weapon, a 22-caliber target revolver, mounted on a 41-caliber frame, was found under Muentefering's body, which was lying behind the bar at his tavern at 3700 State street. With the aid of St. Louis police, O'Rourke said, the serial number on the gun has been traced from the manufacturer to a St. Louis hardware concern, which reported the revolver was sold in 1935 to a Market street pawn shop.

The St. Clair County Tavern Owners' Association announced yesterday a reward of \$100 for information leading to the arrest and conviction of Muentefering's killer. The association has offered a similar reward for the killer of Anton Kokotovich, murdered three weeks ago in front of his tavern at 2151 St. Louis avenue, East St. Louis.

Murray's Successor Named.

Smith announced the appointment yesterday of Col. Ralph E. Cameron, 54 years old, of Houston, Tex., a war time army engineer, as Director of Public Works to succeed Matthew S. Murray, who re-signed under fire June 20. Cameron is a vice-president of the Harrison Engineering & Construction Co., which has headquarters in Kansas City.

At the courthouse Deputy Sheriff John A. Denning admitted embezzling about \$6500 since Jan. 1, 1937, from Sheriff's department funds. He was bookkeeper for the

### MINISTER BECOMES FATHER, WEDS PAIR, ALL IN 10 MINUTES

The Rev. L. V. Stephan, Stillwater, Ok., Forgoes Coat at Marriage Ceremony.

STILLWATER, Ok., Aug. 2 (AP).—The Rev. Luther V. Stephan discovered after a marriage ceremony today he had forgotten to put on his coat.

Mr. Stephan had good reason for his breach of dignity.

Ten minutes before a nervous pair rang the doorbell downstairs and asked to be wed, Mrs. Stephan became the mother of a seven-pound boy.

### BARGAIN EXCURSIONS

SPECIAL ROUND TRIP COACH FARES  
Good on Specified trains only—  
for details consult agents

SATURDAY NIGHT, AUGUST 5  
\$11.50 PITTSBURGH

SUNDAY, AUGUST 6  
\$5.00 INDIANAPOLIS  
\$8.50 COLUMBUS  
\$7.00 DAYTON

Returning leave destinations Sun. Night

Phone Main 3200

### PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD

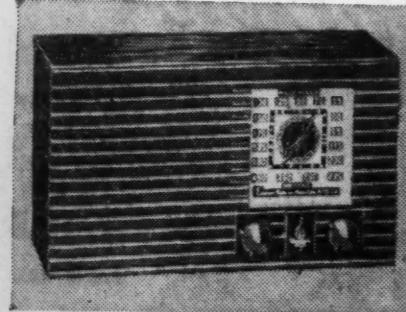
Selected Oak Leather or Composition  
**HALF SOLES** 59c  
A. COLUB 10 SHINES FREE  
FULL SOLES AND HEELS \$1.69  
6 MODERN STORES  
7287 Manchester (Maplewood)  
411 N. Eighth 1002 Olive  
Broadway and Market  
Grand and Olive 415 N. Broadway

ALL UNION-MAY-STERN STORES OPEN TONIGHT UNTIL 9

## NO MONEY DOWN! 1940 Emerson Radios ARE BIG IN VALUE - SMALL IN PRICE!

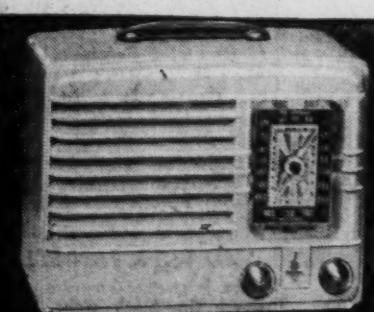


The grandest array of table model Radios it has ever been our pleasure to offer... at a price range to fit every purse! Every new development, every part, every feature in the new 1940 Emersons lives up to the most rigid engineering and construction standards.



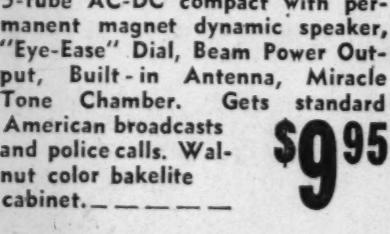
### 1940 EMERSONETTE

With tuning range, 4-inch permanent speaker, illuminated high ratio slide rule dial, power detector, built-in antenna. In lovely bakelite cabinet—choice of red, green, ivory or walnut color. \$7.95



### EMERSON SENSATION

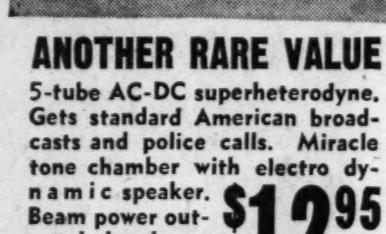
5-tube AC-DC superheterodyne with inner-ceptor loop antenna. 5-inch dynamic speaker. Automatic volume control. "Eye-ease" dial. Beam power output. In lovely ivory color plastic cabinet—\$14.95



### AN EMERSON TRIUMPH!

A handsome maple cabinet housing a world of improved Emerson features. 5-Tube AC-DC Superheterodyne. Gets standard American broadcasts and police calls. "Eye-ease" Dial, Beam Power Output. \$17.95

TRADE IN YOUR OLD RADIO



### EMERSON PORTABLE

A self-powered portable that should not be confused with cheap battery sets on the market. 250 hours on both an A and B battery. 5 tubes instead of 4. Play it anywhere—no wires, no ground, no aerial—\$19.95

206 N. TWELFTH ST.  
1104-6 OLIVE STREET  
616-18 FRANKLIN AVE.

**UNION-MAY-STERN**  
OLIVE AT TWELFTH

## STIX, BAER & FULLER GRAND-LEADER DOWNSTAIRS STORE

SEE OUR OTHER ANNOUNCEMENT ON OPPOSITE PAGE

For Midsummer and Early Fall!

**THIN BLACK**  
**\$2.99**

### BLACK DRESSES With White Trims

If you like smart style at a low price, you'll find these Dresses just what you want. They're in the popular black, are cool—made of Rayon Romaines and Rayon Crepes. Clever coat styles that button all the way down the front—highlighting swing skirts, short sleeves, high or low necklines.

Misses', Women's and  
Larger Sizes 12 to 52



NOW! New and Improved With Exclusive

POPULAR BRAND BEL-VIEW

**NURSES' SHOES** \$1.99



Feet Hurt? Visit Dr. Scholl's Foot Relief Dept.



MORE OF THOSE POPULAR  
59c COTTON WRAPAROUND

**Slips**  
With Embroidered Tops

**39c**  
3 for \$1.10

4-Gore, V-Top—Sizes 34 to 44  
Built-Up Top—Sizes 34 to 52

Neatly tailored of cool, airy nainsook that wears and launders so nicely. Wraparound style, grand to wear with sheer frocks and uniforms. White only. Choose in groups of 3 for added savings.

Mail & Phone  
Orders Filled  
Call CE. 9449



**\$1**

The picture tells the story better than words. Note the sunburst pinsticks and the white rickrack trim on collar, cuff and pocket. Made of pre-shrunk white poplin and lustrous Loomtex broadcloth in blue, green or wine. Zip it on and see what it does for you.

**SIZES  
12 to 46**

Phone  
Orders  
Filled!

BLANK FOR MAIL ORDERS...

Stix, Baer & Fuller, Downstairs Store  
Please send me \_\_\_\_\_ Zippituck Frocks  
at \$1, plus 25% sales tax in Missouri.  
Size \_\_\_\_\_ Color \_\_\_\_\_  
Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
Charge \_\_\_\_\_ Cash \_\_\_\_\_ C. O. D. \_\_\_\_\_

EXTRA! 25c NEW FALL  
A. B. C. PRINTS

80 Sq. Percales  
Remnant Lengths  
**12 1/2 c**

Floral, striped, conventional, historic, nursery and other popular patterns for Fall, on new colored backgrounds. All guaranteed fast color—36 inches wide.

36-in. "Kiltie" Woven Cotton Scotch Plaids  
Smart for women's and girls' Fall frocks; new authentic Scotch plaids in red, blue, green, brown and other combinations. 36 inch. Cut from the bolt and in remnant lengths.

39c to 59c Acetate Rayon Dress Fabrics  
Sports weaves, novelty weaves, ruff crepes, romaines, semi-shears, etc. White, pastel or medium shades and prints. 39-inch. 1 to 4 yard lengths.

**15c**  
Yd.

PA ORDER  
DISMISSES S

Chief Has Until Sep  
Change Position an  
Ousters Proceed

WASHINGTON, Aug.  
Aids of WPA Commiss  
ington said today he  
and, for the present at  
July 29 order which held  
automatic dismissal of  
WPA workers.

The approximately 65  
have been on WPA for  
months or more are affe  
House action killing t  
bill for this session, w  
officials said, does not  
no further attempts will  
this session of Congress  
long-time WPA enrolled  
missed with permission  
for recertification for  
a 30-day period.

Harrington stopped f  
missed under the Relie  
the Senate adopted an a  
to the lending bill to p  
veteran WPA workers  
dropped if they were  
if their project might s  
individual hardships.

Tractor in Gear Kills  
ROCKFORD, Ill., Aug.  
Franklyn Forsyth, 36 ye  
farmer, was injured fat  
day when crushed by  
against the side of a s  
tractor lurched against  
after he cranked it when

For "Her" Yellow Gold fin  
A dependable timepiece  
jewels and ful  
warranted  
Black Kid . . . Sizes  
4 to 9, AA to E Widths  
Mail & Phone  
Orders Filled  
Call CE. 9449  
\$9  
St. Louis Greatest Credit  
ARONBERG  
6th & St. Charles

KLIN

SAL

CHU

BLENDED RED  
DYED SILVERED  
DYED STRIPED

AMER

For chubbies just made for  
beauty and wearability! You'll wear them all day  
long . . . with a real  
frocks . . . with afternoon  
dresses . . . and of course  
you'll adore them with  
your formal dresses! 22  
to 25 inch lengths.

DEPOSIT—Pay a reasonable  
amount . . . payment and  
the balance monthly either  
on our layaway or budget  
plans.

CHARGE — Purchases are  
not payable until Novem  
ber.

FREE STORAGE — Until  
wearing season on all flus.

# FULLER S STORE

OPPOSITE PAGE

Early Fall!

ACK  
299BLACK DRESSES  
with White Trims

You like smart style at a low price, you'll find these Dresses what you want. They're in popular black, are cool-made of silk Romaines and Rayon Crepes. Coat styles that button all the way down the front—highlighting skirts, short sleeves, high necklines.

Misses' Women's and  
Larger Sizes 12 to 52

## PA ORDER HALTING DISMISSELS STANDS

Def Has Until Sept. 1 to  
Change Position and Let  
Ousters Proceed.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AP)—Alas of WPA Commissioner Harrington said today he would let stand, for the present at least, his July 29 order which held back the automatic dismissal of long-time WPA workers.

The approximately \$650,000 who have been on WPA 18 consecutive months or more are affected.

House action killing the lending bill for this session, work projects officials said, does not mean that further attempts will be made at this session of Congress to modify Relief Act requirements that long-time WPA enrollees be dismissed with permission to apply for re-certification for relief after a 60-day period.

Harrington stopped further dismissals under the Relief Act when the Senate adopted an amendment to the lending bill to provide that certain WPA workers should not be dropped if they were in need, if their project might suffer or if the individual would encounter personal hardships.

WPA side said Harrington had until Sept. 1 to cancel his abeyance order and instruct state administrators to proceed with the dismissals.

Tractor in Gear Kills Farmer.

ROCKFORD, Ill., Aug. 2 (AP)—Franklyn Forsait, 36 years old, a farmer, was injured fatally yesterday when crushed by a tractor against the side of a shed. The tractor lurched against Forsait after he cranked it when in gear.

Black Kid . . . Sizes 4 to 9, AA to E Widths



Mail & Phone  
Orders Filled;  
Call CE. 9449

25c Down—25c Week  
St. Louis Greatest Credit Jewelers

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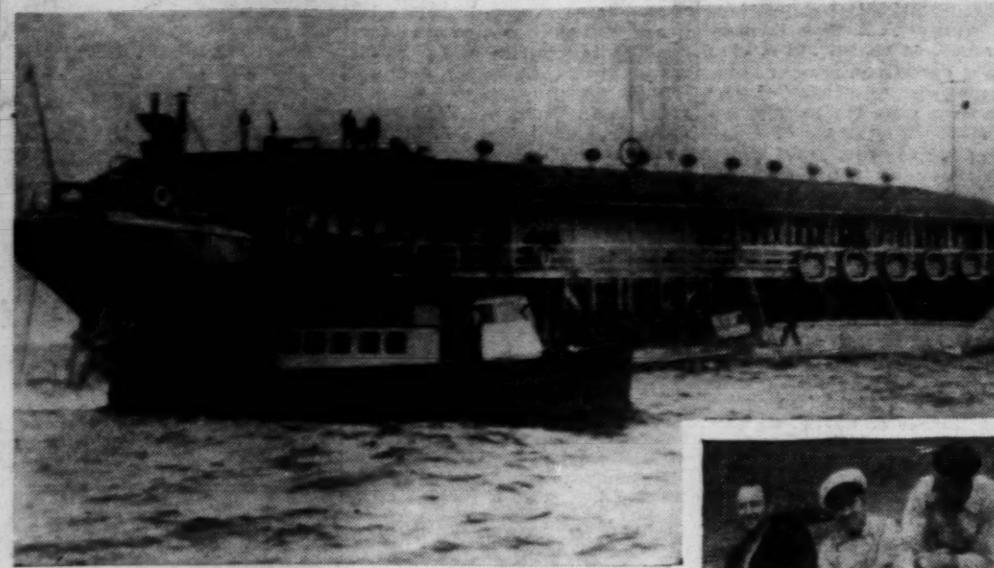
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Orders Filled;  
Call CE. 9449

25c Down—25c Week  
St. Louis Greatest Credit Jewelers

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6th & St. Charles.

## California Gambling Ship Which Defied Raiders



Associated Press Wirephoto.

THE gambling ship Rex at anchor off Santa Monica. The launch in the foreground carries raiding officers. Below: A member of the crew of the Rex is playing a firehose on the officers' boat.

## Gambling Ship Fights Off Raiders With Fire Hoses

California Officers Routed, 500 Customers Kept on Vessel 12 Hours—Three Other Boats Also Closed.

SANTA MONICA, Cal., Aug. 2: Cops boarded three of the vessels, three miles off shore, arrested 24 men, seized some \$30,000 in stakes and in one instance indulged in some furniture smashing.

When the State game and fish boat Bonita pulled up beside the Rex, most elaborate of the vessels, while its owner and his crew trained fire hoses on a boatload of state officers trying to board. A 12-hour siege was lifted, however, at 2 a. m. when State Attorney General Earl Warren permitted ships for horse racing bookkeeping them to go ashore.

Warren said Tony Cornero, operator of the vessel, had agreed through his attorney to accept service of a gambling complaint.

As the Rex's customers reached shore in groups of 40, police hustled them off to the station. Their names were taken, but they were not fingerprinted or booked. Warren ordered deputies to remain at the Rex to make sure none of the 200 crew members departed.

Three Vessels Raided.

The removal order climaxed an exciting day and night on the high seas, during which 250 county offi-

cers boarded three of the vessels, three miles off shore, arrested 24 men, seized some \$30,000 in stakes and in one instance indulged in some furniture smashing.

Five hundred patrons spent most of the night marooned aboard the Rex, most elaborate of the vessels, while its owner and his crew trained fire hoses on a boatload of state officers trying to board. A 12-hour siege was lifted, however, at 2 a. m. when State Attorney General Earl Warren permitted ships for horse racing bookkeeping them to go ashore.

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## 99 YEARS FOR KILLING GIRL IN ROW OVER MELON

Convicted Watchman said He Fired, but Did Not Intend to Wound Her.

CHICAGO, Aug. 2 (AP)—Anton Papas, 55 years old, watchman at a fruit store, was convicted last night of the killing of a girl, 18. The jury fixed the punishment at 99 years in prison.

The girl, Muriel Ruth Campbell was shot and fatally wounded on May 30 after a dispute over a smashed watermelon. Papas testified he fired two pistol shots in the direction of the girl and her man companion, but did not intend to wound them.

It said the appropriation was ex-

pended to finance the purchase of about 7068 farms at low interest and repayable in 40 years. This is the third year the tenant-purchase program has been in operation. In the first two years 6179 farm loans, aggregating \$33,331,634, were made.

Among new state allocations and the approximate number of farms they are expected to buy are: Illinois, \$1,242,544 and 124; Missouri,

\$1,259,951 and 210.

Timothy's truculent young cousin named Ole has had his first dose of Termite Control. He'll do no more damage to your home, or to others. But his millions of uncles and sisters and brothers can still leave a trail of ruin and destruction until they're exposed by a Nutting Inspection.

You'll have peace of mind, and nothing to pay for an expert inspection, if you phone right away.

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TERMITE CONTROL DIVISION

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## STIX, BAER & FULLER

See Our Downstairs Store's Announcement on Opposite Page

STIX, BAER & FULLER

the GRAND-LEADER since 1892



only 3  
more days!  
  
fleshtone or white gold-filled  
rimless mountings  
  
**\$2.85** lenses not included

Beautifully styled, well made rimless Mounting that will give you genuine comfort and satisfaction.

Call for Sight Examination—Drs. G. M. Rosenthal and F. A. Ig — Registered Optometrists.  
(Optical Dept.—Street Floor.)

## STIX, BAER & FULLER

buy now for Christmas . . . save **1/4** to **1/2**

## LAY-AWAY DOLL SALE

25% deposit will hold any doll until Christmas. here are just 6 of the many buys:



**\$5.98** baby doll  
Soft and cuddlesome . . . with voice. 25-inch. Organdie slip, dress and bonnet. Natural-looking teeth and eyes.

**\$2.98** baby doll  
Big, 24-inch. Very realistic with crying voice, sleeping eyes with lashes. Dainty colored **\$2.19** frock — — —

**\$1.50** girl doll  
19 - inch. Composition Doll with moving eyes, real eye lashes, mohair wig, shoes, socks, and crisp dainty **\$1.00** frock — — —

**\$2.98** Baby Doll, 26-inch—sleeping eyes! **\$**

Twin Mother of Twins.  
MURRAY, Ky., Aug. 2 (AP).—Mrs. Hubert Witte, 17 years old, one of twins born when her mother was 17, gave birth to twins yesterday.

**WRINGERS**  
REPAIRED—ALL MAKES  
Bring in and Save Money  
**WASH MACHINE Parts CO.**  
4119 GRAVOIS — LACEDA 6266  
Open Tuesday and Friday Till 8:30 P. M.



TOMORROW...  
*Away they go!*  
at sweeping  
REDUCTIONS  
Choice! Entire Stock! Nothing Reserved!  
Cool, beautiful, slenderizing  
**SUMMER DRESSES**  
that were \$12.95 to \$7.95 **\$3-**  
• Imported Voiles • Ginghams  
• Embroidered Voiles • Laces  
• Spun Rayon Prints  
• Pastel Spun Rayons  
• Spun Rayon & Lace Combinations  
• Black and Navy Spun Rayons  
• Others  
that were \$14.95 to \$10.95 **\$5**  
• Spectator Sports Frocks  
• Dressy Dresses • Polka Dots  
• Printed Rayon Bembergs • Pastels  
• Striped, Printed or Checked Rayon Sheers  
• White Ground Printed Chiffons  
• Cotton Nets and Laces

Dresses you will enjoy now and all through hot August and September. You'll want at least 4 or 5... and the saving would be well worth it. Sizes 14 to 52.

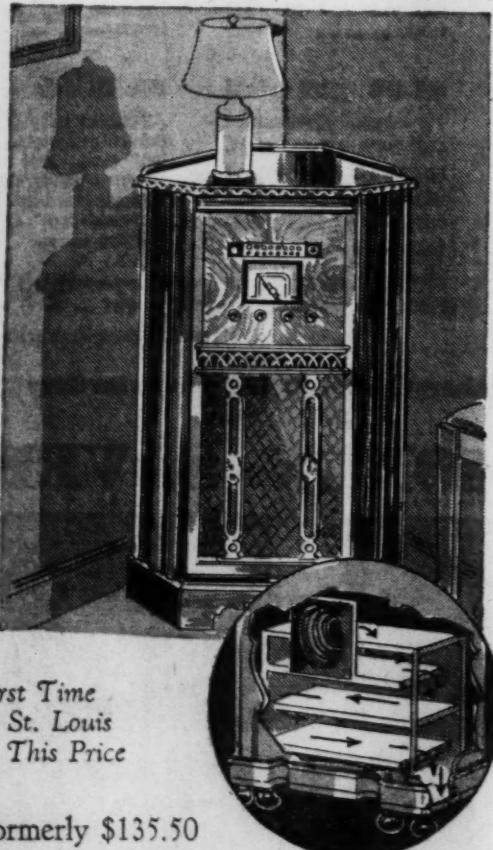
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**Vandervoort's**

**August Home Sale**



First Time  
in St. Louis  
at This Price

Formerly \$135.50

**Stromberg-Carlson**

**\$83.25**

and Your Old Radio

- Smart Corner Cabinet Design
- 9-Tube Superheterodyne Set
- Equipped With Labyrinth Speaker
- 18th Century Mahogany or Walnut Finish
- Automatic Volume Control
- Phonograph-Television Jack
- 8-Station Push-Button Tuning
- Full American and Foreign Reception

NO CASH DOWN Small Monthly Payment,  
Plus Carrying Charge  
RADIOS—Fourth Floor

SCRUGGS-VANDERVOORT-BARNEY

Wood Pulp Industry Inquiry.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AP).—The Senate adopted and sent to the House yesterday a resolution by Senator Borgh (Rep.), Idaho, authorizing the Federal Trade Commission to investigate the wood pulp industry. The resolution requires the commission to report not later than April 15, 1940, on the volume of importations compared with domestic production and foreign competition.

## House Committee Makes Cut in Appropriation Bill

Continued From Page One.

mended for the Civilian Pilot Training program to \$3,000,000 and said that would be sufficient to train 7500 students—half the number contemplated by the Civil Aeronautics Authority. In that connection, the committee threw out the Authority's request for \$246,022 for investigating the methods of selecting the students through physiological and psychological research studies.

In connection with the defense program, the committee recommended a direct appropriation of \$2,070,000 plus contractual authorizations totaling \$24,338,500 for the navy to carry out a broad program of improvement of navy yards, including construction of a \$10,485,000 graving drydock at Pearl Harbor, Hawaii.

A \$300,000 appropriation also was included to let the navy start work on a \$2,000,000 rigid airship. The committee recommended that the navy be allowed to enter into contracts for the \$1,700,000 balance.

The committee eliminated a request for \$421,330 to finance a variety of activities designed to improve this country's relations with Latin America. It reconsidered a previous adverse verdict and recommended a \$10,000,000 appropriation and contractual authorization for the establishment of a new aviation research plant, comparable to the one at Langley Field, Va. It left the decision as to the location of the new plant to the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics which previously had recommended that it be built at Sunnyvale, Cal.

As a week-end windup of the seven months' session appeared certain, Representative Rayburn of Texas, the Democratic floor leader, said he expected "insistence from some quarters" for a House vote on Wage-Hour amendments. The administration is fighting most of these proposed changes.

While Roosevelt critics hailed the House refusal to debate the Senate-approved lending measure yesterday as one of the biggest New Deal defeats since the collapse of the Supreme Court bill, the President calmly told reporters that industry, the unemployed and the taxpayer would be damaged by the action.

He said taxpayers would have to pay a good many hundreds of millions of dollars because industry would not absorb as many relief workers as it would have done under the lending program.

Making it clear that he was not criticising the House for action it had a right to take, Roosevelt said those affected had a right to know where the responsibility lay.

### Agrees Legislation is Dead.

He agreed that there was no way of reviving the legislation at this congressional session. He said he was not certain whether it would be called up when Congress reconvenes next January.

The dramatic death of the lending bill came on a vote on whether to consider it under specified parliamentary procedure. Forty-seven Democrats joined 146 Republicans in voting against debating the legislation. Favoring its consideration were 163 Democrats, two Progressives, and one American-Labite.

### Missouri-Illinois Vote.

The Missouri delegation voted as follows:

For consideration of the bill:  
Democrats — Cannon, Cochran, Duncan, Nelson, Romjue, Shannon, Williams, Woods, Zimmerman.

Against consideration of bill:  
Democrats—Anderson, Bell.

Illinois Democrats who voted for consideration were Arnold, Beam, Fries, Keller, Kelly, Kociajowski, McAndrews, McKeogh, Maciejewski, Martin, Parsons, Sabath and Schuetz.

Illinois Republicans who voted against consideration were Allen, Arends, Chipperfield, Church, Dirksen, Johnson, Mason, Reed, Summer and Wheat.

### Victory for Republicans.

The Republicans in the House have held their ranks solidly against various administration proposals, and with the help of a sizable bloc of Democrats have won a string of victories.

This bipartisan coalition caused rejection last year of the President's first plan for Government reorganization, although it failed to block a modified program at this session.

At his press conference, President Roosevelt said that if the lending program had been adopted, its effects would have been felt by industry within 60 to 90 days and orders would have begun to flow that would have put people to work almost immediately, thereby removing many from the relief rolls and saving the taxpayers that expense.

The President made similar observations when informed that prospects for the housing bill were not good.

An objective of this measure, increasing the United States Housing Authority's borrowing power by \$800,000,000, was to begin allocation in smaller cities.

The program to date has concentrated on very essential projects in larger cities, Roosevelt said, although there was great need for similar programs in the smaller towns. Should this bill fail, he asserted, many persons will be denied opportunity for work.

Asked about charges that the whole program was proposed to circumvent the 45 billion dollar limit on the public debt, the President answered with an analogy about bank deposits.

If a bank had a million dollars of deposits would it be fair, he asked, for anyone to say in Congress, on the stump, or in an editorial that that bank had a debt of \$1,000,000, without saying further than more than sufficient security or assets stand behind that debt?

### RFC Getting Money Back.

He asked whether it was fair to say when the Government borrows

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 2, 1939

## U. S. IN PROTEST TO JAPAN AGAINST ACTS IN CHINA

Continued From Page One.

while it would be six months before the United States' trade treaty with Japan would terminate under a proclamation issued by Secretary of State Hull, there should be no time wasted in severing all trade relationships with Japan, as a retaliation for its "ruthless and frightful campaign of conquest" in China.

An informal appeal to American shippers by Hull, he said, would result in an immediate slackening of trade with Japan.

"From the sense of morality," Schweinfenbach said, "the American people demand this action." He added:

"Were it not for the assistance of the United States, Japan's Chinese campaign would probably have collapsed many months ago."

"Japan is a nation without the necessary materials of war. The whole purpose of her Chinese conquest is to acquire territory from which she may secure resources for further extension of war. We speak of her as having Germany and Italy as her allies. The fact is that we are her most important ally."

### WALL STREET CORN CROP GOOD

10 Stalks in Churchyard Survive Month-Long Drought.

NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (AP).—A month-long drought has spared the only cornfield in Manhattan's financial district.

Wall street banking leaders were optimistic over the outlook for the 10 flourishing corn stalks in a cor-

### ADVERTISEMENT

#### DOCTOR'S FORMULA

QUICKLY RELIEVES DISTRESS OF

#### ECZEMA

30 YRS. CONTINUOUS SUCCESS!

If face, legs, arms or hands are covered with red, scaly Eczema—for speedy relief from the terrible itching and burning—use powerfully soothing liquid EXTRA STRENGTH Zemo. This famous prescription brings quick relief from even intense itching because it contains 10 different, speedily acting, effective medicaments long valued for aiding the healing of pimples, acne, eczema and ringworm symptoms and similar annoying surface skin irritations. Stainless, invisible. One trial convinces!

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FOR SKIN IRRITATIONS

• Of all the Scotches—only Haig & Haig can point to a 312-year-old history of continuous satisfaction! And yet—despite this exclusive distinction—Haig & Haig exacts no premium for its great name and fame!

**Haig & Haig**

BLENDED SCOT WHISKY • 86.8 PROOF

The Oldest Name in Scotch

SOMERSET IMPORTERS, LTD. • NEW YORK • CHICAGO • SAN FRANCISCO

BRIDGES TEST  
HE SAID HE  
RED, JUST AS

Says at His Dep  
Hearing That H  
Not Think Co  
Party Is Subvers

SAN FRANCISCO, Au  
—Harry Bridges, West  
director, testified at his  
hearing today he once  
said he was a member o  
communist party, but add  
not believe the party w  
vive.

Bridges, who has insist  
edly he is not a Commun  
member, testified he b  
the Democratic form o  
ment, but was opposed to  
totalistic form of society  
he means the exploitation  
people for profit."

The Government sees  
the Australian-born labo  
ground the Communists  
advocates the overthrow  
United States through  
violence and that Bridges  
ber.

**Red Balting** is a J  
Bridges testified that a  
of the maritime convention  
Angeles in 1935 "red ba  
become such a standing  
one gave the Communists  
he entered the convention  
addressed the chairman  
missair chairmen."

Bridges added that he  
dom had said he was a  
even in a kidding way.  
"Have you ever had a  
deny you were a Com  
asked Thomas B. Shoem  
of Government counsl  
"Plenty of times," B  
plied.

Asked whether he k  
Communist in  
movement, Bridges ans  
"I don't deny they ar  
ists in the union move  
to how many, I couldn't  
He also declared he b  
could do with a lot m  
ership which we now  
nately."

"Have you belonged t  
organizations in this count  
of the Longshoremen's  
?" asked Shoemaker.

"None whatsoever," B  
plied. "I might add that  
honorary member of so  
trade unions."

Tells of Strike Arrests.

"Have you ever been arrested  
Twice, I was arrested in 1936  
New Orleans during the s  
strike. I think the technique  
was loitering."

Bridges added he was h  
three hours, then released  
he was arrested in 1936  
Beach, Cal., on a charge  
charge of homicide after his a  
struck and killed a young  
that the charge was dis  
tion of the District At  
The Government's victim  
aining a ruling that Brid  
on the stand as it was  
tempered by the defense  
the aid of the District At  
to compel Stanley M  
Doyle, San Francisco att  
Minnesota, to testify.  
former president of the  
Legion's 40-and-8 Soc  
Frank J. Hennessy, Un  
attorney, agreed to go to  
States Court to obtain  
returnable a week from  
quiring Doyle to show  
should not appear as

Aug

CC

For G

\$9.8

Wonderful "buy  
girls' fleece and  
Coats. Cut on  
Princess lines, half  
and warmly int  
Also featured: th  
melton cloth rev  
coat with scarle  
flannel lining. 7

Sub-D

Coats

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Of camel's hair and  
Classic single b  
style with leather b  
Sizes 10 to 16.

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MOTORISTS ARE REALLY GOING FOR THIS

NEW HIGH-QUALITY

LOW-PRICED GASOLINE!



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WITH TETRAETHYL LEAD

SALES MORE THAN

DOUBLED

AT STANDARD OIL DEALERS\*

DOUBLE SAVING: LOW PRICED..  
LONG MILEAGE

• Try this new improved motor

fuel. Thousands of motorists have

—hence, dealer sales of this great

Standard Oil product have more

than doubled. Try a tankful. Se

how you get power, performance

and mileage at very low cost.



\*Available throughout Standard Oil (Ind.) territory except Montana, Colorado, Wyoming, North Dakota and Oklahoma.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 2, 1959

Paul's who planted the corn as a white Vesey said it would be ripe in two weeks. The crop is valued at 50 cents.

**but this Scotch**  
SATISFACTION FOR YEARS!



Scotches—only Haig & Haig's 312-year-old history of connection! And yet—despite this connection—Haig & Haig exacts or its great name and fame!

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SCOT WHISKY • 86.8 PROOF

First Name in Scotch

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**THIS  
Y  
SOLINE!**

• Try this new improved motor fuel. Thousands of motorists have—hence, dealer sales of this great Standard Oil product have more than doubled. Try a tankful. See how you get power, performance and mileage at very low cost.



\*Available throughout Standard Oil (Ind.) territory except Montana, Colorado, Wyoming, North Dakota and Oklahoma.

## BRIDGES TESTIFIES HE SAID HE WAS RED, JUST AS JOKE

Says at His Deportation Hearing That He Does Not Think Communist Party Is Subversive.

SAN FRANCISCO, Aug. 2 (AP)—Harry Bridges, West Coast CIO director, testified at his deportation hearing today he once jokingly said he was a member of the Communist party, but added he did not believe the party was subversive.

Bridges, who has insisted repeatedly he is not a Communist party member, testified he believed in the Democratic form of Government, but was opposed to the "capitalistic form of society which to me means the exploitation of a lot of people for profit."

The Government seeks to deport the Australian-born labor leader on the ground the Communist party advocated the overthrow of the United States through force and violence and that Bridges is a member.

"Red baiting" a joke.

Bridges testified that at the time of the maritime convention at Los Angeles in 1935 "red baiting" had become such a standing joke everyone gave the Communist salute as he entered the convention hall and addressed the chairman as "commissar chairman."

Bridges added that he very seldom had said he was a Communist even in a kidding way."

"Have you ever had occasion to deny you were a Communist?" asked Thomas B. Shoemaker, chief of Government counsel.

"Plenty of times," Bridges replied.

Asked whether he knew there were Communists in the labor movement, Bridges answered:

"I don't deny there are Communists in the union movement. As to how many, I couldn't say."

He also declared he believed "we could do with a lot more public ownership than we now have, definitely."

"Have you belonged to any organizations in this country outside of the Longshoremen's Association?" asked Shoemaker.

"None whatsoever," Bridges replied. "I might add that I am an honorary member of some other trade unions."

Tells of Strike Arrests.

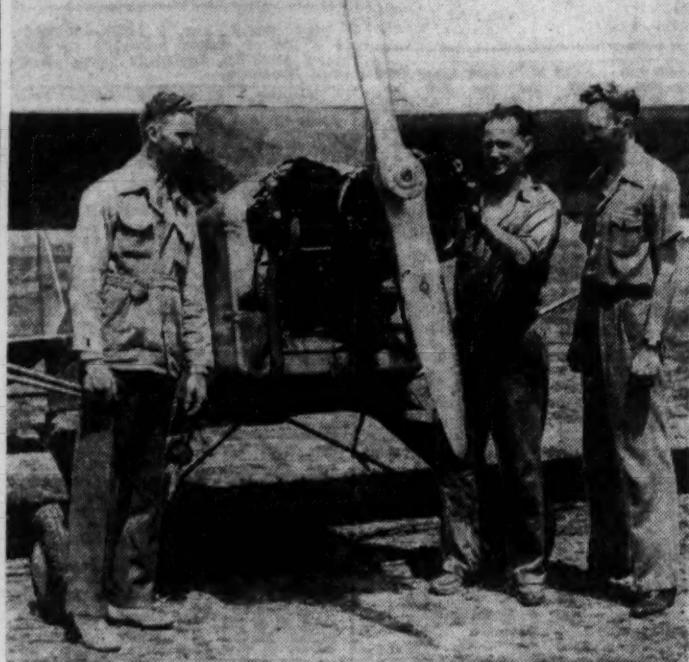
"Have you ever been arrested?" Twice, I was arrested in 1921 in New Orleans during the seamen's strike. I think the technical charge was loitering."

Bridges added he was held two or three hours, then released. He said he was arrested in 1936 at Long Beach, Cal., on a charge of technical homicide after his automobile struck and killed a young boy but that the charge was dismissed on motion of the District Attorney.

The Government's victim in obtaining a ruling that Bridges must go on the stand as witness was impressed by the defense enlisting the aid of the District Attorney to compel Stanley M. (Larry) Doyle, San Francisco attorney now in Minnesota, to testify. Doyle is a former president of the American Legion's 40-and-8 Society.

Frank J. Hennessy, United States attorney, agreed to go into United States Court to obtain an order, returnable a week from Monday, requiring Doyle to show cause why he should not appear as a witness.

## Set New Light Plane Endurance Mark



HUMPHREY MOODY (left) and HUNTER MOODY (right) BESIDE their plane at Springfield, Ill. Center is LEROY MURPHY, their mechanic.

Associated Press Photo.

Failure to respond, Hennessy said, would make Doyle liable for contempt.

Defense attorneys have declared that Doyle's testimony would show that improper inducements were offered for testimony against Bridges.

Doyle was scheduled to testify Monday, but he said legal business kept him in Lambertton, Minn., and he would testify only if paid \$30 a day plus expenses.

SCHOOL PATRONS' ALLIANCE TO TAKE UP FIRE HAZARDS Continued From Page One.

board will put a fireproof stairway in the small building. I have four children myself and naturally I want to see them protected. Our main hope is to get a new school, but for the present precautions should be taken."

H. G. Cook Favors Drills.

Compulsory fire drills and installation of fire escapes on all schools, or at least the older, non-fireproof buildings, was favored by Howard G. Cook, 5565 Bartner avenue, vice-president of the Blewett High School District Association. Cook, a lawyer, formerly was a school board member. There are no fire drills in the public schools and no outside fire escapes, except at one small special school.

The safety of school children should be one of the primary concerns of St. Louisans," Cook declared. "I believe the board should take immediate action providing for fire drills in all schools at least once a week and should install fire escapes."

At the next meeting of the Blewett Mothers' Club, it was said by Mrs. L. W. Hutcheson, 7487 Wise avenue, former secretary, the question of fire hazard in the Blewett auditorium, one of the top-floor assembly halls criticized in the Strayer report, will be brought up by her. She said she would point out also the importance of fire drills and proper fire escapes.

Summer Auditorium Criticized.

The Summer (Negro) High School Parent-Teacher Association already has requested the School Board to move the auditorium from the third

floor to the first floor or to erect a new building, it was disclosed by Mrs. Helen Whittfield, 4233 W. Madison avenue, secretary of the organization.

The present auditorium, she said, "is a fire hazard, and is inadequate, as it does not have enough seating capacity. There are a lot of old people, as well as children, who use the auditorium, and if a fire ever broke out while it was in use, there would be a panic, because there are only two small exits to this hall, seating 900 persons."

A special meeting of the Beaumont High Patrons' Association will be called, if the pending investigation by the Fire Department shows changes should be made to eliminate dangers, it was announced by the president, Dr. Frank Jaeger, 4831A Kosuth avenue. The next regular meeting will be Sept. 13.

Many of the patrons' and parents' association and mothers' clubs have planned to take up the question of fire hazards, since the Post-Dispatch began drawing daily attention to them July 25.

The elder brother has been a pilot since he was 14, but Hunter

## BROTHERS TOP PLANE RECORD AND FLY ON

Pass 218-Hour Light Craft Mark at Springfield, Ill., and Seek Another.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill., Aug. 2 (AP)—Having established a new world light plane endurance record, the flying Moody brothers continued to soar in their pint-sized Miss Springfield today and cast speculative eyes on the 653-hour world mark for heavy planes.

Hunter Moody, 25 years old, and his brother, Humphrey, 20, officially established a new world record in their 55-horsepower monoplane today in their 55-horsepower monoplane, Miss Springfield, hopeful of establishing a mark that would stand for a long time.

Have Flown 18,000 Miles.

The brothers flew about 18,000 miles within a 30-mile radius in breaking the record.

Refueling was accomplished by means of a weighted rope equipped with a snap hook to which cans of gasoline were attached from a truck speeding over the airport runway. Food prepared by Hunter Moody's wife, was hauled into the craft in a manner.

The flyers had several mishaps. Once the refueling rope and a gasoline can became tangled in the tail of their plane, but were shaken loose after maneuvering a few feet off the ground. On another occasion the plane's removable door, carried away by the wind, tore a hole in the right wing.

The flyers were guided by short wave radio during one refueling when a dense fog threatened to end the flight.

New Trial Denied in Bomb Killing.

CARMEL, Ill., Aug. 2 (AP)—Circuit Judge Blaine Huffman denied yesterday a motion for a new trial for Mrs. Alice Austin and Theodore Simons, convicted of murder in the truck-bomb killing of her husband, Earl Austin.

## MATT WINN, RACETRACK MAN, DANCE TEACHER SLUGGED, ANNENBERG INQUIRY WITNESS

Turf Association President Heard by Federal Jury Investigating Racing News Service.

Special to the Post-Dispatch.

CHICAGO, Aug. 2—Col. Matt Winn, owner of a controlling interest in the Churchill Downs race-track, stood each year of the historic Kentucky Derby, and prominently identified with several other leading tracks in the country, was a witness today before the special Federal grand jury here investigating monopoly charges against Moses L. Annenberg, operator of a horse racing news service.

Although James V. Hays, special Attorney-General in charge of the inquiry, refused to discuss the nature of Winn's testimony, it was understood Winn was questioned regarding arrangements made by his tracks with Annenberg for dissemination of racing information.

Winn, it was said, would be one of several track owners called before the jury. Besides his Churchill Downs interest, Winn is connected with tracks here, at Latonia, Ky., and at Laurel, Md. He is president of the American Turf Association.

Cellophane-wrapped—guaranteed accurate aspirin.  
**St. Joseph**  
GENUINE PURE ASPIRIN

Tractor Undresses Farmer.

VALLEY CITY, N. D., Aug. 2

old, a farmer, was undressed by his tractor yesterday. His overalls caught in a drive shaft. When he recovered consciousness, all he had on was his shoes and shirt cuffs. The tractor was a block away with the rest of his clothes. He was n--injured.

**REDUCE**  
QUICKEST METHOD KNOWN  
505 N. 7th St.  
Central 5639  
BATTLE CREEK  
REDUCING INSTITUTE

## CARBONITE

—Cheapest Smokeless Fuel

Low Summer price still in effect on this highly efficient smokeless fuel. ORDER NOW, AND ASK ABOUT OUR EASY PAYMENT PLAN THAT COSTS YOU NOTHING AND ALLOWS YOU TO BENEFIT FROM LOW SUMMER FUEL PRICES. This plan will not be available later on.

**SEIDEL COAL & COKE CO.**  
DUNCAN at VANDEVENTER  
FRANKLIN 6800

**ROBERT W. IRWIN**  
Bedroom and Dining-Room Suites

Savings of **40%**

Only once a year does Irwin dispose of the factory surplus stock, and Vandervoort's gets first choice. We selected the finest pieces which you can add with pride to your home.

Beautiful Bedroom Suites:

ALL ITEMS SUBJECT TO PRIOR SALE:

1—\$430 7-Piece Suite, Dresser, chest, toilet table, twin beds, chair, bench. Mahogany veneers, maple.	\$255
1—\$425 8-Piece Suite, Dresser, chest, toilet table, twin beds, night table. Chair and bench. Mahogany.	\$255
3—\$450 5-Piece Suites, Dresser, chest, toilet table, full bed, night table, chair, bench. Mahogany.	\$270
3—\$470 8-Piece Suites, Dresser, chest, toilet table, twin beds, night table, chair, bench. Mahogany.	\$280
1—\$470 9-Piece Suite, Dresser, chest, toilet table, twin beds, night table, chair, bench. Mahogany.	\$370
2—\$515 8-Piece Suites, Dresser, chest, toilet table, night table, twin beds, chair, bench. Mahogany veneers.	\$305
1—\$500 8-Piece Suite, Dresser, chest, toilet table, twin beds, night table, chair, bench. Mahogany.	\$395
2—\$500 7-Piece Suites, Dresser, chest, toilet table, full bed, night table, chair, bench. Mahogany.	\$399
1—\$710 8-Piece Suite, Dresser, chest, toilet table, twin beds, night table, chair, bench. Pearwood.	\$410
1—\$710 8-Piece Suite, Dresser, chest, toilet table, twin beds, night table, chair, bench. Pearwood.	\$425
1—\$710 8-Piece Suite, Dresser, chest, toilet table, twin beds, night table, chair, bench. Mahogany.	\$435
1—\$710 8-Piece Suite, Dresser, chest, toilet table, twin beds, night table, chair, bench. Mahogany.	\$440
1—\$710 8-Piece Suite, Dresser, chest, toilet table, twin beds, night table, chair, bench. Satinwood.	\$455
1—\$710 8-Piece Suite, Dresser, chest, toilet table, twin beds, night table, chair, bench. Mahogany.	\$470

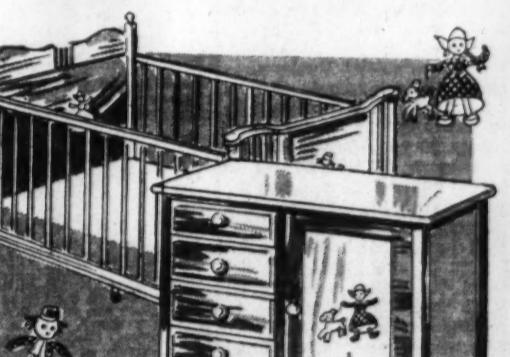
## Period Dining Suites:

2—\$505, 8-Piece Suites, Buffet, table, one arm and 5 side chairs. In walnut. Save in this sale.	\$300
1—\$565, 9-Pc. Suite, Buffet, table, china cabinet, 1 arm and 5 side chairs. Walnut.	\$399
1—\$870, 9-Piece Suite, Buffet, table, china cabinet, 2 arm and 4 side chairs. Aspen veneers.	\$520
1—\$725, 10-Piece Suite, Buffet, china cabinet, serving table, table, 2 arm, 4 side chairs. Mahogany.	\$675

You Can Buy on Our BUDGET PLAN—10% Down, Plus Tax and Small Carrying Charge, Balance Monthly.

FURNITURE—Fifth Floor

## August Sale! Infants' FURNITURE



Regular \$42 2-Piece

MAPLE or WAX BIRCH NURSERY SET

"Buy, buy baby" this Storkline nursery set; a bow-end crib with matching chiffonier, Dutch figured panel.

Individual Furniture Specials:

\$10.98 Maple or Wax Birch Cribs	\$8.85
\$7.98 Bathinettes for Baby, only	\$4.85
\$6.98 Safe-T Play Pen on Rollers	\$5.75
\$1.98 Baskets for Carrying Baby	\$1.68
\$4.98 Baskets on Convenient Stands	\$3.39
\$14.98 Youth Beds of Maple, Special	\$11.85
\$12.98 Youth Beds, Maple or Ivory	\$10.85
\$8.98 Youth Mattresses, special at	\$7.85
\$10.98 Kant Wet Crib Mattresses, for</td	





PAGE 10A  
EX-JUSTICE QUESTIONS  
WOMAN SUING HIM

Cross-Examines Former Stenographer for 5 1-2 Hours About Trysts in Oklahoma.

OKLAHOMA CITY, Ok., Aug. 2 (AP)—For five and a half hours, Fred P. Branson, former State Supreme Court Justice, submitted his one-time stenographer, Madeline Braniff Branson, to a raking cross-examination yesterday about their love trysts during a six-year Capitol courtship.

She is suing in District Court for a decree validating her 1930 New York marriage to Branson and asks for \$500 a month support money. She is 47 years old.

Branson, acting as his own attorney, contends the marriage was not legal because it was performed before six months had elapsed from the time of his divorce from Mrs. Eula Branson, to whom he had been wed 25 years.

"Isn't it true," asked Branson, shaking his finger at the witness, "that from 1923 to 1929 you used to drive me all over the country in the car I bought for you?"

"You always said you were tired

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

and that you wanted me to drive you around," the witness replied.

"Yes," Branson added, "and it's true, isn't it, that you used to pick me up at the Capitol and that the byroads of Oklahoma County were as familiar to you as the furniture in your room?"

"No," she answered.

Of their romance from 1923, when she became his secretary, until 1929 he said.

"Remember the hideout six miles northeast of Oklahoma City on the North Canadian River? Remember the one by the Frisco tracks before the courthouse was built which was such a favorite spot at night?"

"I don't know what you're talking about," she replied.

Mrs. T. E. Braniff, wife of the airlines president who is the witness' brother, testified the romance came to her attention when Branson gave the plaintiff a diamond ring after she became his stenographer in 1923.

While the woman was on the stand, Branson read two letters he received from her. One, dated July 8, 1937, suggested a trip to Mexico and the other dated July 17, 1937, suggested a divorce.

"What caused you to change your mind between July 8 and July 17?" Branson asked.

"Judge Thomas H. Owen" (former State Supreme Court Justice). She replied.

Branson had drawn from a bank

"Judge Owen is dead now, isn't officer earlier an admission that

he?" "Yes."

"What did he say to you?" "He said it was a shame a woman of my character had to put up with you. He suggested I free myself of you and start life new again."

The witness testified she estimated Branson was worth \$250,000 because he was "always asking me whether I could get along on half a million."

The ex-Justice asked her if it were not true that in his correspondence he told her he had little or no money and that all of his property was potential. She replied it was true.

"Then why did you say in this petition that I am a man worth \$250,000?" he asked.

"Because you were always asking me whether I could get along on half a million. You'd keep saying, 'I'm going to make a million. I can make money when I'm not interrupted. I'm going to make a million and leave half of it to my family and the rest to you."

Counsel rested her case shortly before the session ended and Branson entered a demur to the evidence.

Shortly before Mrs. Branson rested, her attorneys introduced depositions to show Branson as late as June, 1938, had transferred stock

to his former wife, Mrs. Eula Branson.

Branson had drawn from a bank

"Judge Owen is dead now, isn't officer earlier an admission that

the Branson bank account had not exceeded \$500 in the last three years.

BEAUTY WINNER IN ENGLAND ARRIVES TO COMPETE IN U. S.

Man Will Be Taken to Menard Prison Today; Woman to Re-formatory Friday.

CARLTON, Ill., Aug. 2 (AP)—Mrs.

Alice Austin and her neighbor Theodore Simmons, will start serving 14-year prison terms this week

for the killing of the woman's hus-

band, Earl Austin, by means of a

dynamite bomb wired to his truck.

Their motion for a new trial was

denied by Circuit Judge Huffman

yesterday.

Simmons will be taken to the

Menard State prison at Chester to-

day and Mrs. Austin will be tak-

en to the woman's reformatory at

Dwight Friday.

Defense attorneys attacked the

testimony of Ira Scott, who pleaded

guilty of murder and became the

chief State witness. Scott also was

sentenced to 14 years in prison.

Admits Paying 4 Cts-an-Hour Wage

NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (AP)—

Wages as low as 4 cents an hour

were paid to some woman employees

of the Novelty Cord and Tassel Co.,

one of its partners, Louis E. Im-

merschein, said yesterday in plead-

ing guilty of violating the Federal

Fair Labor Standards Act.

the Branson bank account had not

exceeded \$500 in the last three

years.

BEAUTY WINNER IN ENGLAND ARRIVES TO COMPETE IN U. S.

Girl Who Took 58 First Prizes Thinks She'll Capture Some More.

NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (AP)—Miss

Edith Hammond arrived yesterday from England with intent to conquer America in the fields of beauty, personality and figure.

"I'd like to see how I would do against your American girls," she said as she stepped off the Aquitania. "And not only for beauty,

mind you. I was Miss London for

beauty for several years and then I was Miss London again for a

a place."

lives in Lockwood in a place spe-

Ohi," she said. "Is there

a place?"

For various phases of pulchritude she has taken 58 first prizes.

She is going to visit Mrs. Ross

Bryan of Monroe, N. C., and a

cousin, Wallace Hammond. "He

**Simple Neuralgia**  
**PENETR**

Analgesic (pain-er-  
action brings quick  
relief from simple  
neuralgia and headache

ST. LOUIS  
PART TWO  
SENA  
Recor

Cards' Game  
Twin Bill V  
Bees Tom

ORTON COOPER  
Warneke will be  
pitching for t  
nals in tomorrow's dou  
with the Bees. The  
was announced by the  
office when it was de  
morning to postpone  
game because of rain  
grounds.

Bill Posedel and Jim  
are likely to be Casey  
selections for pitchi  
against the Redbirds.

Baseball Sc

NATIONAL LEA

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9  
NEW YORK AT CINCINNATI

3 0 1 0 1 1  
CINCINNATI

0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
Batteries: New York—Lois  
Danning; Cincinnati—Thompson  
and Lombardi.

BROOKLYN AT PITTSBURGH  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
PITTSBURGH

0 4 0 0 0 1 X  
Batteries: Brooklyn—Ham  
and Phelps; Todd; Pittsburgh  
and Barnes.

AMERICAN LEAGUE  
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9  
SECOND GAME  
CHICAGO AT PHILADELPHIA  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
PHILADELPHIA

Like Fresh"  
Innings: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9  
Chicago—1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0  
Philadelphia—0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

PEAS, No. 2 can — 2 lb  
Tomatoes, No. 2 can — 2 lb  
String Beans, No. 2 can — 2 lb  
Lima Beans, No. 2 can — 2 lb  
Sauerkraut, No. 2 1/2 lb — 2 lb  
Spinach, No. 1 can — 2 lb  
Peaches, Whole, Sliced in vacuum  
cans . . . in vacuum pack

Halves or sliced. Succulent,  
melt-in-the-mouth pieces in  
rich syrup! No. 2 1/2 can

1 Lb. Can 31c  
3 Cans 43c  
3 1/2 Oz. Cans 33c

Home style kind. Tender  
kernels . . . in vacuum pack

TOPMOST  
DEL MONTE  
LARSEN'S  
HEINZ  
OTHER SPECIALS  
MONARCH SARDINES,  
BARTLETT PEARS, NO. 2 1/2  
CHILI SAUCE, 12-OZ. BOTTLE  
PINEAPPLE JUICE,  
SLICED PINEAPPLE,  
FRESH FRUIT,  
ASSORTED SOUPS,  
GRAPEFRUIT JUICE,  
ASPARAGUS, 10 1/2-OZ.  
PINEAPPLE JUICE,  
SLICED PINEAPPLE,  
BARTLETT PEARS, NO. 2 1/2  
CHILI SAUCE, 12-OZ. BOTTLE  
TUNA FISH, 7-OZ. CAN  
KRAUT JUICE, NO. 2 CAN  
POTATO OR MACARONI  
SALAD, 1-LB. JAR  
SALAD ZEST, 7-OZ. BOTTLE

Regular"

JULIENNE POTATOES, 2 lb  
TOMATO JUICE, NO. 1 3 lb  
CORN, WHITE OR BANTAM,  
NO. 2 CAN — 2 lb  
JUMBO SHRIMP, 5 1/2 oz.  
CRABMEAT, 7 oz. CAN  
GRAPEFRUIT, NO. 2 CAN  
BATTERIES: CHICAGO—RIGNEY,  
INNINGS: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9  
CHICAGO—1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0  
PHILADELPHIA—NELSON  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1  
FIRST GAME  
INNINGS: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9  
CHICAGO—1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0  
PHILADELPHIA—NELSON  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1  
SECOND GAME  
CLEVELAND AT BOSTON  
0 2 0 0 0 2 0  
BATTERIES: CLEVELAND—HUDSON,  
BOSTON—RICH, HEVING AND  
BORGES.  
0 0 0 0 1 2 0  
FIRST GAME  
INNINGS: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9  
CLEVELAND—1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0  
BOSTON—1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0  
BATTERIES: CLEVELAND—HARDE  
BOSTON—WILSON, DICKIN  
SONS AND DEASSETES.

DETROIT AT NEW YORK  
1 3 0 0 2 0 1 0 0  
NEW YORK  
0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0  
BATTERIES: DETROIT—ROWE AND  
NEW YORK—DONALD, CHANDLER  
URGERS.

Postponed Game  
NATIONAL LEAGUE  
BOSTON AT ST. LOUIS, RAIN AND  
PHILADELPHIA AT CHICAGO, RAIN

KID BERG DEFEATS  
HERKIMER, N. Y., F

GARFIELD, N. J., AUG.—Jackie (Kid) Berg of

punched out an eight-round  
victory over Joey Greb of

N. Y., last night in the  
boxing card at Belmont

The IR

(Not including today's  
NATIONAL LEAGUE)

Club. Won. Lost. Pct. Win.  
New York 56 42 .563 663  
Boston 57 34 .626 .630  
Brooklyn 53 42 .558 .522  
Philadelphia 43 43 .517 .522  
Brooklyn 45 40 .512 .522  
New York 45 46 .499 .500  
Philadelphia 42 49 .462 .467  
Philadelphia 38 52 .399 .393  
American League  
New York 26 66 .383 .390

TOMORROW'S SCHED  
NATIONAL LEAGUE  
Boston at St. Louis, (two)  
New York at Pittsburgh.  
Philadelphia at Cincinnati.  
American League  
Brooklyn at Washington.  
Chicago at Detroit.  
Detroit at New York.  
Cleveland at Boston.

Yesterday's Resu  
National League  
Cardinals 4, Boston 3.  
Brooklyn 3, Pittsburgh 2.  
Chicago 6, Philadelphia 2.  
New York 5, Cincinnati 4.  
American League  
Washington 7, Boston 3.  
Boston 7, Cleveland 2.  
Chicago 4, Philadelphia 1.

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

lives in Lockwood in a place spe  
Ohio," she said. "Is there  
a place?"

Edith Hammond arrived yesterday  
from England with intent to con  
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"I'd like to see how I would do  
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For various phases of pulchritude  
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She is going to visit Mrs. Ross

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Ohio," she said. "Is there

a place?"

Analgesic (pain-er-  
action brings quick  
relief from simple  
neuralgia and headache

PENETR

Analgesic (pain-er-  
action brings quick  
relief from simple  
neuralgia and headache

PENETR

Simple Neuralgia  
Analgesic (pain-killer)  
action brings quick relief from simple muscle and headache  
PENETRATING

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

# sports section

PART TWO

ST. LOUIS, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 2, 1939.

PAGES 1-4B

## SENATORS 2, BROWNS 1; LEONARD DEFEATS KRAMER IN DUEL

### Record List of 261 Entries in Muny Swim Tourney

Cards' Game Off;  
Twin Bill With  
Bees Tomorrow

#### TRIAL HEATS AT THE MARQUETTE POOL TONIGHT

Nine Reigning Champions  
in List to Defend Titles  
— Finals Scheduled To-  
morrow.

Nine reigning champions and seven record holders are among the 261 contestants entered in the 29 events forming the Municipal Athletic Association's twenty-fifth annual swimming meet opening at Marquette Pool tonight. First event on tonight's preliminary card will start at 7:30 o'clock and only final events will be contested tomorrow night. Marquette Pool is located at Osage and Minnesota avenues. A added attraction tonight will be an exhibition of diving by Miss Sarah Betty Winstead and Jack Nelson, who won the Muny diving championships last Sunday.

Fourteen teams have filed for the three team titles—men's, women's and grand total. Shaw Park Pool leads in number of contestants with 64. Next is the Y. M. H. A. with 35, then Marquette with 32. Downtown Y. M. C. A. with 31 and the St. Louis Juniors of the Missouri Athletic Association with 24. The 261 entrants—21 more than in 1938—are divided into 203 men and boys and 58 women and girls.

The St. Louis Juniors and Westborough Country Club tied for the title last year, but Westborough has been absorbed into the Shaw Park team of Ted Close and Steve Nielsen.

Among the outstanding swimmers entered are Charles (Chuck) Flachmann, former Big Ten champion; Johnny Brouk, Gene Gardocki, Jack Flachmann and Jim Counsilman in the open division; Elsie Staley, Ruth Steinmeyer, Jane Thursby, Jackie Dennison and Audrey Anderson among the girls. Star life guards listed include Bob Lingeman, Ralph Brouk, Carl Clasen, Willie Brand and George Ernst.

#### Ferguson-Wellston Wins.

Obtaining seven runs in the first two innings off John Mana, the Ferguson-Wellston Bus team defeated the Welch Underakers in a Greater St. Louis Amateur Night Baseball League game at National Baseball Park last night, 8 to 5.

CHICAGO, Aug. 2 (AP)—President William Harridge stepped forth today to neatly dispose of all this talk about moving the St. Louis Browns of the American League to another city.

Discussing for the first time the many reports that a realignment of cities in the circuit was contemplated, Harridge said there "definitely is no move on foot to move the Browns or any other team in the league to another city."

Poor attendance in St. Louis this season has inspired much talk of transferring the Browns or the Cards of the National League to some other city. Milwaukee and Kansas City of the American Association have been mentioned as possibly big league sites. Others have suggested that Detroit should have two teams as do New York, Boston, Philadelphia, St. Louis and Chicago.

"Of course, it is entirely possible," Harridge added, "that in the distant future a different setup of clubs might be arranged, but such a move is certainly not imminent."

"The general baseball public possibly does not realize the many complications which would arise in the transfer of a club. You couldn't just move into a city, ready having a big league club without the permission of the team already established there. It goes without saying this permission would be extremely difficult to obtain."

For more than 20 years, Jim Tunney had held down a desk in his quarters at the Forrest Hotel in New York, always with the same sartorial front. Perhaps he did change to a straw hat in summer time. But Tunney wasn't much given to change. That's the kind of a guy this pleasant-faced product of Joplin is.

Jimmy's name bobbed up this week, after long quiescence in connection with the Bronx Coliseum, New York. This building has seating capacity of 14,000 and Tunney has been dragged out of his hiding and made boxing director and matchmaker for a new organization known as the Starlight Boxing Club.

The club is the outgrowth of a real estate situation. Finding himself with the Coliseum on his hands, a real estate man named James R. Murphy decided to put it to use as a boxing arena—and hence Jimmy Bowtie Bronson's resurgence.

#### Tomorrow's Schedule.

NATIONAL LEAGUE.  
Brooklyn at Pittsburgh, 2 p.m.  
New York at Cincinnati, 7 p.m.  
Philadelphia at Washington, 7 p.m.  
Cleveland at New York, 7 p.m.  
Boston at Boston, 7 p.m.

#### Yesterday's Results.

NATIONAL LEAGUE.  
Cubs, 4; Boston, 2.  
Red Sox, 2; Brooklyn, 3.  
Phillies, 2; Philadelphia, 2.  
Cincinnati, 4 (10 innings).  
AMERICAN LEAGUE.  
Cubs, 7; Cleveland, 2.  
Red Sox, 2; New York, 2.  
Cubs, 4; Philadelphia, 1.

#### Continued on Page 2, Column 5.

#### He Advised Tunney.

Bronson hasn't been much in the headlines for a decade or more. The last time he was up there with the big shots

#### They'll Defend Their Municipal Swim Titles



Three members of the Shaw Park swimming team, who will defend their championships in the Municipal swim meet, starting tonight at the Marquette pool. They are from left to right: Audrey Anderson, Mary Christman and Ruth Steinmeyer.

#### Pitcher Fractures His Arm in Game

LIGONIER, Pa., Aug. 2 (AP)—ACOB WOLFORD'S curve ball didn't break, but his arm did.

The Waterford pitcher fell in pain as the ball sped toward home plate, where a batter for the opposing Laughlin team stood poised. X-ray pictures disclosed a fracture between the shoulder and elbow which physicians said probably was caused by severe muscle pressure.

#### Ferguson-Wellston Wins.

Obtaining seven runs in the first two innings off John Mana, the Ferguson-Wellston Bus team defeated the Welch Underakers in a Greater St. Louis Amateur Night Baseball League game at National Baseball Park last night, 8 to 5.

#### At Saratoga.

Weather clear; track fast.

#### FIRST RACE—Five and one-half furlongs:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### FIRST RACE—Six furlongs:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### SECOND RACE—Six furlongs:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### SECOND RACE—Six furlongs:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### THIRD RACE—Five and one-half furlongs:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### THIRD RACE—Five and one-half furlongs:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### FOURTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### FOURTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### FIFTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### FIFTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### SIXTH RACE—Mile and a sixteenth:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### SIXTH RACE—Mile and a sixteenth:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### SEVENTH RACE—Mile and a sixteenth:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### SEVENTH RACE—Mile and a sixteenth:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### EIGHTH RACE—Mile and a sixteenth:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### EIGHTH RACE—Mile and a sixteenth:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### NINTH RACE—Mile and a sixteenth:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### TENTH RACE—Mile and a sixteenth:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### ELEVENTH RACE—Mile and a sixteenth:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### TWELVE RACE—Mile and a sixteenth:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### THIRTEEN RACE—Mile and a sixteenth:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### FOURTEEN RACE—Mile and a sixteenth:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### FIFTEEN RACE—Mile and a sixteenth:

Weather clear; track fast.

#### SCRADES.

First race—Pete Scarlet, Idolay, Phillip.

Second race—Fredrick, Fifth.

Third race—Big Beauty. Fourth—Drift.

Alone.

#### LATE SCRATCHES.

First race—Out.

Second race—Out.

Third race—Out.

Fourth race—Out.

Fifth race—Out.

Sixth race—Out.

Seventh race—Out.

Eighth race—Out.

Ninth race—Out.

Tenth race—Out.

Eleventh race—Out.

Twelfth race—Out.

Thirteenth race—Out.

Fourteenth race—Out.

Fifteenth race—Out.

SCRADES.

First race—Pete Scarlet, Idolay, Phillip.

Second race—Fredrick, Fifth.

Third race—Big Beauty. Fourth—Drift.

Alone.

#### At Rockingham Park.

Weather clear; track fast.

#### FIRST RACE—Six furlongs:

Fair Time (May) — 8:50—3:00—2:30.

Glenbrook (Mastriani) — 3:40—2:30.

Flying Victor (Donoso) — 3:00—2:30.

#### SECOND RACE—Six furlongs:

Glenbrook (Appel) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

Clyde (Clinton) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

Secret Chatter (Berger) — 5:00—2:30.

#### THIRD RACE—Six furlongs:

Cliff (McCarton) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

Hoag (West) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

Case (Case) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

#### FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs:

Cliff (McCarton) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

Hoag (West) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

Case (Case) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

#### FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs:

Cliff (McCarton) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

Hoag (West) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

Case (Case) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

#### SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs:

Cliff (McCarton) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

Hoag (West) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

Case (Case) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

#### SEVENTH RACE—Six furlongs:

Cliff (McCarton) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

Hoag (West) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

Case (Case) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

#### EIGHTH RACE—Six furlongs:

Cliff (McCarton) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

Hoag (West) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

Case (Case) — 5:00—2:30—2:40.

#### NINTH RACE—Six

# BLADES' REMOVAL OF MEDWICK WIDENS BREACH WITH CLUB

## BREADON BACKS JUDGMENT OF THE MANAGER

Discontented Outfield Star Apparently on Way Out as Member of Cardinal Organization.

By J. Roy Stockton

Joe Medwick, the National League's "most valuable player" in 1937 and the Cardinals' regular left-fielder since he moved up from Houston in 1932, apparently is near the end of his trail as a member of Sam Breadon's Redbirds. That seems to be the only logical conclusion to be drawn from what happened at Sportsman's Park as the Cardinals were winning the first game of a series with the Boston Bees.

It was the ninth inning, two were out, the Cardinals were leading, 4 to 3, and the count on the batter, Tony Cuccinello, was two strikes and one ball. Nobody had paid much attention to a short, trim athlete, with a No. 17 on his uniform, hurriedly warming up on the side-line. But suddenly Mike Gonzales left the dugout, waved his arms and the umpire called time.

Lynn King, the short, trim athlete, trotted out to left field and the public address system spoke: "Attention, please. King now playing left field for the Cardinals."

Medwick didn't wait for the public address system's announcement. Seeing what was happening, he threw his glove high in the air, stalked belligerently after it, picked it up, and made his way to an exit gate near the left field line, and without further gesture, left the park. As he was opening the gate, Cuccinello took his third swing and was out and the game was over.

### Wanted to Tighten Defense.

Blades was in the clubhouse, dressing with the other Cardinals, when he was asked about the removal of Medwick, a move that struck some observers as a slap in the face, a public insult to the young man who had become something of a city hero during his years as the Redbirds' left-fielder. Why did Blades make the change?

"Because I consider King a better defensive outfielder than the other fellow," Blades replied, calmly. "He got pretty mad about it, you saw that. But that's all right. I would have made the change earlier, but I was afraid Boston might get another run to tie the score and I wanted to keep King in reserve as a pinch-hitter. But with two out, I decided that the wisest thing was to strengthen our defense."

Blades didn't talk like a man with any axes to grind. And in removing Medwick, outstanding star of the club for many years, Ray was strictly in character. The way he feels about a ball game. If he sees a way of strengthening the team, he'd take himself out, or take his grandmother out, let the injured feelings fall where they may.

To many observers, however, it seemed like a managerial pronouncement that Medwick, the star of many years, was no longer a sufficiently skillful outfielder to play left field for the Cardinals in an emergency. And if a dozen heralds had gone forth, calling the news, the message could not have been conveyed in less uncertain terms.

Curt Davis was credited with the 4-3 victory with which the Cardinals emerged after the dramatic ending of the ball game. Curt was making his thirty-fourth appearance of the season on the hill, mailing his twentieth start and while he hasn't pitched a complete game since June 21, he has 14 triumphs and 11 defeats to show for a large portion of work.

Extra base hits brought the victory to the Redbirds. Johnny Mize hit two triples, Pepper Martin and Stuart Martin each hit one, and when Al Simmons opened the ninth inning with that single, Clyde Shoun was called from the bullpen and he retired three Bees in succession to protect the one-run margin that remained.

## BLADES MERELY PLAYS PERCENTAGE, BREADON SAYS

Sam Breadon, president of the Cardinals, wasn't perturbed at all because Manager Blades sent in King to relieve Medwick in the ninth inning of yesterday's game.

"That's Blades baseball," Breadon said. "He plays for every bit of percentage. King is faster than Medwick. The tying run was on first base. Cuccinello is an extra base hitter. King's extra speed might have stopped a runner at the plate, if Cuccinello had hit an extra base hit."

"No, I didn't think anybody had reason for feeling badly or being hurt. Everybody knows King is faster than Medwick. Blades took Curt Davis out, after Curt had struggled out of danger several times. Pepper Martin was taken out, too, after his time at bat, and Moore caught him that Pepper might not have caught."

"Blades is a calculating machine. He never misses a trick, and he was playing percentage when he strengthened his defense on the chance that the move might save a game."



There Goes Joe—Again

IT IS said that Brooklyn has its eye on Medwick, and may get him by the cash-and-carry plan.

The Cardinals are after dough, The Dodgers after Jersey Joe, But where comes in the fan?



If Joe is loafing on the job It's not apparent to the mob Who lay their shels down; On any monetary deal Involving Joe we surely feel The customers would frown.

If down the river Jersey Joe For sordid cash is doomed to go, The world, we're here to tell, The fans will not burst into song And sing to wit: "We'll get along Without you very well."

### Atta Dame!

However, selling Joe Medwick on blue Monday which is usually an open date, is Dame Rumor's favorite indoor sport.

The recent spurs of those respective Sox, Red and White, having subsided, the old A. L. race is beginning to straighten out with the Yanks goose-stepping out in front as usual.

With 61 more games to play and a deficit of 40 games to overcome, the Browns' chances have sim-

**TWO CHAMPIONS DEFEATED IN C.M.T.C. BOUTS**

A crowd estimated at 7000, civilians and soldiers, cheered and booted lustily at the judges' decisions handed down in 10 of the 15 bouts on the C. M. T. C. semi-final fight program last night at Jefferson Barracks.

Two Illinois youths, Thomas Root of Marissa and Kenneth Reese of Pinckneyville, brought down the gallery with their slugging match in the featherweight class. Root had a decided edge in the wild swinging, but four times he hit low and as a result the judges awarded the decision to Reese. The fans disapproved and booed for several minutes.

Bob Anderson of Cape Girardeau scored the clean knockout, winning from Harry Herath of Peoria, Ill., after 1:23 minutes in the opening round.

Referee Manuel Figuerio stopped the first fight in the heavyweight division when Don Pinnow of Freeport, Ill., star of the C. M. T. C. swimming meet, slugged C. Peterson of Chicago, into submission after 45 seconds in the first round.

The court decided last week, in a suit over a dime, that the tracks should compute "breakage"—the odd cent over units of 10 cents—on the basis of the whole bet and not on each dollar. Experts estimated that system of figuring would have resulted in payment of a half million dollars additional to bettors last year.

"Let the racing promoters give back to the people the breakage that they have wrongfully withheld from them, by giving it to the State for old-age assistance purposes," said Representative Michael P. Feeney (Dem.), Boston, who introduced the measure.

The State Racing Commission, meanwhile, asked Attorney-General Paul A. Devor for a ruling on the "proper procedure and method to be used in the computation of breakage." The breakage is divided fifty-fifty by the track and the State.

**TRACKS SAID TO OWE MILLION ON "BREAKAGE"**

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### Other Racing Results

## OLEWINE IN JUNIOR TENNIS QUARTERFINALS

Continued From Page One.

CULVER, Ind., Aug. 2 (AP)—Top-seeded Ted Olewine, Santa Monica, Cal.; Jack Kramer, Los Angeles, seeded second, and Bob Carothers, Coronado, Cal., fourth seeded, the junior field into the quarterfinals bracket in the national junior and boys' tennis tournament at Culver Military Academy early this afternoon.

The Browns and White Sox will inaugurate night baseball at Comiskey Park in Chicago Aug. 14. Let the light so shine that the Browns can see their way clear to going and doing likewise.

### Long John Silver Pirate DeLuxe

The Pirates have purchased from Syracuse a pitcher named John A. Gee, with an altitude of six feet nine inches and a displacement of 215 pounds. Purchased either by the foot or pound, Johnny runs into



Whether the Pirates will use him as a first, second or Gee string pitcher deponent sayeth not.

Pittsburgh may now boast the longest pitcher in either league, but he still isn't long enough to fill that space between the Reds and Pirates.

So Larry French wants more work? Well, Wrigley might take a leaf from Chris Von der Abe's old book and put him or the gate taking tickets between assignments.

### BOWLING TEAMS IN MATCH AT SARATOGA

The Saratoga Recreation will have their annual fall opening Friday night, featuring a special match game between the American Lady team and the Saratoga women's teams, starting at 8 p.m.

League play will begin the last week of August and at present there is an opening for a team about 900 average in Maplewood Handicap League rolling Friday night at 9:15 p.m. Two openings are available Tuesday at 7 p.m. and Wednesday at 9:15 p.m.

Captains interested in entering their teams in either of the leagues or individuals interested are requested to phone C. R. Stein, Hillside.

### TENNIS TOURNAMENT AUG. 18.

The annual Belleville open tennis championship tournament will begin Aug. 18 and continue through Aug. 27. There will be men's singles and doubles. Del Crain of Herkimer won the singles last year, while Ward Parker and Lee Travis of St. Louis captured the doubles. Entries close Aug. 16.

### DAILY DOUBLES

AT THISTLE DOWNS, CLEVELAND, O.

Crout au Pot and Light Rolls paid \$1.70 for \$2.

AT WASHINGTON PARK, HOMEWOOD, III.

Marbold and Chubbins paid \$12 for \$2.

AT ROCKINGHAM PARK, SALEM, N. H.

Fair Time and Ouragan paid \$18.00 for \$2.

### Costly—Two Ways.

THE HIGH COST of polo may keep British teams from competing for the international title in this country, hereafter. Counting the cost includes two items—financial and technical losses.

The explanation was simple. Andy K. has a reputation for "bearing out." In his last previous race, he had finished first, but was disqualified for fouling. That sent him to the post for the Futility at odds of 27 to 1 against him.

He had special equipment during this race—by permission of the authorities—and that helped him to victory.

His success was so unexpected that his owner wagered only \$20 on him, and that merely as a matter of stable pride.

### Scratches.

Third race—Done Nutter, Sixth—Distract. Ninth—Declared off.

### At Washington Park.

Weather clear; track fast.

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs: Marbold (Waller) — 6.80 3.60 3.00 More Pen (Frehm) — 6.00 3.20 Thistle Red (Milligan) — 2.40

Time: 1:34 1-5.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs:

Light Roll (Kelper) — 26.80 11.40 5.40

Air Tight (Patterson) — 4.20 3.40

Jack Greenock (Jones) — 3.60

Time: 1:34 1-5.

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs:

Hedon (Stroud) — 6.60 3.20

Tarpon (Milligan) — 2.40

Time: 1:34 1-5.

FOURTH RACE—Thistledown course:

Good Reception (Hanley) — 22.44 9.80 5.40

Air Tight (Tilden) — 4.20 3.40

J.W. (Horvath) — 4.40 3.40

Time: 1:34 1-5.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs:

Frank's Dog (Pool) — 22.80 9.30 5.00

Professor Frank (Hanauer) — 4.20 3.20

Time: 1:34 1-5.

SIXTH RACE—Done Nutter, Sixth—Distract. Ninth—Declared off.

### Scratches.

First race—King June, Alrose, Queenie, (8).

Second—On Your Honor, Sun, Mac Dunn, My Buddy, Miss Gal, My Luck, Seventh.

Third—Pinto, Shot Put, Eighth—Texas.

Fourth—Black, Whistler, Petard, Brill, Wild West.

Fifth—1:25 4-5.

FOURTH RACE—Five and a half furlongs:

Valdina Mine (Ashley) — 5.60 4.00 2.00

Acquie (Martin) — 6.80 3.60 2.20

You Alone (South) — 5.60 3.60 2.20

Third race—Valdina, Gild also

valdina Farm entry.

FIFTH RACE—Seven furlongs:

Frank's Dog (Pool) — 16.60 6.20 4.30

Radio Gold (Wells) — 3.40 2.80

Briery (Ashcroft) — 4.00 3.40

Time: 1:25 4-5.

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Stockton

In almost every case where the Cardinals disposed of a farm star to some other major league club the problem of surplus was involved. I will cite three instances:

No. 1—Ken O'Dea of the Cubs, and Brusie O'Grodowski. The men were considered on par mechanically, although it was admitted that O'Dea was a better batter. But he batted left-handed and there was a youngster named Bill DeLacey who was doing some pretty fair left-handed hitting for the Redbirds at that time. Brusie did fail to make the grade, but O'Dea also flopped when given the chance to replace the great Gabby Hartnett.

No. 2—Bill Lee of the Cubs, and Paul Dean. Lee admittedly is a great pitcher, and if the pitching staff of the Cards at that time had been like it was last year, he probably would have been kept, just as Cooper, Bowman and Sunkel, the cream of the crop, were kept this year. But Paul Dean looked like a coming great. Dizzy was at his peak, and who would have thought that both Deans, like DeLaney, would develop physical handicaps almost overnight.

The Last Laugh.

No. 3—John Rizzo of the Pirates, and Enos Slaughter. Again that right and left-handed batter situation was involved. This time the Cardinals needed a left-handed hitter in right field because Medwick, Moore and Pepper Martin swung from the right side. Also, on paper, Slaughter looked like the better bet. True, Rizzo was the 1938 hero and Slaughter the big bust. But have you seen the current averages? If you haven't, you're in for a shock, just as I was when I got mixed up in this.

Rizzo now is batting a lowly .259, while the silent Enos, although hitting only .286, is leading his league with doubles, 32, which is just exactly what the fence-busting Hank Greenberg is doing to lead the American League. Those 32 doubles prove that somebody in the Cardinal organization knew his stuff because that short right field fence at Sportsman's Park is made to order for a left-handed line-drive hitter. Ask Fred Haney—he could use a couple on the Browns. "G. W. C."

## STARS BEATEN IN BADMINTON TITLE TOURNAMENT

## SOFTBALL LEAGUES

TONIGHT'S SCHEDULE  
ST. LOUIS PARK—Houts vs. David Hess (girls); Kutis vs. Griesedieck, South Side (girls); North Side Park—Toastedmaster vs. Bergians (girls); Ceresia vs. Hopp (men).

OUTDOOR PARK—Missouri Park vs. Hi Clay (girls); Independent vs. National Shirt (men).

INDOOR PARK—Commerce Co. vs. Immanuel Church (girls); Crawford vs. Mowers vs. International Truck (men).

NORTH SIDE PARK—Ideal Radio 15; Falstaff 3 (girls); Duran 5, Ceresia 7 (men).

SOUTH SIDE PARK—Grapes 4, Pop Kola 3 (girls); Kemper 10, Lafayette K. C. 7 (men).

ST. LOUIS PARK—Brumayers 3, Tobacco Workers 1 (girls); Houts Buffet 15; Internationals 14; Hayes 4 (men).

NOTRE DAME PARK—Notre Dame 15-2; Chatham 6-5; Trojans 44; Vinita Park 16-16-3; Nelson 11-10-5.

After an evening of upsets last night, play in the fourth annual District badminton tournament will continue tonight on the University City courts, with semifinal matches in the 10 divisions. A quarterfinal match in the men's Class B singles and another in the Exquire division singles, also, will be played.

Last night's play saw two of the seeded players eliminated from the championship singles. Carl Lange was defeated by Jack DeLaney in a second round match, 15-7, 15-15. Lange won the indoor championship this year and was seeded third. Jim Tancill, seeded No. 2, was defeated by Bernard Goldwasser, 5-15, 15-8, 15-8, in a third upset. He was recorded as the men's champion.

In the girls' singles, Mildred Clarke plays Elsie Lee Beck and Kathryn Clark meets Mildred Norwine. In the boys' singles, Bob Norwine opposes Jack Slater and Ed Wall meets Dick Hoppe.

Last night's attendance was announced at 2500.

## COMPETITION STARTS SATURDAY IN BOYS', GIRLS' MUNY TENNIS

The municipal tennis championships for juniors, boys and girls will get under way Saturday on the Jefferson Memorial courts in Forest Park. Entries will be received by officers of the various park clubs up to 7 p.m. tomorrow.

The junior boys and junior girls' events are open to players who did not attain the age of 18 years last Jan. 1. In the younger boys' and girls' divisions, the events are open to those players who did not become 15 years of age last Jan. 1.

In order to qualify for the tournaments players must hold a Park Department permit in addition to junior membership in a park club. The entry fee in each event will be 25 cents. Singles events will be played and doubles events will be added if there are sufficient entries.

"Apprentice allowance claimed.

At Washington Park.

FIRST RACE—The Test Stakes, purse \$1000, claiming, two-year-olds and one-half furloins: Piquet 112, Sun Mix 112, Only Girl 119, Wait for Me 119, Starburst 117, Cali to Colors 117, Sir H. Doway, Pinnow 108, Teacher 119, Al's Dine 108, A Roseon 116, Ma Minnie 115, Ag' D. Widener entry.

Fourth Race—The Idle Hour Handicap, \$1000, adding, four-year-olds and six furloins: Gingers 117, Scotch Tar 117, Bambino 116, Klimer entry.

Second Race—The Jimmy Lane, purse \$1000, claiming, four-year-olds and up, about two miles: King 112, Wade 149, Triggin 144, Harry Roy 146, Amhurst 143.

Third Race—The Ruthenia, purse \$1000, claiming, two-year-olds and one-half furloins: Piquet 112, Sun Mix 112, Only Girl 119, Wait for Me 119, Starburst 117, Cali to Colors 117, Sir H. Doway, Pinnow 108, Teacher 119, Al's Dine 108, A Roseon 116, Ma Minnie 115, Ag' D. Widener entry.

Fourth Race—The Idle Hour Handicap, \$1000, adding, four-year-olds and six furloins: Gingers 117, Scotch Tar 117, Bambino 116, Klimer entry.

Second Race—The Jimmy Lane, purse \$1000, claiming, four-year-olds and up, about two miles: King 112, Wade 149, Triggin 144, Harry Roy 146, Amhurst 143.

Third Race—The Test Stakes, purse \$2000, claiming, two-year-olds and three-year-olds, five furloins: "Wise" Lady 123, La Travata 112, Only Girl 114, Kindergarten 114, Aladdin 114, "Red Eye" 114, "Ded" 114, "Apprentice" 114, Red Eye 123.

Seventh Race—The Idle Hour Handicap, \$1000, claiming, two-year-olds and six furloins: "Wise" Lady 123, La Travata 112, Only Girl 114, Kindergarten 114, Aladdin 114, "Red Eye" 114, "Ded" 114, "Apprentice" 114, Red Eye 123.

At Rockingham.

FIRST RACE—Purse \$800, claiming, two-year-olds, five furloins: "Wise" Lady 112, La Travata 112, Only Girl 114, Kindergarten 114, Aladdin 114, "Red Eye" 114, "Ded" 114, "Apprentice" 114, Red Eye 123.

Seventh Race—The Catterick, purse \$1000, claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile: Chaimac 113, Golden Girl 113, Golden Ray 106, Ballister 113, General Mowies 116, Rex the Creek 113, Rod 113.

Third Race—The Catterick, purse \$1000, claiming, three-year-olds and up, one mile: Chaimac 113, Golden Girl 113, Golden Ray 106, Ballister 113, General Mowies 116, Rex the Creek 113, Rod 113.

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## BALLPLAYER AND WIFE IN RACE FOR DIVORCE

She Beats Edward Albrecht by Two Hours in Filing Petition.

The marriage of Edward Albrecht, printer and star first baseman of the Union Interiors' team of the Municipal Baseball Association, is "no contest." His wife, Mrs. Angeline Albrecht, 3406 Keokuk street, beat him to the Civil Courts Building yesterday with a suit for divorce. Albrecht's petition followed, a poor second, two hours later.

Their divorce petitions differ, in their present form, as to the time and the place that they were married. Albrecht contends they were married July 1 this year in St. Louis County, while his wife's petition says the ceremony was performed July 1, 1938, in St. Charles County.

Sigmund Bass, attorney for Mrs. Albrecht, says it now appears she was in error about the marriage, and he is informed the ceremony was performed this year at the St. Louis County marriage mill of George R. Hart. Both agree, however, that they were separated last Sunday.

Both alleged general indignities. Mrs. Albrecht charged her husband called her names, while he alleged she kept their home embroiled in religious arguments and "inflicted silence periods upon him." He said also that his wife referred to him as a "floggen-head Dutchman."

Mrs. Albrecht asked for restoration of her maiden name, Loffredo.

### WOMAN'S DEATH ACCIDENT

driven by Arthur T. Cochrane, the city's chief building inspector.

Witnesses testified that Cochrane's car was traveling about 15 miles an hour when Mrs. Storm was struck Wednesday night at Vandeventer avenue and Olive street, and that she walked into the street with her head lowered.

### Can the "Long Arm" Law Reach You After You're Back From Your Vacation?



The "Long Arm" law means that if you have an auto accident in a distant state, you can be sued and served with a summons to your court by mail. If you don't return to defend yourself, you suffer a default judgment, which can be transferred to a court in your home state where you have no defense against it. The way to protect yourself against the penalties of this law is to carry auto liability insurance.

Why not place your insurance here where you save money, get a broader policy and prompt claim service when you need it.

Phone Day or Night

Inter-Insurance Exchange Automobile Club of Missouri

3917 Lindell Blvd., St. Louis, Mo. Phone JE: 2233

## STONE BROS.

### For Diamonds & Watches

#### 18-DIAMOND BRIDAL PAIR

A lovely pair that she'll be proud to own. 18 GENUINE DIAMONDS. Choice of 18-k. white or 14-k. yellow gold.

**\$24.85**  
35c Down—50c a Week

NO DELAY — Take Your Purchase With You

#### LADY'S WRIST WATCH

YELLOW GOLD COLOR

A beautiful watch and a marvelous timekeeper, attractively designed!

**\$9.85**

35c Down—50c a Week

NO INTEREST — NO CARRYING CHARGE

**STONE BROS.**  
CREDIT JEWELERS  
717 OLIVE  
5933 EASTON 2647 CHEROKEE 2701 N. 14th  
NEIGHBORHOOD STORES OPEN NIGHTS

#### Confesses Murder



## PHYSICIAN'S SON ADmits MURDER OF STEPMOTHER

George W. Gore Jr. of Cape Girardeau, Confesses Benton, Ill., Crime After Wife's Disclosures.

BENTON, Ill., Aug. 2 (AP)—George W. Gore Jr., 32 years old, son of a physician, promised to lead officers today to a spot somewhere between here and Cape Girardeau, Mo., where State's Attorney Lea Jones said, he disposed of the pistol with which his stepmother was killed.

Jones stated young Gore had orally admitted the shooting and consented to show them where he hid the weapon.

Thus climaxed nine days of investigation of the murder of Mrs. Nancy Gore, 45, former secretary and second wife of Dr. George W. Gore Sr. She was shot and killed here early the morning of July 23 by an intruder, who fired five shots through a broken glass door.

Weary and nervous, Gore broke down when confronted with a written statement by his wife, Katherine, 22, and wept as he made the confession, Jones continued.

The series of incidents surrounding his admission—obtained at Cape Girardeau where he lived—were related by the State's Attorney as follows:

Mrs. Gore said her husband left her in a Charleston (Mo.) hotel on the night of July 22 and returned the next morning and told her he had shot his stepmother.

"That's right," was Gore's only comment.

#### What He Told His Wife.

In her statement to Jones Mrs. Gore related her husband told her he drove to Benton, arriving about 2 o'clock in the morning.

"He said he walked around the house (the Gore residence) and tried all the doors," she related. "He said Nancy, his stepmother, awoke and told him to go away."

The wife's statement, Jones said, then continued:

"He said he went around to the back of the house and broke a pane of glass in the door. He said that Nancy had knelt on the bed and he shot three times. He said his father rolled off the bed and he did not know whether he hit his father with a bullet or not."

"He said he saw Nancy crumble after he fired the first shot and then she screamed. He then fired in the direction she had fallen twice more. . . . He said he got back in the car and drove away."

Mrs. Gore, also under arrest, was seated directly across from him. They stood and embraced. Then, speaking slightly above a whisper, he said:

"Honey, this may be the electric chair for me, but I still love you."

"I've made a lot of trouble for you that you don't deserve. You just made a bad guess."

They were married in Chicago 13 months ago and recently moved to Cape Girardeau, where his father maintains an office in addition to the one he has in Benton.

Jones said he had not yet questioned Gore about the motive for the shooting, but quoted him as saying he would elaborate on his confession later.

#### Wife Refused His Request.

The State's Attorney also quoted Mrs. Gore as saying her husband had asked if she would swear in court that he remained at the Charleston hotel with her all night on July 22.

"I said I would not," Jones quoted her as replying, "because there are too many witnesses to testify that he was not."

The Gores were returned last night to the Franklin County jail here, but about an hour later Gore unexpectedly was transferred to another jail in an adjoining county. His exact whereabouts was not known and authorities would not disclose their reason for moving him.

Gore was charged with the murder in a warrant issued by the State's Attorney soon after the killing. He was released on \$10,000 bond signed by his father and an aunt.

Then Missouri State patrolmen Monday arrested him and his wife and charged them with the theft of \$700 from a woman who resided in the same house.

It was then disclosed that the Gores had purchased a secondhand car for \$60, and at about the same time Illinois officials announced Gore's fingerprints were on an automobile found abandoned at Charleston the day after his stepmother was killed.

#### 12 CONGRESSMEN TO EUROPE

Second Group Sails to Attend Inter-Parliamentary Meeting at Oslo.

NEW YORK, Aug. 2 (AP)—Twelve members of the Senate and House sailed today for Europe, as the second group of the American delegation to the Inter-Parliamentary Union Congress to be held in Oslo, Norway, Aug. 15 to 20.

Senator Holt (Dem.), West Virginia, canceled his passage at the last minute, after receiving a telephone call from Washington, and said he expected to sail Friday instead. Members of the delegation are: Senators Frazier (D.N.J.) and Green (R.I.); Representatives Holmes (Mass.), Church (Ill.), Harrington (Iowa), Johnson (Ind.), Treadaway (Mass.), Barnes (Ill.), Crowe (Ind.), Thill (Wis.), Knutson (Minn.) and Coffey (Neb.).

Baby Eats Firecrackers, Dies. CHICAGO, Aug. 2 (AP)—Normandie Burnett, 21 months old, died yesterday of uremic poisoning after eating firecrackers.

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 2, 1939

## ITALIAN PLANE FLIES 7763 MILES IN 51 HOURS FOR RECORD

Speed Mark Also Claimed  
When 6213 Miles Are Cov-  
ered at 148 an Hour.

ROME, Aug. 2 (AP)—Italian aviation officials put forward yesterday a claim for a new world distance record for Italy's altitude ease, Col. Angelo Tondi, who frequently pilots Premier Mussolini's plane.

Flying a 600-mile triangular circuit, Tondi's military ship flew 12,937.77 kilometers, or about 7763 miles, in 51 hours, 1 minute and 52 seconds, officials said.

His average speed was 226.19 kilometers, or about 141 miles an hour.

Officials also claimed a new speed record for 10,000 kilometers (6213.7 miles) was set during the same flight, with an average speed of 236.97 kilometers, or slightly more than 148 miles, an hour.

From the time the plane left Giulianova airport, July 30, until it returned, it was in the air 57 hours and 32 minutes.

Two co-pilots, Capt. Roberto D'Agostino and Marshal Ferruccio Vizzoli, and Sergt. Aldo Stagliano accompanied Tondi.

The former speed mark was set in May, 1938, by Japan, at 186.2 kilometers, or 115.6 miles, an hour.

The distance record likewise previously was claimed by three Japanese, who flew 7239 miles in 1937.

BERLIN, Aug. 2 (AP)—A Henkel airplane was clocked at an average speed of 216 kilometers, or approximately 134.2 miles, an hour over a distance of 10,000 kilometers this week. The four-motored Henkel, developed for Lufthansa's South Atlantic airmail route, was flown by Rolf Joester, first Lieutenant of reserves. The plane was in the air 46 hours and 18 minutes over a measured course between Zinnowitz and Laba along the Baltic coast.

#### MOVE FOR CCC IN ENGLAND

Senate Passes Bill Applying to Small Telephone Exchanges.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AP)—Switchboard operators on small telephone exchanges, chiefly rural, would be exempt from the wage-hour law under a bill approved by the Senate yesterday and sent to the House.

Senator Herring (Dem.), Iowa, author of the legislation, said enforcement of minimum wage and maximum hour provisions threatened to curtail service on many rural telephone lines. The exemption would apply to exchanges with less than 500 stations and was approved by Administrator Andrews.

Truck Dispute at Ford Plant. KANSAS CITY, Mo., Aug. 2 (AP)—Union truck drivers serving the Ford Motor Co. assembly plant who had refused to pass picket lines resumed full service to the plant this afternoon. Restoration of service followed an agreement between representatives of the truck drivers' Union and Local No. 249 of the United Automobile Workers of America.

26 M.P.'s in Favor of System Like That in United States.

LONDON, Aug. 2 (AP)—Twenty-six members of Parliament filed a motion today asking the House of Commons to set up a system of labor reserve camps patterned after the United States' Civilian Conservation Corps.

Mr. X," Lyman explained, was "not as expert as Elliott," and then added "no one in the country in."

Parsons, militant opponent of capital punishment, declared "the inhumanity of this instance simply illustrates the inhumanity of this penalty remaining in our law code."

The youths, who had blamed each

ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

other for the killing, were reconciled just before their death by the Rev. Ralph W. Farrell, Catholic prison chaplain. They had not spoken to each other since their

trial.

A second survey is being conducted by Mayor Dickmann's Special Survey and Audit Committee at a cost of \$40,000. The purpose of both is to reduce the city's \$32,000 deficit for the current year.

who failed in the test. Total savings resulting from the reduction in personnel, Tracy estimated, will be about \$50,000 a year. The survey averaged \$130 per month.

The criticism came from Herbert C. Parsons, president of the Massachusetts Council for the Abolition of the Death Penalty, after the execution of Wallace Green, 20 years old, and Walter St. Sauveur, 19, for the \$35 holdup murder of William Phillips, a Somerville grocer, on May 31, 1938.

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PART THREE

ST. LOUIS, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 2, 1939.

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of both is to reduce the city's  
\$32,000 deficit for the current year.

## CHAMBERLAIN UPHELD ON HIS PLAN TO ADJOURN

### Second Channel for Panama Canal Voted by House; Cost \$277,000,000

Bill Authorizes War Department to Proceed  
With Construction for Defense—Maximum  
1940 Expenditure \$15,000,000.

Gets Vote of Confidence,  
250 to 132, After Oppo-  
sition Move to Curtail  
Commons Recess.

LONDON DEMAND  
MADE ON JAPAN

Stopping of Anti-British  
Demonstrations Is Insist-  
ed on in 'Vigorous Pro-  
test' to Tokyo.

LONDON, Aug. 2 (AP).—After a  
bitter five-hour debate on the Gov-  
ernment's motion to adjourn Par-  
liament from next Friday to Oct.  
3, the House of Commons tonight  
gave Prime Minister Chamberlain  
a vote of confidence, 250 to 132.

The vote was on an opposition  
amendment to have Parliament re-  
assemble Aug. 21 because of the  
tense danger period in Europe.  
Opponents of the amendment con-  
tended Parliament should reasses-  
mble at an earlier date to act as a  
"watch dog" on the situation.

Representative Isaac (Rep.), Illino-  
is, told the House: "we want to  
make the Panama Canal as invul-  
nerable as possible," and declared  
enlarged locks were necessary, but  
objected to the employment sec-  
tions. He said the Governor of the  
Canal Zone "should not be per-  
mitted to employ aliens to do the  
work when there are 12,000,000 em-  
ployed Americans."

Under the bill, the Government is  
authorized to proceed with the en-  
largement project, but the appro-  
priation for the fiscal year 1940 can  
not exceed \$15,000,000.

The House approved yesterday a  
bill for an ultimate expenditure of  
\$277,000,000 to build an additional  
channel for the Panama Canal. The  
project calls for new locks.

Passage was opposed by Repre-  
sentative Isaac (Dem.), California,  
who urged a Nicaraguan route instead.  
He said an air attack at  
Panama would "destroy" the whole  
route, but more protection could be  
afforded by two canals 400 to 700  
miles apart.

Isaac objected to the cost of the  
Panama project, asserting that  
the spending of \$277,000,000 for new  
locks between a quarter and three-  
quarters of a mile away from the  
old ones is putting all of your eggs  
in one basket."

He said army engineers had esti-  
mated that the cost of a Nicara-  
gan canal would be \$700,000,000.

**Labor Proposals Rejected.**

Representative Schaefer (Rep.),  
Wisconsin, attacked the bill because  
it contained no provision for the  
employment of American labor. He  
offered an amendment providing  
that contracts for construction work  
be made with United States  
corporations and citizens and giving  
employment preference to them.

Representative Bland (Dem.),  
Virginia, author of the measure,  
successfully fought off the amend-  
ment, asserting that "Americans de-  
teriorate in the tropics."

Representative Allen (Rep.), Illino-  
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Under the bill as sent to the Senate,  
the Secretary of War is au-  
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**Close Contact With United States.**  
Chamberlain told Commons that  
Britain was maintaining the clos-  
est possible contact with the United  
States and France on develop-  
ments in the Far East.

Official circles said that Sir Robert L. Craigie, Ambassador to Japan,  
was continuing his negotiations, had  
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the anti-British demonstrations in  
North China was a violation of the  
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Monday, Chamberlain told the  
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The Government's amendment  
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**3 CAMELS WERE FOUND TO COST  
MORE TOBACCO BY WEIGHT  
THAN THE AVERAGE FOR THE 15 OTHER  
LARGEST-SELLING BRANDS!** By burning 25%  
slower, the average, Camels give  
smokers the equivalent of 5 EXTRA  
SMOKES PER PACK!

In the same tests, CAMELS HELD  
THEIR ASH FAR LONGER than  
the average time for all the other  
brands.

For cooler, milder smoking...and  
more of it per pack...smoke Amer-  
ica's favorite—long-burning Camels.

**CAMEL**

PENNY FOR PENNY—  
CAMELS ARE  
YOUR BEST  
CIGARETTE BUY!

Move to Adjourn Friday.

The Prime Minister, declaring  
the country is now ready for an  
emergency, had formally moved  
that Parliament adjourn Friday.

The motion contained a provi-  
sion that the Speaker could recall  
members of the House at an ear-  
lier date if it were desirable in the  
public interest.

Arthur Greenwood, acting leader  
of the Labor opposition, introduced  
the amendment to the adjournment  
motion, asking that the House be  
called back Aug. 21 instead of Oct. 3.

"We have no information at the  
present time." Chamberlain de-  
clared, "which leads us to suppose  
that it will be necessary to call the  
House together at any particular  
moment . . . ."

Declaring that Parliament should  
not take such a long recess in a  
"crisis perhaps graver than any we  
have known," Greenwood contend-  
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great personages in Europe suffer-  
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his German subjects had been shot  
in Danzig for the world to be at war  
in 24 hours."

**Churchill Cites Grave Situation.**  
Winston Churchill joined the op-  
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tion in Europe is graver than at  
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The war-time Cabinet member  
said Germany had a great number  
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Churchill compared the situation  
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"Until then there had been no  
heavy troop movements in Ger-  
many and nothing suspicious had  
been done," he said. "It was only  
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maneuvers."

"It is only an accident that we  
go on holiday for two months at  
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ered and when powers of evil are  
at their highest."

After referring to the prepared-  
ness of the British fleet and army,  
Churchill asked:

"Who can doubt that there is

Continued on Page 4, Column 2.



EXPENSIVE TOBACCOES—yet  
inexpensive to smoke. Recent  
partial laboratory tests of 16 of the  
largest-selling brands show:

1 CAMELS were found to contain  
MORE TOBACCO BY WEIGHT  
than the average for the 15 other  
largest-selling brands.

2 CAMELS BURNED SLOWER  
THAN ANY OTHER BRAND  
TESTED—25% SLOWER THAN  
THE AVERAGE TIME OF THE 15  
OTHER OF THE LARGEST-SELLING  
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slower, the average, Camels give  
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SMOKES PER PACK!

3 THEIR ASH FAR LONGER than  
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For cooler, milder smoking...and  
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Continued on Page 4, Column 2.

**KSD Today**

at 4:15 P.M.

KSD Public Service Program of the

Eighth District  
Missouri Federation  
of Music Clubs

Irene Chambers  
Music Club

Vocal Trio:

Rose Eilers  
Constance Susanka

Jean Ahrens  
Soloists:

Oliver Glass  
Rose Eilers

Keep COOL with  
**Kool-Aid**  
MAKES 10 BIG GLASSES!  
AT GROCERS 5¢

Continued on Page 4, Column 2.

## Second Channel for Panama Canal Voted by House; Cost \$277,000,000

Bill Authorizes War Department to Proceed  
With Construction for Defense—Maximum  
1940 Expenditure \$15,000,000.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AP).—The  
House approved yesterday a  
bill for an ultimate expenditure of  
\$277,000,000 to build an additional  
channel for the Panama Canal. The  
project calls for new locks.

Passage was opposed by Repre-  
sentative Isaac (Dem.), California,  
who urged a Nicaraguan route instead.  
He said an air attack at  
Panama would "destroy" the whole  
route, but more protection could be  
afforded by two canals 400 to 700  
miles apart.

Isaac objected to the cost of the  
Panama project, asserting that  
the spending of \$277,000,000 for new  
locks between a quarter and three-  
quarters of a mile away from the  
old ones is putting all of your eggs  
in one basket."

At present the Navy and War de-  
partments must award contracts to  
the lowest bidders. Sheppard ex-  
plained this might delay construc-  
tion of the 2600 military airplanes  
authorized by Congress. He said  
this power would be exercised only  
when necessary and a full report  
would be made to Congress.

Chairman Walsh (Dem.), Massa-  
chusetts, obtained Senate approval of  
a bill liberalizing the present 10  
per cent profit limitation on naval  
construction contracts.

Both measures now go to the  
House.

At present naval contractors must  
return to the Treasury all profits  
above 10 per cent and are allowed an  
offset on losses for only one year.

The Walsh bill would permit an  
offset on losses and any deficiency  
below the 10 per cent profit limit  
for a period of four years.

The Senate completed congres-  
sional action on a third defense  
measure, already approved by the  
House, that would permit appoint-  
ment of Second Lieutenants in the  
Army Air Corps Reserve without  
regard to the present 30-year age  
limit.

This bill, which now goes to the  
White House, would apply only to  
reserve officers, noncommissioned  
officers, and enlisted pilots who are  
veterans in the Air Service and  
barred from permanent commis-  
sions by existing regulations.

## PRESIDENT AGAIN LAUGHS OFF THIRD TERM QUESTION

Takes Humorous Digs at Reporters  
Who Recall Anniversary of  
Coolidge's Remarks

WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AP).—  
President Roosevelt veered away  
from the Senate yesterday on resolution  
to give him a five-man committee to  
investigate the CIO strike at the  
Fisher Body Corporation's plant at  
Cleveland.

The Senate Labor Committee, which  
opposed the investigation, has  
ended its two months' hearings on  
proposed revisions in the law with-  
out receiving testimony of all CIO  
representatives who desired to ap-  
pear in opposition.

The House Labor Committee, which  
had jurisdiction over legislation  
relating to the Labor Board and the  
Wagner Act and which opposed the  
investigation, has ended its two months'  
hearings on proposed revisions in the  
law with out receiving testimony of all CIO  
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## ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

Founded by JOSEPH PULITZER  
December 12, 1878  
Published by  
The Pulitzer Publishing Co.  
Twelfth Boulevard and Olive Street

## THE POST-DISPATCH PLATFORM

I know that my retirement will make no difference in its cardinal principles; that it will always fight for progress and reform, never tolerate injustice or corruption, always fight demagogues of all parties, never belong to any party, always oppose privileged classes and public plunderers, never lack sympathy with the poor, always remain devoted to the public welfare, never be satisfied with merely printing news, always be drastically independent, never afraid to attack wrong, whether by predatory plutocracy or predatory poverty.

JOSEPH PULITZER.  
April 10, 1907.

## LETTERS FROM THE PEOPLE

The name and address of the author must accompany every contribution, but on request will not be published. Letters not exceeding 200 words will receive preference.

## Congress Moves for Higher Pensions.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch: TO head off the groups advocating fantastically large pensions, both houses of Congress have passed bills to increase the Federal contribution toward old-age assistance. Both measures would raise the amount of pensions in which the Government would participate to \$40, but there is a difference in the way in which they would do it.

The House bill would simply increase the amount of the Federal contribution from \$15 to \$20, with the states continuing to match funds from Washington dollar for dollar. The Senate bill, on the other hand, would have the Government put up funds at the rate of 2 for pensions up to \$15 a month, and match dollar for dollar thereafter up to the \$40 level.

The purpose of the Senate bill is to increase pensions in the poorer states. In some 10 of these, pension payments are less than \$10 a month. In only 17 states do pensions amount to \$20 a month. Apparently, the Federal Government must assume some additional responsibility, if pensions in the states with low taxable resources are to be brought up to a level permitting a decent standard of living.

On the other hand, in proportion as the Federal Government assumes more of the load, the states may be tempted to take advantage of its generosity and relax the standards of eligibility.

If the Senate measure is adopted, it will be an additional reason why the Federal Social Security Administration should promulgate and enforce rules which will keep cheaters and chiselers off the rolls.

EDMUND FRANKLIN.

## Low Pay of Missouri Teachers.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch: I might interest "W. A. C." who criticised the allotment of one-third of the State revenue to the public schools, to know that there are still many teachers in the State receiving less than \$80 a month for teaching high school.

This is the lion's share "W. A. C." meant? J. L. CLARK.

## The Story of Tiny Tom.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch: I CANNOT refrain from writing you in regard to the story on Tiny Tom, which appeared in your Everyday Magazine section last Sunday under the name of F. A. Behymer.

Mr. Behymer told the story in masterful fashion. He made me feel I knew Tommy, his dog Spot, his kitten Snowball, and others that figured in the article. Too, Mr. Behymer took me to the edge of poor Tommy's grave, and I could literally hear his friends singing "O'er a hill far away stands an old rugged cross."

I am sure I am not alone in expressing appreciation to the Post-Dispatch and Mr. Behymer for the story. I have heard others comment along the same line; in fact, two young married women of my acquaintance clipped out the story and mailed it to their mothers, who live out of the city.

SUBSCRIBER.

## Seconds Lewis' Attack on Garner.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch: MORE power to John L. Lewis for shattering the Garner myth. For seven years, Garner has posed as a friend of the administration and its policies, but privately he has knifed them, especially through his talk to Congressmen and Senators who frequent his office for advice.

D. J. McCARTY.

## Plan for Cotton Trade With Franco.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch: Y Franco," is to the point. My only objection is that it did not go far enough. Let's make Franco a proposition, namely, that for tin and mercury, which we need in event of a war emergency, we will give him an equivalent amount of cotton in the form of clothing. We would do well to store up tin and mercury as well as silver and gold.

My point is, Why trade war goods, even when we have a surplus, unless war material is offered in return? The materials mentioned would become Government property to be used as a reserve, in case some nation became cocky.

H. L.

## Thanks for the Relief Campaign.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch: YOU are to be commended for your fight for more and adequate relief.

MRS. H. KOHLBERG.

## A State Park for Elephant Rocks.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch: TO my mind, the Elephant Rocks in Graniteville are one of Missouri's unique attractions. They are not only unique in a scenic sense, but are representative of Missouri's granite building stone industry, which is centered in Graniteville in the midst of Missouri's granite mountain region.

The site should be purchased and set aside as a State park to prevent further destruction of these huge, weathered boulders, which have very little commercial value, but which are priceless as one of Missouri's scenic spots.

JOE B. BUTLER,  
Professor of Civil Engineering, Missouri  
School of Mines.  
Rolla, Mo.

## HYSTERIA IN THE HOUSE.

The House of Representatives seems to be seeing whiskered bomb throwers under the bed as a regular thing nowadays. Since the present session of Congress got under way, the House has passed no fewer than five bills to restrict aliens and increase the number of crimes calling for deportation. Introduce a bill clamping down on aliens and it is as good as passed in the House. Take a look at the record.

Its planes can make the homing pigeon's 225-mile Detroit-to-Buffalo flight in less than one hour. Its fighter planes can outlive a hawk by more than 400 miles an hour and pull out intact. Only last week the great 16-ton "flying fortress" bomber broke seven national records in routine speed and altitude tests. Aviation and naval science have made great progress and the major credit goes to the United States.

## FOR LEGAL EXPENSES.

The insurance executives who supplied the slush fund which the late Charles R. Street paid over, through a go-between, McCormack, to Tom Pendergast and Emmet O'Malley, insist they did not know what Street wanted the money for, or what he was going to do with it.

Mostly they thought it was "for legal expenses," and that was the explanation, they say, that Street made. But in one instance the usually glib and dominating Street was tongue-tied. When Street tendered a check for 11 per cent of the impounded funds to Carlton Claussen of Chicago and asked Claussen for a company check for 5 per cent, Claussen demurred. Why two checks? If the company's share was 6 per cent of the impounded premiums, why not a check for that amount? Street mumbled something about simplifying the bookkeeping, which Claussen brushed aside. Finally, under pressure, Street confessed, apologetically, "I just can't tell you at this time, Mr. Claussen."

In the end, Claussen gave Street the check, with the vague assurance that the money would be used honorably and legally. But the legal costs of the litigation were at this time a closed account, as Attorney Hollingsworth reminded a witness Tuesday in the New York hearing. The settlement had been made, the O'Malley compromise had been solemnly entered into when Street was drumming the insurance executives for the slush fund. And under the terms of the O'Malley compromise, 30 per cent of the impounded funds had been apportioned to the trustee for legal and administrative expenses. What Street was after was money for illegal expenses—the bribery price of Pendergast and O'Malley.

Yet the insurance executives, as examined by the Federal Court's special master, never suspected their professional fixer, Street. They have so testified. They are hardboiled, practical men of large affairs, those insurance executives, but under the stern gaze or plausible yearning of Street, they were two-minute eggs.

## AND STILL ANOTHER.

We are to have another survey of fire hazards in the public schools. This one will be by Philip W. Brante, assistant to the Building Commissioner. So far we have had the survey of the Building Commissioner himself, reporting fire hazards in 47 schools; the Strayer survey, noting fire hazards in 31; and the survey, now in progress, by Fire Chief Corneyor. The need of the hour, clearly, is a committee to survey the surveys.

Or is it?

## SPENDING SUFFERS A SETBACK.

The bill of Representative Gavan of New York to forbid Nazis and similar groups in this country from wearing uniforms and bearing arms is in an entirely different category. It does not deal with aliens as such. It is not designed, nor is it likely to be used, to restrict individual opinion or public discussion. What it seeks to curb is the rise of Fascistic elements like Fritz Kuhn's Bund, which flaunts its devotion to European dictator. Groups so motivated have no business marching with guns on American streets or maintaining arsenals at their meeting places.

## RUBBERNECKS AND THE DUKE OF WINDSOR.

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If deficit spending has any real virtue in promoting recovery, there has still been enough voted by this session of Congress for us to feel its effect. If four billions of expenditures in excess of revenues will not offer a stimulus, then the half to three-quarters of a billion dollars additional which the defeated bill would have caused to be spent in the coming year would not have had much effect.

More than the loss of the spending-lending bill, St. Louis regrets the apparent defeat of the proposed additional \$800,000,000 appropriation for model housing. Had this bill passed, the city would have stood to get \$35,000,000 for slum clearance. As it is, we probably will not get more than \$6,000,000 or \$8,000,000 from the unspent portion of the previous \$800,000,000 appropriation. We may hope that model housing with Federal aid will be resumed later, on a scale which will permit a broad attack on St. Louis' crime and disease-breeding slums.

Confessional rejection of the spending nostrum should be the signal for the President and his advisers to concentrate attention upon measures to cause the huge reserves of idle capital in private hands to flow into business and industrial enterprises. For it is this, rather than deficit spending, to which the country must look for any real and lasting recovery.

## THE CORAL STRAND GOES DRY.

A homesick wanderer on the face of the earth, since Uncle Sam's "Repeal" exploded like the shot heard 'round the world, prohibition has finally found a sanctuary on India's coral strand. Bombay's 8500 bars were closed the minute the law became effective. Alas, before the hour of drouth, the native sons, and perhaps the daughters, too, got visibly plastered, and the night was not decorous.

Far be it from us to palliate the behavior of those "sofflawns" (remember that word?), but there is a condition in India which we were not confronted by a condition which makes one wonder whether prohibition can ever be the shining success in Mahatma Gandhi's country that it was in the United States.

You see, foreigners are exempt from the rigors of the new order. The allowances or "rations" permitted them are liberal enough to keep any normal tippler in a perpetual glow.

Such discrimination will, we fear, make enforcement somewhat difficult. After all, the native Indian, though not exactly obstreperous, has his pride. And when he sees an Englishman or a Frenchman or a German or a Russian elegantly lit, is he not apt to say to himself, "Well, I'm as good as any alien," and proceed forthwith. Americans in India will, of course, conscientiously observe the law of the land, but as much cannot be said for other nationals.

Well, good luck, India. It will be wild, wet going, and there is one consolation about prohibition for our Moslem cousins and Hindu brothers. It won't be long. It never is.

Washington theme song: Slash, slash, slash, the boys go marching.



"WE'LL HAVE TO STOP THIS AND START THE RED HUNTERS."

## That "Charming Young Man"

The Mirror  
of  
Public Opinion

T. R. B. in The New Republic

M. PAUL V. McNUTT'S advent into the White House circle has resembled a gaffalcon's descent on a chicken coop. His effect, at least on the New Deal intellectuals, has been that of a shot of novocain. They appear to feel nothing, except a distant, premonitory discomfort.

This "charming young man," as Mr. Roosevelt described Mr. McNutt, has a mountainous, ex-football player friend back in Indianapolis, Mr. Frank McHale, who is master of one of the most ruthless political machines in the country. Its central piston is the Two Percent Club, composed of State employees who kick back that amount to Democratic State headquarters.

Mr. McNutt's secretary and Man Friday is Mr. Wayne Coy. Mr. Harry Hopkins once had Mr. Coy under him in the WPA and has great fondness for him. This spring Mr. Coy was in Washington, helping, among other tasks, to establish the Federal Security Agency. Another liaison between the New Deal and McNuttwood has been Senator Minott, one of the administration's boldest midgets. At the University of Michigan, the muscular Mr. McHale's fraternity mate was Attorney-General Murphy. They have maintained their old comradeship, in which Mr. McNutt is now included. Mr. Murphy seems to have had a part in the choice of Mr. McNutt to follow him in the Philippines.

Mr. McNutt's chief introducer into the White House circle, however, has been Mr. Roosevelt.

It is likely that Mr. McNutt's service in the Philippines has brought him close to the President. Mr. McNutt is a classic imperialist.

China is the greatest market known to history, and some day is going to make us all as rich as rich, and so on. Mr. Roosevelt's mind has many mansions. There are times when he loathes imperialism—as when, at the outbreak of the Sino-Japanese war two years ago, he warned American corporations to clear out of China. But there are other days when he recalls the glories of his ancestral Delanos, merchants in the China trade, and uses approximately the same phrases that Mr. McNutt does.

Indiana labor leaders, who had to bear Mr. McNutt's strike-breaking actions as Governor, have privately protested against his appointment. It is useless to minimize the dangerous possibilities contained in Mr. McNutt's new status as the White House's "charming young man." All other top New Dealers, including Mr. Murphy and the President himself, are political dilettantes in comparison with McNutt and McHale.

Mr. McNutt will have at his orders a vast

Federal organization, stretching into every county of the nation. By reputation, Messrs. McNutt and McHale are killers, whose opponents never utter a peep once their political bodies have been dumped by the roadside.

If Mr. Roosevelt does not wish to be the candidate himself, the 1940 Democratic nomination belongs to Mr. McNutt. No other interpretation of the situation is possible.

Absurd as it may sound, it cannot be overlooked that Theodore Roosevelt picked his successor, Mr. Taft, from the Philippines, and that there are times when it seems as if Roosevelt II were being guided in the path of Roosevelt I by an invisible radio beam.

But it seems impossible that Mr. McNutt will be able to conceal his extraordinary self-assuredness. The likeliest guess is that the two men will quarrel before the 1940 convention meets.

McNutt's new job will make him important in the minds of millions of voters, but, as he knows thoroughly, he will be in danger of being crucified by the budget balances on one side and the old-age pension group on the other. He may avoid this fate because he thoroughly understands the technique as well as the objectives of public welfare work.

Despite McNutt's administrative ability, it may be regretted that the Office of Education, the Public Health Service, the Social Security Board, the Unemployment Service, the Youth Administration, the CCC and the American Printing House for the Blind should be directed by an active candidate for the presidency. Of all agencies of government, the Federal Security Administration seems like one which should be completely removed from the hint of political control.

The time to watch in these maneuverings has hardly been hinted at in political comment as yet. It is the battle of wits that will take place as one charmer moves in with another. That the President is very sure of himself goes without saying. But this time he may be a trifler too sure.

For this time, he is not dealing with amateur reformers, with adoring retainers, or with old wheel horses. He is playing political poker with a man more astute than himself, with a man who heads a political organization as canny and realistic as Indiana ever produced.

And when better politicians are built Indiana will build them. We shall see some interesting developments.

RAYMOND MOLEY in Newsweek

THE real significance of the McNutt appointment may not appear for months. McNutt, personally, is a powerful vote snarer. He's as smart as he can be. In college, he coped every prize in sight, although this fact should not be held against him. As a matter of fact, he was a sort of thirty-second-degree Phi Beta Kappa.

Seriously now, he was superlatively educated in philosophy and psychology at Indiana and in law at Harvard. He's popular with that vast part of the population of which the American Legion is the articulate center.

He is fabulously handsome. He has spectacular stage presence. He's young, vigorous, courageous, self-restrained.

This Roosevelt reasoning, as interpreted in Washington, is fairly simple. Mr. Roosevelt apparently thought that a loose McNutt would be more dangerous than a McNutt tightly fastened to the Roosevelt administration machine. If McNutt proves tractable, and a third term proves inadvisable, the man from Indiana might be regarded as a suitable successor. If not, he could always be pushed aside or used to round up Roosevelt support.

As a supporter or a companion on the national ticket, he would be a marvelous campaign aid. Old-line Democrats are not unfriendly to him. And a Roosevelt-McNutt ticket would look neither too radical nor too conservative. No doubt these considerations moved the President to brush aside Farley's doubts and take McNutt into the household.

Of course, Roosevelt would say that the choice was made in the interest of administrative efficiency. Did anyone think he would say anything else—especially when McNutt's administrative abilities are so well known? No politician ever admits his political reasons for a move. When he does, he ceases to be a politician.

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## Our British Cousins

## Books in

## PNEUMONIA CONTROL PROGRAM TO LAPSE

Lack of Funds for Serum Use Which Saved 60 Persons Here Last Winter.

The city's pneumonia control program, which, in the opinion of Health Commissioner Joseph F. Bredeick, saved at least 60 lives last winter, will not be continued this year because the United States Health Service will not be able to allot funds for the work.

Dr. Bredeick was informed of the need for funds yesterday by Dr. Adolph Rumreich, surgeon in the Health Service, who was in St. Louis on a country-wide survey. Dr. Bredeick quoted Dr. Rumreich as saying the funds would be stopped for two reasons: the Health Service had not economized and it felt that it had accomplished its objective of determining the incidence and distribution of the various types of pneumonia in this area.

**Sense of the Serum Left.**  
Under the program the city provided anti-pneumococcus serum free to the 22 St. Louis Hospitals. This was done with a \$15,000 appropriation from the Health Service. There is about \$3000 worth of serum left. Dr. Bredeick said, but after that is gone the program will end.

The city will also lose the services of two Health Service bacteriologists who aided in carrying on the program here.

Dr. Bredeick had asked the Service to continue the program for at least five years. He pointed out that only its life-saving value to St. Louis, but added that in his opinion the survey to determine the prevalence of the various types could not be termed complete unless continued over several years.

There is little hope of getting any funds from the city or State for the program, Dr. Bredeick said.

**Story Cold Figures Tell.**  
In commenting on the success of the program recently, Dr. Bredeick told a Post-Dispatch reporter: "The cold figures hardly tell the story. Try back of them to picture 60 human beings—suppose some of them were acquaintances of your own—who are well today but who would otherwise have died in this last pneumonia season."

Of the 1218 cases referred to the Health Division laboratory for typing between November and June, 656 cases showed pneumococcus. Of these 347 fell into the seven types for which horse or rabbit serum was provided free. Of those treated with serum, 209 recovered and 31 died; without serum, 50 recovered and 17 died; of those treated with sulfapyridine, new drug related to sulfaamide, 36 recovered and four died.

The death rate per 100,000 was reduced from 97 in 1938 to 73, Dr. Bredeick said.

**Our British Cousins**

**Books in the News**

**LORD HOWARD, FORMER BRITISH AMBASSADOR TO U. S., DIES**

Was Member of Peace Conference and Had Been Envoy to Three European Nations.

LONDON, Aug. 2 (AP)—Lord Howard of Penrith, former British Ambassador to the United States, died last night. He was 75 years old.

As Esme William Howard, he served as Britain's representative in Washington from 1924 to 1930. When he returned home, the King raised him to the peerage and he assumed the title of First Baron Howard of Penrith.

Prior to his Washington assignment, Lord Howard was Ambassador to Spain and had been Minister to Switzerland and Sweden. In 1919 he was a member of the British delegation to the Paris peace conference. He also had served in secretarial posts in British legations at Rome and Berlin and from 1906 to 1908 was counsellor of the British Embassy in Washington.

Also, this is the story of British capital—profits and wages—from the Industrial Revolution through the expansion of the Victorian Age to the problems that are reflected in today's diplomatic dispatches and market quotations. It is not the whole story of modern England. Rather, it is that part which so often remains untold and yet is vital for an understanding of all the rest—especially war and peace.

In this book is traced the story of the common people and the middle class of Britain from Culloden Moor to Munich. It is not a story of kings and battles, but of changes in housing conditions, and of legislation like the Combination Acts, the Corn Laws and the Trade Disputes and Trade Unions Act of 1927. Page on page is devoted to men like Jack Wilkes, Robert Owen and Joseph Smith, while conventionally important figures go unrecorded.

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It leads to the conclusion, in brief, that British imperialism made British industry supreme in the nineteenth century. Then England could pick and choose its markets, could lend money where it would, and get back by selling locomotives and textiles, among before 1914, England met with a condition, but there was still room for another war. British industry turned to the manufacture of munitions, and consumers had to supply themselves as best they could. After 1918 British exports never regained their old prosperity.

And exports are vital for the well-being of the people of the "tight little isle." They all live—no matter how the services have grown in recent years—by waiting on each other. Here, and in the decline of British investments abroad, is the root of unemployment and almost all other economic dislocations. Here, too, is the reason why England cannot afford even to win a war. Victory in 1918 meant a net loss. It is possible that after another war England will still control such markets as India and Australia—as she still does, if in decreased volume—from all the world. E. K.

There have been numerous efforts in the United States to distribute books at low cost, with varying degrees of success and failure. The latest, launched by the editor of the Star Dollar reprints, Robert E. Griff, under the imprint of Pocket Books, New York, appears as promising as any. He begins with 10 titles published in unabridged form, in large type, on light blue paper, with bright, solid, watercolor covers. All best sellers at one time, another, the first to appear are "Lost Horizon," "Bambi," "The Murder of Roger Ackroyd," "Wuthering Heights," "England," "Topper," "The Way of All Flesh," "Wake Up and Live!" "The Bridge of San Luis Rey" and the leading five Shakespeare plays, with introduction by John Galsworthy.

John E. GARMAN, 92, FORMER COLE COUNTY OFFICIAL, DIES

Retired Probate Judge Succumbs to Heart Attack in Masonic Home Hospital.

John E. Garman, former Probate Judge of Cole County, died yesterday afternoon of a heart ailment and the infirmities of age in the hospital of the Masonic Home of Missouri, where he had been a patient for two years. He was 92 years old.

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John E. Garman, former Probate Judge of Cole County, died yesterday afternoon of a heart ailment and the infirmities of age in the hospital of the Masonic Home of Missouri, where he had been a patient for two years. He was 92 years old.

As Esme William Howard, he served as Britain's representative in Washington from 1924 to 1930.

When he returned home, the King raised him to the peerage and he assumed the title of First Baron Howard of Penrith.

Prior to his Washington assignment, Lord Howard was Ambassador to Spain and had been Minister to Switzerland and Sweden. In 1919 he was a member of the British delegation to the Paris peace conference.

He also had served in secretarial posts in British legations at Rome and Berlin and from 1906 to 1908 was counsellor of the British Embassy in Washington.

Also, this is the story of British capital—profits and wages—from the Industrial Revolution through the expansion of the Victorian Age to the problems that are reflected in today's diplomatic dispatches and market quotations. It is not the whole story of modern England. Rather, it is that part which so often remains untold and yet is vital for an understanding of all the rest—especially war and peace.

It leads to the conclusion, in brief, that British imperialism made British industry supreme in the nineteenth century. Then England could pick and choose its markets, could lend money where it would, and get back by selling locomotives and textiles, among before 1914, England met with a condition, but there was still room for another war. British industry turned to the manufacture of munitions, and consumers had to supply themselves as best they could. After 1918 British exports never regained their old prosperity.

And exports are vital for the well-being of the people of the "tight little isle." They all live—no matter how the services have grown in recent years—by waiting on each other. Here, and in the decline of British investments abroad, is the root of unemployment and almost all other economic dislocations. Here, too, is the reason why England cannot afford even to win a war. Victory in 1918 meant a net loss. It is possible that after another war England will still control such markets as India and Australia—as she still does, if in decreased volume—from all the world. E. K.

## SOCIAL ACTIVITIES

### Guest in East



MISS NANON BURNS  
DAUGHTER of Dr. and Mrs. Stanley S. Burns, 4603 Pershing avenue, who is spending the summer at Chatham, on Cape Cod, Mass., as the guest of Mrs. Hartwell N. Lyon, at her summer home "Lyon's Den."

Vases of flowers are used to decorate the Pence home for the wedding reception afterward. In addition to Mr. and Mrs. Thomas H. Wright, 46 Portland place, at their summer home in Easthampton, L. I., Miss Wendling, who is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George R. Wendling, 4509 Pershing avenue, will be married to Mr. Thorndike Friday, Sept. 15, at the Long Westbury, L. I., home of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. George C. Leib. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Richard King Thordike of Millis, Mass.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Bascom, 52 Portland place, with their daughters, Miss Mary Elizabeth and Miss Nancy Bascom, are occupying a house in Biddeford Pool, Me., this summer. Their son, Joseph Bascom, who lives in Pittsburgh, will spend his vacation with his family.

Recent letters to St. Louis friends tell of Mrs. Robert Bagnell's European trip this summer with her daughters, Miss Anne Eugenia and Mary Julia Sullivan, and her son, Mr. Scully Sullivan. At present the group is in Florence, Italy, having arrived there yesterday from Lake Como. They will go to Rome next. John Sullivan will precede his mother and sisters home to resume his studies at the University of Arizona. Mrs. Bagnell and her daughters will be here the middle of September.

Meanwhile Mr. Bagnell is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Marion L. J. Lambert, 22 Portland place, at their lodge in Minocqua, Wis. The group at the Lambert lodge will be joined today by Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Douglas Condie Jr. and their two children, who left St. Louis yesterday. Mrs. Condie was Miss Marie Eleanor Busch.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph S. Calfee, 33 Kingsbury place, left yesterday afternoon for a month in California. They plan to go to Los Angeles and then to San Francisco to view the exhibition. Before returning home Mr. and Mrs. Calfee will stop at Monterey and other resorts. Their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Creighton B. Calfee, 30 Clermont lane, will leave Saturday for two weeks at the Harbor Point Club, Harbor Point, Mich.

Miss Jacqueline Ambler will give a public gallery talk on Chinese porcelains at City Art Museum tomorrow evening at 8:30 o'clock. The director is Frank Panus.

Exhibits of Articles Made at Playgrounds During Summer.

A public concert sponsored by the WPA will be given on the roof of the Y. M. C. A.-Y. W. H. A., 720 Union boulevard, tomorrow evening at 8:30 o'clock. The director is Frank Panus.

Mr. Garman moved to Jefferson City from Ohio when he was 21 years old. After operating a farm for many years, he became Deputy Collector and later was Public Administrator and County Assessor. He held the office of Probate Judge for 16 years, retiring in 1926.

Surviving is a daughter, Mrs. Minnie Crump, Russellville, Mo.

**POET OF THE OZARKS DIES**

G. F. Newburgher succumbed at 72 in Coral Gables, Fla.

CORAL GABLES, Fla., Aug. 2 (AP)—G. F. Newburgher, known as "poet of the Ozarks," died Sunday after a lingering illness. He came here 10 years ago from Cedar Rapids, Ia. He was 72 years old.

Mr. Newburgher wrote numerous poems for magazines and two books of his works were published. The first was "Oriental Sketches and Other Themes," and the other "Ozark Anthology."

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# POLICE ON EXTRA DUTY AFTER STRIKE FIGHT IN DETROIT

**Thousand Patrolmen Made Available Following Clash With CIO Pickets at General Motors Plant.**

**DETROIT, Aug. 2 (AP).—Bloodshed and fears of further violence in the prolonged General Motors strike kept police on to extra duty today and there was still no great promise of any early peace.**

Comparative quiet ruled, however, at the two Detroit General Motors plants where pickets, non-strikers and police clashed several times yesterday.

**At the Chevrolet plant broken glass and tacks spread on the pavement of Holbrook avenue hampered the passage of trucks carrying electrical supplies into the plant yard under police escort, but police cleared most of the debris away over the three-block area. A non-striker who walked through the picket line with an open knife in his hand was questioned by police and then turned over to plant officers.**

## 10-Hour Shifts.

Readjusting work schedules for 10-hour shifts, police heads ar-

anged to make 1,000 more patrolmen available for service in troubesome strike areas after yesterday's brief but fierce fight with CIO pickets and sympathizers.

Bricks flew and gas guns boomed when a 50-man police escort accompanied 30 non-striking workers from a machine and die unit of Fisher Body Corporation late yesterday. Several strikers and police men were injured.

As the walkout of tool and die makers of the CIO-United Auto-

workers reached its twenty-

ninth day, peace conferences con-

tinued under Federal Mediator James F. Dewey. His only state-

ment was that "substantial progres-

sive" has been made.

**Dispute in A. F. of L.**

Opposition developed meanwhile among some American Federation of Labor groups to an A. F. of L. attempt to send its building trades workers through the CIO picket lines to resume G. M. contract work. Frank P. Tissi, business agent for the Pattern Makers' As-

sociation (A. F. of L.), declared:

"We have no brief for the CIO but as matter of principle we won't break strikes."

At Saginaw two sticks of dynamite, taped together, were tossed this morning into the home of Rudolph Reese, a non-striking em- ployee of the General Motors steer-

ing gear plant. Reese, in the house with his wife and three daughters, threw the dynamite, which had a lit fuse, into a pan of water.

## Cleveland Strikers Begin Picketing Workers' Homes.

**CLEVELAND, Aug. 2 (AP).—Strikers threw up picket lines in front of workers' homes today as quiet prevailed at General Motors' 40-acre Fisher body plant, where 46 were injured in Monday's rioting.**

More than 100 policemen re-

mained on duty at the strike-bound factory. Others cruised in the vicinity of non-strikers' homes.

Leonard Moore, 26 years old, a Fisher body employee, told police he was beaten by three men who forced his car to the curb about a mile from the plant.

Fisher officers said about 250 of 458 workers remained inside the plant last night. The others experienced no trouble passing through the picket line.

## Appointed Judge in Virgin Islands.

**WASHINGTON, Aug. 2 (AP).—The Senate confirmed yesterday the appointment of Herman E. Moore of Illinois to serve as Federal District Judge in the Virgin Islands. The Senate also confirmed Lee M. Eddy of Missouri as a member of the Railroad Retirement Board for a five-year term from Aug. 29, and Henry L. Dillingham as United States Marshal for the Western District of Missouri.**

## Movie Time Table

**AMBASSADOR** — "Bachelor Mother," starring Ginger Rogers and David Niven, at 10:30; 1:23; 4:16; 7:09 and 10:02; "Carrie, with Anne Shirley and Edward Ellis, at 12:07; 3; 5:33 and 8:46.

**FOX** — "Each Dawn I Die," starring James Cagney and George Raft, at 12:30; 3:34; 6:38 and 9:42; "Indianapolis Speed-way," with Ann Sheridan, Pat O'Brien and John Payne, at 2:12; 5:16 and 8:20.

**LOEWS** — "An Army Hard Gets Spring Fever," featuring Mickey Rooney and Ann Rutherford, at 10:12; 1:09; 4:06; 7:03 and 10; "They All Come Out," featuring Rita Johnson and Tom Neal, at 11:55; 2:52; 5:49 and 8:46.

**MISSOURI** — "Second Fiddle," starring Sonja Henie and Tyrone Power, at 12:30; 3:35; 6:40 and 9:45; "Five Came Back," featuring Chester Morris, Lurell Ball and Wendy Barrie, at 2:20; 5:25 and 8:30.

**ST. LOUIS** — "Heritage of the Desert," with Donald Woods and Robert Barrat, at 1:35; 6:56 and 9:54; "Colorado Sun-set," starring Gene Autry, at 2:53; 5:51 and 8:49.

## Chamberlain Upheld on His Plan to Adjourn Commons

**Continued From Page One.**

that Britain would add 180 vessels, mostly smaller craft such as trawlers, to the 1939 naval construction program.

The additions, he said, will include 107 trawlers for mine sweeping and anti-submarine work. Twenty of these will be specially built and the rest purchased and converted.

The Government also plans to construct 56 vessels of the whale packet type, some for service as patrol vessels and others for anti-submarine work.

Other new vessels will include 10 big mine sweepers, six boom defense vessels and one cable ship.

A floating dock to accommodate small craft up to 5000 tons already has been purchased, he announced, adding that further additions will be decided later and provisions for meeting the cost will be made in a supplementary budget esti-

mate.

**Cabinet Discusses Far East.**

The Cabinet held its last meeting before Parliament adjourns Friday and discussed the Far Eastern situation and the Moscow negotiations for a British-French-Russian mutual aid pact.

A British official said the North

China demonstrations greatly en-

dangered chances for success in the Tokyo talks in which the two Pow-

ers are seeking solution of their

Tientsin dispute.

**Other Measures Taken.**

Other measures of preparedness in face of the August-Septem- ber "danger period"—these formally announced yesterday—include:

A comprehensive scheme for rationing oil and gasoline in war-

time.

Introduction of legislation to cre-

ate a Food Ministry and to finance storage and transport foods.

Government contracts for 2,500,-

000 bomb shelters to be distributed

free to families unable to buy them,

with production at a rate of 55,000 a week expected by September.

The Government was reported to be increasingly pessimistic over

possibilities of successful conclu-

sion of the Tokyo conference and

marks a drop of 14 per cent since

last February.

**DEMAND IN HOUSE FOR INQUIRY INTO CIO BY CONGRESS**

**Continued From Page One.**

committee and the company head; and fourth, between the State union director and the company.

If all these negotiations fail, the State director on behalf of the union, empowered to agree with the company on an umpire whose decision "shall be binding upon both parties and shall not be subject to reopening by either party except by mutual agreement."

The rules further provide that "pending the adjudication of any dispute, construction workers shall not cease work."

The union sought to appeal to

the workers by fixing dues at \$10 a flat a month, of which \$50 cents will be retained by the local and \$1 forwarded to national headquarters.

The dues of A. F. of L., which vary according to several factors, average considerably higher and are fixed in many cases to keep out new members when the union is unable to provide enough work for them.

**SIX INQUIRIES TO GO ON AFTER CONGRESS QUIT**

**Continued From Page One.**

State Official Writes St. Louis Smoke Commission of Smokeless Fuel Study's Status.

Preparation for research into pro-

duction of smokeless briquets from Illinois coal is under way, despite a cut in the State appropriation for

the work. Smoke Commissioner Raymond R. Tucker was informed yesterday in a letter from M. M. Leighton, chief of the Illinois State Geological Survey, that the House had written Leighton asking whether Gov. Horner's action in cutting \$100,000 expenditure for a Merchant Marine Committee investigation of Alaskan fishing conditions and voted \$500 for the tax inquiry.

He previously had told Agricultural Commissioner Jewell Mays to ignore a temporary restraining order issued by the Cole County Circuit Court against enforcement of the statutes, declaring they had been "held valid by both the Circuit Court and the Supreme Court."

McKittrick also requested "that

all common carriers cease the

transportation" of filled milk prod-

ucts, warning them that "continued

transportation of these products will be considered violation of their corporate authority to do business in this state."

The legislation for the experimental work was sought by Mayor Dickmann and Tucker to devise a way for the coal mine operators of Southern Illinois to furnish a smokeless fuel to consumers in St. Louis.

## BANK TELLER AND BROTHER ADMIT \$296 JOBZELLEMENT

**Plead Guilty Before U. S. Commis-**

**sioner at Kansas City and Are Held for Grand Jury.**

**KANSAS CITY, Aug. 2 (AP).—Floyd Ray Wyatt, 20 years old, teller at the Missouri Bank & Trust Co. and his brother, Roy Wil- liam, a drug store owner in Kan-**

**sas City, Kansas, pleaded guilty be-**

**fore a United States Commissioner**

**yesterday of embezzeling \$296 from**

**the bank. They were held for the**

**Federal grand jury.**

A government agent said the bank employee admitted cashing worthless checks written by his brother. The men were arraigned on a Federal charge because the bank is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

The Senate Audit Committee also

had before it a proposal by Sen-

**ator Holman (Rep.), Oregon, to**

**give the Immigration Committee**

**\$50,000 to look into the status of**

**aliens in this country, as well as a**

**resolution by Senator Thomas**

**(Dem.), Oklahoma, to spend \$10,000 for a general survey of the condition of American Indians.**

**FATHER DIVINE SAID TO HAVE 15 MILLION TO SPEND ON LAND**

**Harlem, Cult Leaders Reported Ready to Take Over Two New "Heavens."**

The House previously had voted

\$100,000 for the Dies Committee,

which will resume hearings in about

two weeks.

Meanwhile, administration lead-

ers said there was little likelihood

of favorable action on a resolution

by Senator Wagner (Dem.), New

York, to appropriate \$100,000 for

a study of the Banking Committee's

national monetary policies.

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**(Dem.), Oklahoma, to spend \$10,000 for a general survey of the condition of American Indians.**

**POLICEMAN IS HELD IN KILLING OF BAR MAN OVER FREE DRINK**

**Chicago Officer, Blamed by Wit-**

**nesses, Is Seized After Fatal Quarrel.**

**CHICAGO, Aug. 2 (AP).—Detec-**

**tives said last night a uniformed**

**policeman was being detained for**

**questioning after witnesses said he**

**shot and killed Michael Wujus, 50,**

**year-old tavern owner, during a**

**quarrel over free drinks.**

The witnesses said the policeman,

Waiter Ford, drew his pistol and

shot Wujus in the head when the

tavern owner ejected him from be-

hind the bar during the quarrel.

Detectives said Ford was unable

to give a coherent statement im-

mediately and was being held with-

out charge for further questioning.

**Independent Retail Sales Rise**





WEDNESDAY,  
AUGUST 2, 1939.

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Convenient Office  
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EASY TO REACH from any part of St. Louis.

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Our own monthly repayment

Ask about asking others to sign with you. Do  
you need, then choose the payment which suits you  
best. As your income permits. Repayment in a  
shorter period than the original term. Other choices  
are open in a very few months to keep the  
loan, what small payments can be made if you wish.

\*back each month (including all charges) for  
the following periods:

mons.	8 mos.	10 mos.	12 mos.	36 mos.	20 mos.
9.08	\$ 6.97	\$ 5.73	\$ 4.87		
18.15	13.95	11.43	9.75	\$ 7.96	\$ 6.41
27.23	20.92	17.34	14.62	11.49	9.62
36.31	27.89	22.85	19.50	15.32	12.88
54.46	41.54	34.28	29.29	22.98	19.34

Interest is paid monthly on unpaid balance.  
Larger payments can be made at any time to reduce the cost. Tardiness will  
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SOUTHSIDE — S. Grand, Room 305, LA. 2606  
SOUTHWEST — Gravois Av., Riverside 6144  
MAPLEWOOD — 7171 Manchester Ave.,  
201 Yale Blvd., STERLING 2200  
UNIVERSITY CITY — 6609 Delmar Blvd., CA. 1385  
WELLSTON — 6200A Easton Ave., Room 2, STERLING 2200  
EAST ST. LOUIS — 201 Murphy Bldg., EAST 648  
GRANITE CITY — 1000 Main St., TRI. 2164  
UNDER STATE SUPERVISION  
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A complete service covering all types  
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any financial need. Repay in small  
amount. No assignment of wages,  
inquiries or friends or relatives  
about your financial condition  
or credit. Out of Town Loans Also Made  
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SEWING MACHINES  
RECONDITIONED Singers, cheap.  
Singer Bldg., 823 Locust St. CH.

AUTOMATIC REFRIGERATOR  
For Sale

FRIGIDAIRE — Kelvinator, Westinghouse  
General Electric, Norge, Grundig, Cunow, Cunow  
spout: others: low as \$45; floor  
spout: others: low as \$45; floor

GAELTNER ELECTRIC 3621 N.

G. E. — KELVINATOR — Others: \$45  
guaranteed; term, 3004 N.

HOT POINT — Cunow, Cunow  
Floor, National, 5209 S. Grand.

KELVINATORS — General Electric,  
\$25.00 m. Parsons-Putnam, \$17.50

NORGE — Porcelain: like new;  
names, 5009 Belmont.

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FURNITURE, PIANO

Contents Homes. CA.

FURNITURE — Rugs, dishes, glasses,  
linens, books, tools, Horan, EV.

FURNITURE — Rugs, books, RO. 800

GOOD PRICES PAID — Central 5101

day and evenings. Cunow 6294.

HIGH CASH furniture, rugs, stoves,

1958 Cherokee, Prospect 7672.

LINENS, bedding, utensils, groceries

etc. What have you? JE. 8000.

CRASH Automobile of Fred Steinmeyer, 3806 Wyoming avenue, after it crashed through the front door of the Heisel Laundry Co., 3125 Magnolia avenue, following an automobile accident. Steinmeyer lost control of the machine after colliding with another car. He and two women suffered lacerations and bruises in the crash. —By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.

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SWING BANDS 3 or 4 pieces, experience  
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# THE EVERYDAY MAGAZINE

Published Everyday — Week-days and Sundays

in the ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

ST. LOUIS, WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 2, 1939.

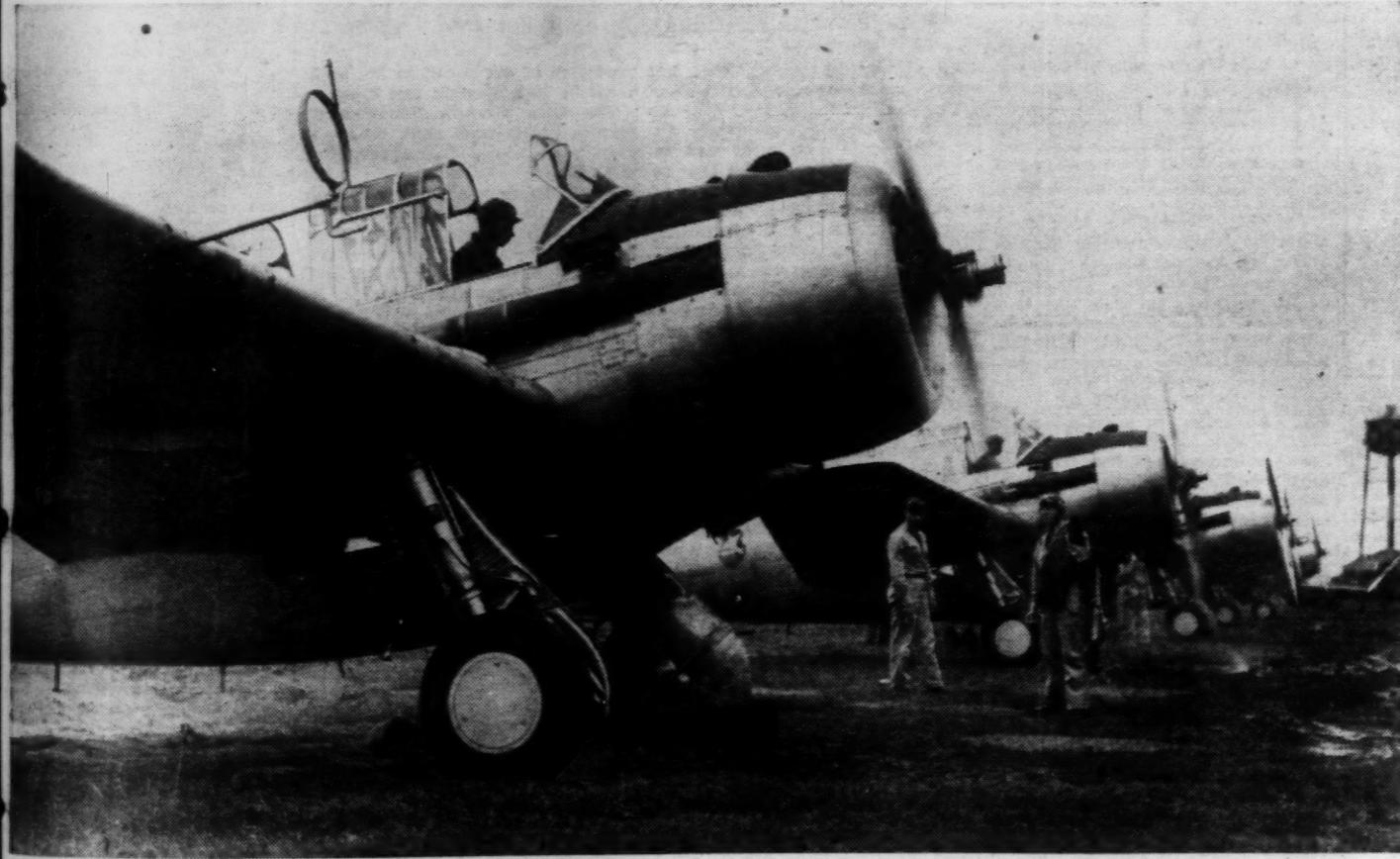
PAGES 1—6D

PART FOUR



THRILLS AND SPILLS Only two horses of five starters finished in the steeplechase on the opening day's card at Saratoga Springs, N. Y. Here Jockey Leonard is taking a head-on fall from Vezda while Jockey Mitchell, riding Amherst, is due for a fall a few seconds later.

—International News Photo.



AT SCOTT FIELD Some of the 12 Army and Missouri National Guard planes which took off today from Scott Field for a flight to Kansas City and return, part of the Army's observance of the thirtieth anniversary of the purchase of its first plane.

—By a Post-Dispatch Staff Photographer.



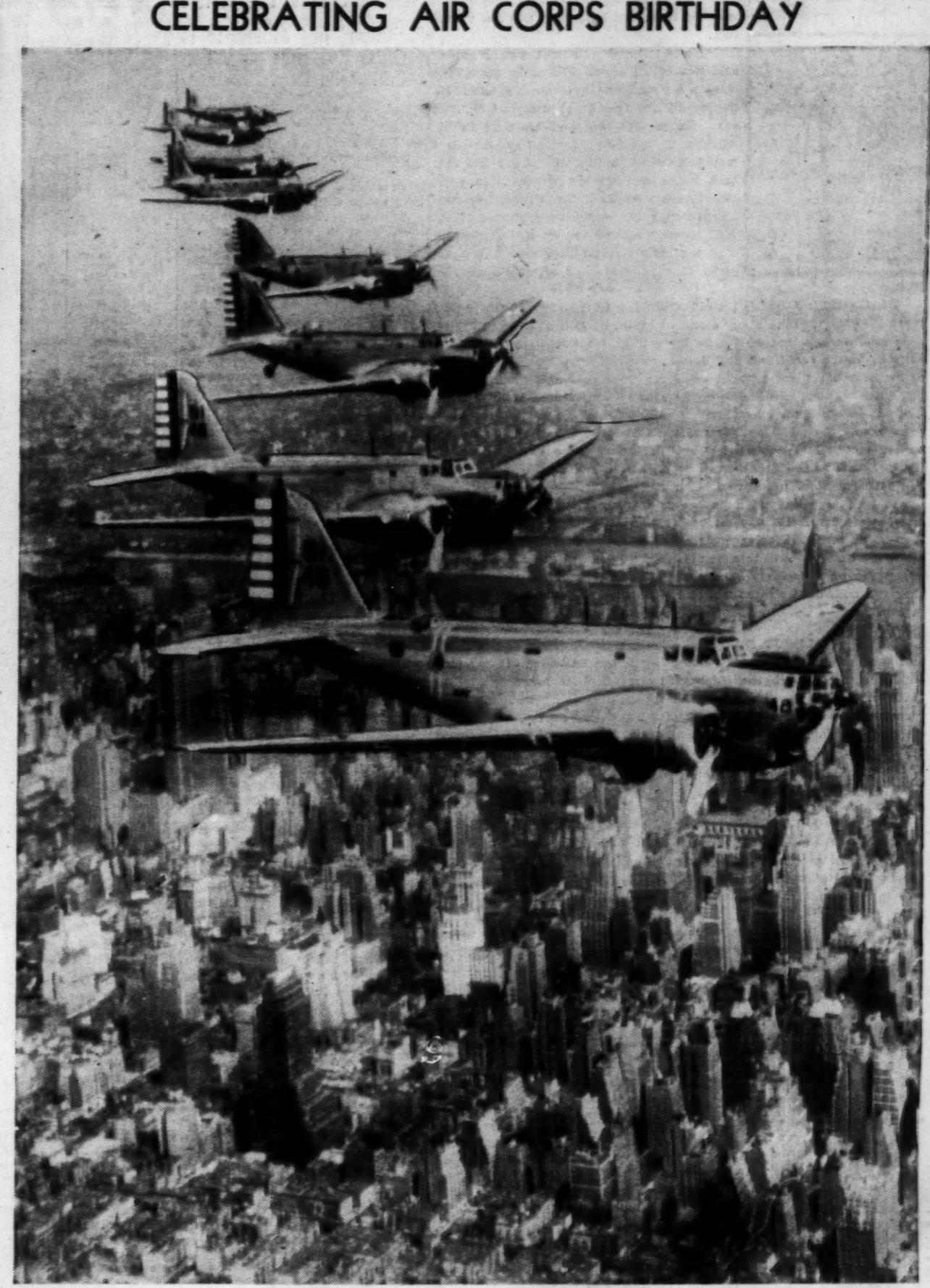
## FREED FROM ALIMONY ROW

Smiles and handshakes were exchanged by Guy Mundell and his divorced wife, Lilyan, when Mundell was freed after two months in the county jail in Chicago for non-payment of alimony. The two reached agreement on future alimony but Mundell told the court he did not wish to remarry.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.

THE MAYOR DOESN'T LIKE IT Undaunted by the fact that Mayor J. H. Cowell of Nettleton, Ark., recently fined Mrs. Leslie Alexander \$50 for wearing shorts in public, Gladys Dillard (left) and Eveline Moore wore similar attire for a softball game. "It's an act of defiance," fumed the Mayor. "If anyone files a complaint, then I will issue a warrant."

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



Planes of the Army's Fifth Bombing Squadron roaring over Manhattan on their way to Dayton, O., to take part in an air show marking the thirtieth anniversary of army flying in the United States.

—Associated Press Wirephoto.



## Case Records of a PSYCHOLOGIST

By Dr. George W. Crane  
Of Northwestern University

**C**ASE M-180: Alfred M., aged 16, is a high school student. "But he is so shy he never recites in class," his father protested irritably. "He studies his lessons, but he cannot speak out before his mates. His teacher tells me that he usually knows his lessons if he is called upon, but absolutely will not volunteer."

"He is tall and well built, but he avoids athletics of all sorts. He never goes to a class party and has never had a date. He has hardly any friends, even among his own sex. He prefers to spend his time in his workshop, building model airplanes. I wouldn't object to that except for the fact that he is making low grades this year, and is likely to fail. Dr. Crane, how can he get over his excessive shyness? Why, he'll wander around for an hour trying to find a certain street rather than ask directions of a policeman or any bystander."

**D**IAGNOSIS: Alfred is the oldest child, with a younger brother four years his junior. Like many oldest children, he is a distinct introvert. This word means that he "turns inward" in his thinking. He enjoys himself, for he can think and dream, or work with inanimate objects to his heart's content without embarrassment or humiliation.

When we deal with living objects, especially human beings, we are likely to be embarrassed or humiliated if we don't pay attention to the demands of the situation. Introverts, therefore, are simply educated by force of habits and a certain predisposing home environment, so that they are more of the hermit type. Alfred had been alone for four years before his brother was born.

It isn't heredity which makes us introverts or extroverts. It is our environment. Do you remember the story of the Prodigal Son? Was he an introvert, or a carefree, sociable, half-fellow-well-met? You know the answer. And this story is fairly typical of the different temperaments of the oldest child versus the second child, especially if they are both of the same sex and within a few years of each other in age.

**M**Y TWO OLDEST BOYS are excellent counterparts of the Prodigal Son and his brother. My oldest boy is the introvert. In my own childhood, I was also the oldest, with my brother being two years younger. I, too, was the introvert while he was the extrovert. Since then I have changed my personality, for I saw that an introvert misses a great deal in life. You will usually find the introverts working in the field of science, accounting, engineering, music, agriculture, etc. There they meet relatively few people. The extrovert, however, likes to deal with human beings, so he prefers sales work, politics and social affairs.

Most of us fall in the large central category called the "ambivert" group. We have a fair distribution of both introverted and extroverted traits. Since we can remake our personalities to suit our desires, it behoves you to "junk" our unpleasant, unhappy, friendless type of self, and start building a personality which is happy, zestful, and makes friends easily.

If you wish to play the piano, you must practice those habits which lead to skillful piano playing. Similarly, you must force yourself to practice the social habits which build happy personalities.

## A Hard Path By Logan Clendening, M. D.

**A**MONG all the doctor books and medical reminiscences, such as the Horse and Buggy Doctor, by Dr. Arthur Hertzler, and Consultation Room, by Dr. Loomis, one recent addition stands out because of the uniqueness of the writer's experiences.

The title is Elizabeth Garrett Anderson, by L. G. Anderson. It is the fine story of a brave fight against prejudice and malice and hypocrisy.

Elizabeth Garrett was an English woman who decided 50 years ago to be a practicing physician.

Today such a resolution would not be noticed. Then it was considered not only a peculiarity, but a breach of good taste and good morals. I have had in my classes in medical school at least two women a year for the past 15 years. Nobody in the classes considers whether they are women or men. We never think of their sex. Questions and problems that are common to all human beings are discussed as all such problems should be, frankly and factually.

But it was not so in the days that Elizabeth Anderson matriculated at the University of Edinburgh Medical School. She suffered snubs, rudeness, silliness, bitter opposition and downright insults. It does not seem possible, reading her record, that human beings could be as cruel as they were! But when one thinks of the pogroms and horrors that have gone on in our time, one can realize that we have a long road to go to rise completely above the ape.

Elizabeth Garrett had a strong supporter in her father. And she had an inspirational meeting with Emily, another rebel against man, who was the first mistress of Girton, the first girls' school in England. They were both against the tyranny that ordained that a gentlewoman could get no paid job except that of a governess; needlework and Mag-nell's Questions did not satisfy their souls.

When Elizabeth Garrett applied for matriculation at the University of Edinburgh, the senate voted to withdraw her request. When she was up for her finals, the Society of Apothecaries tried to refuse her the right of examination. When they were forced to give way, by the threat of legal action, they at once passed a resolution to attempt to prevent any other woman to be qualified.

This was, of course, only the beginning. After her entrance into the medical profession she found prejudice against her on all sides. Sick people did not want to go to a woman doctor. She slipped into the British Medical Association at the meeting of 1875, and those so-called liberal men were so appalled that they proposed and passed a resolution to keep women out of their assemblies and their debates.

But Elizabeth Garrett, resolution or no resolution, went to every assembly and spoke at every meeting, year after year, until the rule was at last expunged in 1892.

She was an indomitable woman and this record, told largely from her letters, is good reading and a most pointed reminder against such unsubstantial things as the hates and prejudices that are rife today.

## TOMORROW'S HOROSCOPE

By Wynn

For Thursday, Aug. 3. MORNING hours today are a bit dizzy and unreliable, so don't lean against the inspirations that pop up. Afternoon and evening look better for decision and action, so save important items till then. Get routine matters cleaned up in A. M.

### What Makes Sun Spots?

Changes in the weather, as pointed out by noted scientists, including Huntington of Yale and Shapley of Harvard, follow the formation and

# THE EVERYDAY MAGAZINE

Published Everyday - Week days and Sundays

WEDNESDAY

AUGUST 2, 1939

in the ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

IF My

## Train Seldom Makes Wedding Gown Formal

Richness of Material Is Chief Evidence — When Girl Asks Boy.

By Emily Post

**D**EAR Mrs. Post: Is a wedding gown with a train considered very formal? And is a fingertip length veil ever worn with a dress that has a train on it?

**A**nswer: Unless enormously long, a train does not make a wedding dress formal. The richness of its material is the principal evidence of formality—that and the train combined. A fingertip length veil is often worn with a short train. But it is rather prettier with one of the modern full-skirted dresses that are scarcely more than touching length in the back.

**D**ear Mrs. Post: May a girl invite a boy to go to a movie with her? The boy in question has asked me to go places so often that I would like to show him some extra special thought. But how do I go about paying for our tickets?

**A**nswer: Get the tickets in advance, tell him that you have some tickets for such and such a movie, and ask him if he will go with you. Better still (if you can) ask him home to dinner and to go with you afterwards.

**D**ear Mrs. Post: Is summertime the wrong time to wear a pastel satin evening dress?

**A**nswer: No, it is quite all right, unless a very heavy satin of the dripping variety that is more suitable to winter and to parties of more formality than those given in summer.

**D**ear Mrs. Post: The parents of a young man I have known very well for several years—but to whom I am not officially engaged—have asked me to go on a five-day trip with them. Shall I offer to pay all of my own expenses, and how should I broach the subject? Or, instead, should I buy my friend's mother a present? And if that would be better, please give me an idea of what and when and how to do it.

**A**nswer: Since they have invited you to go with them as their guest, you do not offer to pay your way, but you should take at least a little spending money for possible personal needs. In other words, they would pay your expenses, but you should pay for any items you buy, as well as for pressing of a dress, or for laundry, telegrams, telephone messages, postage and so on. After you have returned, it would be very nice to give his mother a present. Perhaps during the time you are with her you can find out something that she would like.

**S**weetbread Salad

A delicate salad that will form the basis of a summer luncheon platter. Boil one pair of large sweetbreads for 20 minutes. Cool, cut into dice and marinate with two tablespoons dressing made of one-half cup olive oil, one tablespoon lemon juice, one teaspoon salt, one-eighth teaspoon paprika. Put on ice for one hour. Have lettuce crisp and when ready to serve mix sweetbreads with one cup celery and one-half cup well-seasoned mayonnaise.



DR. CLENDENING.

Questions and problems that are common to all human beings are discussed as all such problems should be, frankly and factually.

But it was not so in the days that Elizabeth Anderson matriculated at the University of Edinburgh Medical School. She suffered snubs, rudeness, silliness, bitter opposition and downright insults. It does not seem possible, reading her record, that human beings could be as cruel as they were! But when one thinks of the pogroms and horrors that have gone on in our time, one can realize that we have a long road to go to rise completely above the ape.

Elizabeth Garrett had a strong supporter in her father. And she had an inspirational meeting with Emily, another rebel against man, who was the first mistress of Girton, the first girls' school in England. They were both against the tyranny that ordained that a gentlewoman could get no paid job except that of a governess; needlework and Mag-nell's Questions did not satisfy their souls.

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**A**RDENT STEAK-FANCER IS PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT'S CHIEF SECRETARY, MARVIN MCINTYRE. BUT HE INSISTS THAT HIS SIRLOINS BE ONLY A QUARTER-INCH THICK!

**N**OTE ON INTERIOR DECORATION:

AMERICA'S NO. 1 GLAMOR DEB

**BRENDA FRAZIER**

KEEPS HER COLLECTION IN GLASS CASES IN THE HALLWAY OF HER HOME!  
—B. S.

**E**NTERTAINER HARRY RICHMAN IS A ONE-MAN BARBER COLLEGE. FOR MANY YEARS HE HAS SHINGLED HIS OWN!

ADVERTISMENT

Is Skin Irritated?

For quick relief from the itching and soreness of minor skin irritation, use famous Black and White Ointment—the soothing and cooling antiseptic dressing for minor rashes and skin irritations. Cleanse skin with Black and White Skin Soap. Famous more than 20 years!

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A Safe . . . Stainless . . . Sure . . . and Inexpensive way to get rid of bedbugs.

Simply pour Discovery down baseboards, cracks in walls or spray on beds—wherever bed bugs lurk and breed. Guaranteed results. Over 1,000,000 cans of Peterman's sold last year. At your druggist's, 25¢.

**PETERMAN'S DISCOVERY**

## "Personalities Are Acquired By Experience"

"Children Are Not Born With Them, and So Need Discipline."

By Angelo Pati

**S**USAN, why don't you make that child stop his noise? Here you are with a headache and he hammering at you as if he were a wild man.

"I know, mother, but isn't it better to let him make his noise for me to stop him and make him an unhappy, frustrated person?"

"But if you let him grow up like a person who has no consideration for other people, a man who does not know that people have headaches, what then? You don't like selfish, insensitive people are they, do you?"

"No-o. It's so hard to draw him."

"Not when a child behaves as he were in a circus right in the room with his half sick mother, isn't. You aren't unhappy. You are not a frustrated soul. Do you remember ever making a din like this in the house? Ever remembering me having to raise my voice above such a racket? You're doing this child great harm."

"You stop him then. I've allowed him to do it and he won't understand if I say he must not do now."

"All right. But you'll have to get down to this job right soon or you won't be able to live with the boy. And he is a good child."

Grandmother made a great show of putting on her hat and coat, putting her purse and her keys. Just stopped beating his tin pan long enough to say, "Where you going, Granny?"

"Out to the zoo. Going to draw down to see the animals. I want to look at the new monkey. They have a new baby monkey. They say it's very cute."

"Can I go? I wanna go."

"Yes. Get your hat and coat. Hurry because I want to be there when they feed the animals."

Mother relaxed and sank in her chair for a nap that would cure the headache.

Personalities, frustration, experience of living, are modes of expression for old ideas. Unless one has the experiences that such words connote they have very little meaning. If one does not know them their roots are sounds, as are misleading sounds.

Behavior that lacks consideration for other people's feelings that lacks the fitness due to the situation, is bad behavior and can harm the child who makes the mistake rather seriously. The house is no place for beating drums, playing cowboy, roughhousing.

The men and women of science in the State of Virginia, tomatoes were about the tomato. In various laboratories, including our own Department of Agriculture, they have found that very little of the Vitamin C in tomatoes is lost through cooking or canning. This is good news because it makes a very important value of the tomato available to us the year round.

For hundreds of years the tomato was used in Northern Europe only for ornamental purposes. But in Southern Europe, people began to find that it was good to eat. The English people received this news also as a tomato lover. And so I propose a toast: Here's to Philip Miller, who published a gardener's rubric, red tomato, eaten with salt dictionary in 1747, declared: "The tomato, in the field, with the warmth of Italians and Spaniards eat these sun's rays still on it! And I apples, as we do cucumbers, with some astonishment."

According to some accounts they found it in Peru. At any rate they admired the beautiful fruit and took it home with them as a striking novelty. It soon became known as the "love apple." But for a long time there was a widespread suspicion that this "love apple" was poisonous.

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Gradually the tomato's use as food became more and more general in England and soon it was accepted in America—the place of origin. Thomas Jefferson wrote his "Notes on the State of Virginia," tomatoes were about the tomato. In various laboratories, including our own Department of Agriculture, they have found that very little of the Vitamin C in tomatoes is lost through cooking or canning. This is good news because it makes a very important value of the tomato available to us the year round.

In view of the great popularity and value of the tomato, it is appropriate that the United States Department of Agriculture should give assistance to the tomato industry in many different ways. Several varieties now widely grown were developed by plant industry in the department. The names "Marglobe" and "Pritchard" are household words in the canning industry. These tomato varieties, which were developed by the department, are strongly resistant to fusarium wilt. Even where wilt is not a problem, their high yield and fine quality have made them favorites.

Also, the department has helped the housewife convert the tomato into a great variety of tasty dishes. Let me quote from a release issued by the department not long ago:

"From the standpoint of the home cook and cook, what food could be more welcome than the luscious, juicy tomato? It brings a dozen possibilities for any meal.

"If she wants a 'beginner,' tomato juice is always refreshing. Tomato soup, generally not appreciated in its hot form in the month of August, is welcome when served as cold jellied consomme.

"For the main course tomatoes provide its part in keeping the linings of the eye, nose and throat in healthy condition.

The Vitamin B of tomatoes helps to maintain muscle tone and promotes good appetite and good digestion. Complete lack of this vitamin brings on a disease of the muscular and nervous system known as beriberi. Fortunately, this disease is rare in this country. Nevertheless many people suffer from Vitamin B deficiency.

IF YOU ASK  
My OPINION

By MARTHA CARR

"Personalities  
Are Acquired  
By Experience"

"Children Are Not Born With Them, and So Need Discipline."

By Angelo Patri

"USAN, why don't you make that child stop his noise? Here you are with a headache and he is hammering and yelling as if he were a wild man. I know, mother, but isn't it better to let him make his noise for me to stop him and make him an unhappy, frustrated person?"

"But if you let him grow up into a person who has no consideration for other people, a man who does not know that people have headaches, what then? You don't think selfish, insensitive people are happy, do you?"

"No-o-o. It's so hard to draw the line."

"Not when a child behaves as he were in a circus right in the room with his half sick mother, isn't. You aren't unhappy. You are not a frustrated soul. Do you remember ever making a din like this in the house? Ever remembering me having to raise my voice above such a racket? You're doing this child great harm."

"You stop him then. I've allowed him to do it and he won't understand if I say he must not do now."

"All right. But you'll have to get down to this job right soon or you won't be able to live with the boy. And he is a good child."

Grandmother made a great show of putting her hat and coat, getting her purse and her keys. Junie stopped beating his tin pan long enough to say, "Where you going, Granny?"

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"Can I go? I wanna go."

"Yes. Get your hat and coat. Hurry because I want to be there when they feed the animals."

In a jiffy they were gone and the quiet in the house was almost painful. Mother relaxed and sank into her chair for a nap that would cure the headache.

Personality, frustration, expression of personality, are modern terms for old ideas. Unless one has had the experiences that such words connote they have very little meaning. My children are all boys, 13, 11, 10, 4 and 2. I wear a size 48 or 44 dress and size 8 shoe. If anyone cares to they may come out and investigate and I am also giving you my visitor's name. MRS. M. B.

K. O. E.

*Letters intended for this column must be addressed to Martha Carr at the St. Louis Post-Dispatch. Mrs. Carr will answer all questions of general interest but, of course, cannot give advice on matters of a purely legal or medical nature. Those who do not care to have their letters published may enclose an addressed and stamped envelope for personal reply.*

I AM a boy 17 years old and for two or three years have been head of a unique club. The club has sponsored a great variety of activities. The club's officers are given titles of nobility, such as "Duke," "Count," etc. We publish a small weekly newspaper and also a magazine once a month. The club's rules were passed in parliamentary fashion and was becoming more and more popular in the neighborhood. About three weeks ago my mother, who for some unknown reason never approved of the club, destroyed all our things and ordered me to dissolve the club. She believes I should have one or two close friends and have little to do with anyone else. Could you please tell me what to say to her to allow the existence of our club. I have tried everything, but she is very stubborn.

C. L. R.

Have you brought to your mother's attention the fact that boys' clubs are considered excellent socializing influences by most trained recreation workers as a means of keeping boys out of mischief? Perhaps she objects because you seem to have no adult sponsorship. Would she object if you allied yourselves with one of the neighborhood centers which provide adult leadership for boys' clubs?

O-O-

Dear Martha Carr:

I AM A GIRL 18 YEARS old and would like to be a nurse. But I haven't a high school education. Is there a place where a girl could work her way through school and take nurse's training? C. L. R.

You cannot become a registered nurse without at least four years of high school. There are institutions in St. Louis where you may take training to become a practical nurse and which have student placement services which enable you to pay your way through. Send stamped addressed envelope for addresses of these institutions.

O-O-

Dear Mrs. Carr:

WE ARE TWO GIRLS 16 and 12. We would like to know how much we should weigh. The one 16 is 5 feet 9 inches, and the one 12 is 5 feet 4 inches.

Also, how old is Martha Raye and what is her address. Is it true that she and Joe E. Brown are making a picture together?

BETTY AND JOAN.

The average height of a girl 16 who is 5 feet 9 inches tall is 140 pounds, and of a girl 12 who is 5 feet 4 inches is 116 pounds. You may write to Martha Raye by addressing Paramount Pictures, Inc., Hollywood, Cal. Perhaps they will give you the information about her present picture and her age.

O-O-

Dear Mrs. Carr:

MY HUSBAND HAS BEEN IN THE hospital for a month and since this is the fourth time he has had pneumonia, he cannot go back to work for another month at least. There are seven in the family now and the relief is only giving us \$28 grocery order and now they are cutting us down 40 per cent more. We are barefoot, from myself on down to the smallest baby; back in rent, gas, electric and my husband's insurance. We cannot even buy ice to keep food from spoiling. But I am writing to ask if some of your readers have old clothing they have outgrown or can't wear. My children are all boys, 13, 11, 10, 4 and 2. I wear a size 48 or 44 dress and size 8 shoe. If anyone cares to they may come out and investigate and I am also giving you my visitor's name. MRS. M. B.

O-O-

Dear Mrs. Carr:

COULD YOU PLEASE TELL me Ezra Stone's age and where I could get his photograph?

BARBARA.

Write Ezra Stone in care of the National Broadcasting Co., Radio City, New York.

O-O-

Dear Mrs. Carr:

A FRIEND OF MINE advised me that several weeks ago you printed in your column directions for a rose jar, and I am wondering if you would print this again, as my friend neglected to cut this out of the paper.

ROSE LOVER.

Since I have the directions in printed form, I would be glad to mail them to anyone sending in self-addressed, stamped envelope.

O-O-

Dear Mrs. Carr:

WILL YOU TELL ME who wrote "Sweet Lelani?"

GOLD DUST TWINS.

The words and music were both written by Harry Owens.

Sportsmanship :: By Elsie Robinson

IS THERE too much Petticoat ticular needs and moods. He will Government in America? Are American males Going Sissy because of the incessant and increasing female influence in the home, school—even the business office? Is the average mother of today competent to train a young male or are her standards still too feminine, lacking that frankness, courage and good sportsmanship which our modern code demands?

We asked. And found we'd ample of good sportsmanship! Including a few invitations to our own funeral! Whereupon "Miss Otis regrets" but is delighted to share the spotlight with both Pros and Cons. So it's Ladies First, with Mrs. Joanna Britton of Perry, Ok., chosen as representative spokeswoman. Says she:

"Whose fault is it if the American boy's training is lopsided? How many men are willing to sacrifice the time and energy required to counsel their sons? Every normal mother longs to see a close father-son relationship—but Dad's too busy and impatient to tackle the job. He wants to see the boy well-behaved but he sidesteps discipline. Then, when the boy gets into a mess, he blames the mother . . . says he's her son. But when the younger has passed the troublesome stage and is making good, he's mighty glad to claim him as his own!"

"If a man wishes his son to have the male viewpoint he should be able to teach it to him. And if he is unwilling, he has no right to special understanding and considerate about results! How can a son?"

No, I'm not going to the mat with a mother isn't necessarily making a play for her boy because she swears for all the girls. I warn you, she is well known. But by analyzing the impulses behind Lincoln's words,

WEDNESDAY,  
AUGUST 2, 1939.

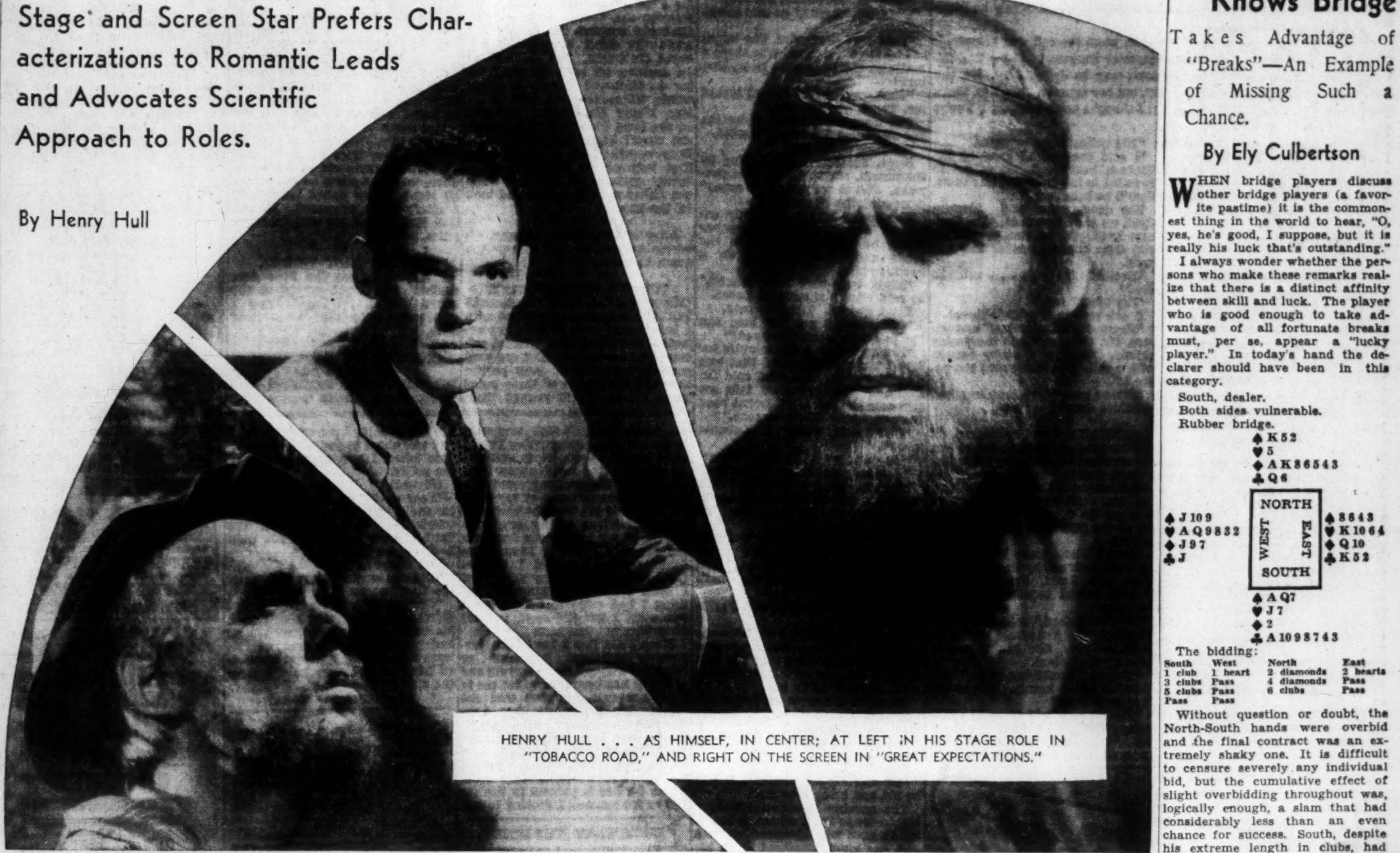
PAGE 3D

THE EVERYDAY MAGAZINE  
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## HENRY HULL PUTS HIMSELF on REVIEW

Stage and Screen Star Prefers Characterizations to Romantic Leads and Advocates Scientific Approach to Roles.

By Henry Hull



HENRY HULL . . . AS HIMSELF, IN CENTER; AT LEFT IN HIS STAGE ROLE IN "TOBACCO ROAD," AND RIGHT ON THE SCREEN IN "GREAT EXPECTATIONS."

HOLLYWOOD, Cal., Aug. 2. thoughts and action as far as humanly possible the actor can truly and convincingly portray the character. But he first must have literally put the character in a test tube and determined what proportion of good and bad, energy and indolence, humor, seriousness, idealism and so on constituted the particular personality. He then mixes the qualities in predetermined order. It's not much different from the process behind making oleomargarine.

They are themselves among the most interesting persons on earth.

Clark Gable, Robert Taylor, Robert Young, and the rest of the young fellows are great company, brilliant companion, and all-round good fellows. But I just don't care for their type of role. I can't get enough ingredients into my mental test tube with their characters.

Motion pictures have changed a great many ideas I had on the screen. They are coming more and more to recognize the necessity for research work, especially in connection with historic films. Twenty years ago anybody might be cast in a character role, but now they search the world for authentic characters, as, for instance, the search that brought Robert Morley to the screen as Louis XVI in "Marie Antoinette." A further aid to the actor is the amazing development of makeup. Pictures used to hunt for an actor who looked like a historical character and usually found one who couldn't play it. Today they find the actor able to play the part and devies such as the plastic inlay invention of the makeup wizard Jack Dawn take care of the actor's looking the part.

Clarence Brown, formerly a mechanical engineer, was industriously applying it to great screen hits as a director. Walter Huston, former engineer, who turned to acting after building a water system for New Orleans was using it with notable success in "Dodsworth" and other plays. And an ex-chemist, P. J. Wolfson, had used the method to become one of the ace screen stars of the industry. I believe they have confirmed the views that first started me on an acting career.

I didn't care for the engineering work. I was busy thinking how it could be applied to the theater. I went back to New York to read patent law in the offices of Burney, Mastick & Ogden. The best part of that job was that it led to an interview with William A. Brady, a friend of my father's. I expounded some of my scientific acting theories. The result was that Brady put me into the cast of "The Wizard of Oz." But "Tobac" theatrical stars of his day, I urge to write. I have written a few stories and articles which publishers have been kind enough to print. My wife thinks I can write, then I've been steadily at it. Still do Henry, Shelley and Joan, my newsmen in pictures. I have 10 youngsters. But maybe they're to my credit in a little more than a year. "Three Comrades" was an interesting experience, and "Yellow Jack," story of the Spanish-American War and the yellow fever appealed to me immensely because of its scientific side. Then, in "The Great Waltz," I really began to yesterday to Lionel Barrymore of today they're a splendid group and the best means of fulfilling it. West opened the heart ace and, when he saw dummy's singleton, shifted to the spade jack. Declared won his own hand, and with the quite superficial thought that his only hope lay in dropping the singleton king of clubs, laid down the club ace. After that, of course, there was no further play for the hand.

South's action in laying down the club ace had been the sort of thing for which there is no possible explanation or excuse. He had "missed" four trumps, including the king and jack. Suppose he had been "lucky" and found the king singleton, then what? The jack still would be guarded in one or other of the defenders' hands, and since dummy now would be reduced to the blank queen, said jack could not possibly be picked up. Thus it was absurd for declarer to hope for a blank club king. He should have made quite a different prayer.

Hollywood has been good to me. I have a new home, overlooking the city. I have my family, my etchings, my dogs, and between pictures I dabble in real estate and building, a throwback, I suppose, to my engineering training. I've mastered the tricks the stage actor must learn on coming to pictures up to that time. I liked the character of the pawnbroker who helped Father Flanagan, and put in many hours analyzing and synthesizing the man. He was a most interesting actor in earnest.

For the next three years I combined acting and the job of stage manager with my sister-in-law, Margaret Anglin, in repertory.

I returned to Broadway in 1916 and played my first picture role, in "Man of Honor," starring Robert Warwick, at Fort Lee.

Julia Marlowe and Billie Burke, so household conversation was mostly "show business."

I didn't do much as a child actor. Father thought school was more important. I went to Public School 166 in New York, Dr. Witt Clinton High School, which also is the alma mater of Director George Cukor, then Cooper Institute and finally Columbia. I came out in 1910 with a electrical engineer's diploma and an electrical engineer's diploma and a job with the Bell company which took me to Montreal. In college there was a fair success at track athletics.

I didn't care for the engineering work. I was busy thinking how it could be applied to the theater. I went back to New York to read patent law in the offices of Burney, Mastick & Ogden. The best part of that job was that it led to an interview with William A. Brady, a friend of my father's. I expounded some of my scientific acting theories. The result was that Brady put me into the cast of "The Wizard of Oz."

The World War popped up after I finished the picture and I joined the 22d Engineers. I was away three years, in the service and after the Armistice, traveling in Europe.

All in all, I've managed to see every country in Europe, every State in the Union and every province in Canada.

When I returned to New York I went into a series of plays. The ones I liked best were "The Cat and the Canary," "Lulu Belle,"

and "Road to Mandalay."

It was not a pleasant experience; I could only endure the blue eyes for 20 minutes at a time. I began to lose enthusiasm for weird makeup-ups by the time I finished in the Broadway mystery and went into a straight role in "Babes In Arms."

Like all actors who come to Hollywood, I'd like to write a book.

\*

B

Y

now studio considered me

as a fertile field for make-up effects.

"Stanley and Livingston,"

and "The Return of the Cisco Kid"

employed disguises, and that I had my oddest experience with a disguise.

"Miracles for Sale," directed by Tod Browning, Lon Chaney's director for many years, I fell heir to some of the Chaney makeups which Browning, of course, was familiar with. For one

thing, I appeared in some scenes with my own black eyes, and in others with light blue eyes.

I then developed to its full use from the original idea by which Chaney had the "moon eye" in "Road to Mandalay."

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\*

B

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our next hand was overbid

and the final contract was an extremely shaky one. It is difficult to censure severely any individual bid, but the cumulative effect of slight overbidding throughout was, logically enough, a slam that had considerably less than an even chance for success. South, despite his extreme length in clubs, had none too sound a free rebid over East's two hearts. North's jump from three clubs to four diamonds was overly aggressive, and his final slam bid, although persuasive, was distinctly speculative.

I always wonder whether the persons who make these remarks realize that there is a distinct affinity between skill and luck. The player who is good enough to take advantage of all fortunate breaks must, per se, appear a "lucky player." In today's hand the declarer should have been in this category.

South, dealer. Both sides vulnerable. Rubber bridge.

"Lucky Player"  
Often One Who  
Knows Bridge

Takes Advantage of  
"Breaks"—An Example  
of Missing Such a  
Chance.

By Ely Culbertson

WHEN bridge players discuss other bridge players (a favorite pastime) it is the commonest thing in the world to hear, "O, yes, he's good, I suppose, but it is really his luck that's outstanding."

I always wonder whether the persons who make these remarks realize that there is a distinct affinity between skill and luck. The player who is good enough to take advantage of all fortunate breaks must, per se, appear a "lucky player." In today's hand the declarer should have been in this category.

South, dealer. Both sides vulnerable. Rubber bridge.

♦ K 52  
♦ 5  
♦ ♦ AK 86543  
♦ Q 6NORTH  
J 10 8  
A Q 9 8 52  
♦ Q 7  
♦ JWEST  
2  
A 10 8 7 43SOUTH  
2  
A Q 7  
♦ 2  
A 10 8 7 43

The bidding:  
South: West: North: East  
1 club 1 heart 2 diamonds 2 hearts  
2 clubs Pass 4 diamonds Pass  
3 clubs Pass 6 clubs Pass  
Pass Pass

Without question or doubt, the North-South hands were overbid and the final contract was an extremely shaky one. It is difficult to censure severely any individual bid, but the cumulative effect of slight overbidding throughout was, logically enough, a slam that had considerably less than an even chance for success. South, despite his extreme length in clubs, had none too sound a free rebid over East's two hearts. North's jump from three clubs to four diamonds was overly aggressive, and his final slam bid, although persuasive, was distinctly speculative

# TRIAL WITHOUT JURY

By James Ronald

**CHAPTER THIRTY-THREE.**

R. DENHAM went into his office and took a case from the corner. He hesitated, stroking his lower lip thoughtfully. Suddenly he lifted the telephone receiver.

"County police headquarters?" he said, when the call was answered. "This is Dr. Denham of Lakelawn. Inspector Burrows? I—The Osborne's maid is here—says Mrs. Osborne may be dying. . . . No, she didn't say anything to suggest foul play, but her manner. . . . Yes, that's what I thought. . . . I wasn't sure, but I thought you might. . . . You're coming at once? Very well."

The impression of something much worse than serious illness, which Dr. Denham had received from Hannah, was confirmed almost as soon as he entered Edith Osborne's room. His lips tightened, his eyes grew stern.

He looked up and met Hannah's horrified gaze. "Is she—she—" "Go downstairs," he said quietly, "and fetch me a tablespoonful of mustard in a tumbler of lukewarm water. Hurry, woman, hurry!"

Hannah was gone before the last words were uttered. In an incredibly short time she was back, with the tumbler in her hand. Dr. Denham was bending over her employer. A hypodermic syringe gleamed in his steady fingers.

"Bring hot water bottles," he said, taking the glass without looking at Hannah, "and all the blankets you can find."

For some minutes the doctor and Hannah were too busy to think. When at last the doctor stood back from the bed, Hannah clutched his arm desperately.

"Will she live? Oh, Doctor, will she live?"

"I'm afraid not. She has only about one chance in a hundred."

Hannah broke down and wept, her hoarse sobs shaking her great frame.

"For heaven's sake, don't do that!" the doctor said irritably. "Who else is in the house?"

"Only Mr. Osborne. Oh, but he went out."

"Only Mr. Osborne, eh? H'm . . . Dr. Denham took a few paces back and forwards. "You'd better go to the kitchen, Hannah. I'll call you when the police arrive."

Hannah gaped at him.

"Sheriff?"

"Go and dig up whatever it was he left and bring it to me."

The ensuing 10 minutes were a nightmare to Dr. Denham. A peace-loving man who abhorred violence and was kindly disposed to all his neighbors, he dreaded to think where all this was leading. He looked out of the window at the well-ordered garden. Stephen Osborne had tended so lovingly; and a lump rose in his throat. Feelings of pity for the poisoned woman and her unfortunate husband were mingled in his perplexed mind.

Sergeant Feathers came back and displayed a small bottle and a glass, both of which he was handling most carefully with a spotless handkerchief.

"Poison, Doctor?" asked Black quietly.

The doctor sniffed the glass.

"Poison," he agreed.

"There are fingerprints on both, Sheriff," said Sergeant Feathers. "If you'll give me a minute—"

"Go ahead."

The Sergeant dusted black powder on glass and bottle; then examined them through a magnifying glass.

"Osborne's," he said at last.

"We'd better find him quickly. You'd better come along, Doctor, in case . . ."

They had not far to look. They came upon Stephen Osborne in the field behind the house, standing beside the chattering stream that wandered merrily through it. There was a razor in his hand, but they did not give him time to use it. After overpowering him, Inspector Burrows warned him that anything he said might be used in evidence at his trial.

Stephen looked at him with the eyes of a dead man.

"I did it," he said simply.

• • •

**NIGHT** was falling and street lights were springing up like yellow eyes in the gathering dusk. In the Sheriff's comfortable office, Dr. Denham paced the floor alone. The small voices of children at play floated up to him from the street below, and he groaned in acute mental anguish. He lit a cigarette and threw it in the grate after a single puff. The door opened and he turned with a gasp of relief.

"Thank heaven, you've come back, Sheriff! I was going mad with my thoughts."

Sheriff Black too, looked troubled. With a sigh he dropped two typewritten sheets of paper on his desk and reached for a cigarette.

"He's made a statement?"

Black nodded. "I have it here. Sit down and I'll read it to you." He picked up the papers, he had dropped on the desk and read aloud:

I, Stephen Osborne, have been duly cautioned, and of my own free will, have elected to make this statement, which is true in every particular to the best of my knowledge and belief. After the scene at lunch on the day of the murder of my sister, I went out to the garden and walked up and down, trying to think. I was desperate. I knew my sister would not relent from her determination to drag me out of her will and I could see in store for me nothing but a lifetime of poverty and humiliation. At 50, with no aptitude for business, I had little hope of finding a position to replace the one I had lost. I could see myself living on my children for the rest of my life. The only alternative was to kill Octavia while her will in my favor still stood.

I went into the house in search of some weapon with which to kill her and in the hall found my eldest,

**Stocking Hints:**

I WASH stockings after every wearing. Squeeze in lukewarm Lux suds. Lux saves elasticity . . . stockings give—don't pop into runs so easily.

2 RINSE thoroughly. Never wring or twist. Roll in Turkish towel to absorb excess moisture. Unroll.

3 DRY away from heat. For quicker drying, stuff with tissue paper.

4 AVOID cake-soap rubbing, soaps with harmful alkali. These weaken elasticity. Lux has no harmful alkali. Buy the BIG box.

**Lux cuts down RUNS**

A little goes so far  
—Lux is THRIFTY

# THE EVERYDAY MAGAZINE

Published Every Day—Week Days and Sunday

WEDNESDAY,  
AUGUST 2, 1939.

in the ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH

prescribed the poison, a stimulant in small doses."

The Sheriff took the stairs two at a time, followed by the others. He looked at the limp form of Edith Osborne, swathed in blankets, and his expression grew grim. Inspector Burrows prodded about the bed.

"No glass, Sheriff," he said meaningly.

"That isn't conclusive. She might not have used a glass. Was there a bottle on the bed or the floor, Doctor?"

"That was the first thing I looked for. There was no bottle."

The inspector crawled under the bed and came out empty handed.

"Nothing doing, sir."

Sergeant Feathers was kneeling by the hearth, rummaging in the fireplace. "What are you doing, man?" demanded the Sheriff.

The young sergeant silently exhibited a heap of burned paper which he had removed from the grade and placed carefully on a handkerchief.

"Might be a clew here, Sheriff," he said after a significant pause.

Black nodded. Then frowned.

"Can you tell me how long ago the poison was administered?"

"Not more than a few minutes before I was called in; and that was a quarter of an hour ago," said Dr. Denham. "Er—the maid tells that will relieve me of these hours dawg guests, I will reward them a swim."

After all, the cause of most divorces seems to be money—too much or none.

**TODAY'S OPPORTUNITY.** (Lamar (Mo.) Democrat)

FOUND. A mother greyhound with a baby hound came to my place uninvited and unsolicited, without reference or credentials, and are very cordially unwelcome. Any parties that will relieve me of these hours dawg guests, I will reward them a swim."

Two cups watercress, one cup

French dressing, two hard-boiled eggs. Chop watercress and mix with onion and dressing. Arrange in individual servings and

## Cook-Coos

LAMAR'S WINCHELL.  
(Lamar (Mo.) Democrat)

MISS Nancy Harmon screaming for a coke and when that girl screams she doesn't whisper. And after she couldn't get service she made the drink herself and annoyed the clerks. Mrs. N. B. Elam Jr., drawing an early morning tub for a feathered friend—in other words, filling the bird bath.

She was the woman of the Plaza, havin' a beauty operator fix her hair while she dashed out the tickets and took in the money.

Thin with sour cream.

**TODAY'S MYSTERY STORY.**

(Lamar (Mo.) Democrat)

C. F. Miller came to the sheriff's house at 12 o'clock Friday night, and told Mrs. Wattenbarger she had a woman's shoes on the bridge north of town across Muddy Creek. Mrs. Wattenbarger called Marshall Dex Bass to investigate. The officer drove out in Dex's car. There were the shoes on the bridge all right. They called below and a man's voice answered. It was Gail Knight and his wife taking a swim.

**WATERCRESS AND ONION SALAD.**

Two cups watercress, one cup

French dressing, two hard-boiled eggs. Chop watercress and mix with onion and dressing. Arrange in individual servings and

## By Ted Cook

with two quarts of sauerkraut. Billy Goodear, North Stabler lane, Stutter County.

Thin with sour cream.

**THE CHILD'S ALLOWANCE.**

When starting a child on his own allowance, give him the usual advice about wasting his money and then let him alone to figure it out for himself. After a few weeks of poor balancing you will find he will soon discover for himself how to get the most out of it and this firsthand knowledge will do lots more good than advice from the older folks.

**slice or grate the hard-boiled eggs over the top.**

**CITY ART MUSEUM**

Forest Park

**OPEN TOMORROW**

10 A. M. TO 9 P. M.

Other days 10 a.m. to 5 p.m.

Miss Jacqueline Ambler will talk on Chinese Porcelains at 8 p.m. tomorrow. Free to the public.

Restaurant open tomorrow until 8 p.m.

**AMUSEMENTS**

**MUNICIPAL OPERA**

Metropolitan Theatre—Forest Park

**NIGHTLY, 8:15—LAST TIME SUN.**

George M. Cohan's Merry Musical Play

**MARY**

Next Monday—Seats Now

**FIRST TIME AT MUNICIPAL OPERA**

VICTOR HERBERT'S TRIUMPH

**BABETTE**

HERBERT'S FINEST OPERETTA

A great cast—Nancy McLeod, Wilbur Evans, Robert Sherwood, Robert Chisholm, George Raft, Anna Lee, Helen Raymond, Douglas Levitt, others.

COME OPENING NIGHT. YOU'RE NEVER FORGOTTEN!

**HOTEL CLARIDGE**

**AIR-COOLED GRILL**

Nightly Entertainment, featuring

**MARY REED, JULIA DUNSMORE, BETTY ELLIS**

"TRY OUT" EVERY WEDNESDAY

From 9 p.m. Amateurs and professionals invited. Winner receives

FREE PARKING!

**GOOD SEATS AT ALL PRICES**

Tickets \$2.50, \$1.50, \$1.00, \$0.75, \$0.50, \$0.25, \$0.10, \$0.05

Box Office, 1st Floor, Forest Park

Open daily 10 a.m. to 10 p.m.

PHOTOPLAY THEATERS

**PHOTOPLAY THEATERS**

**TODAY'S PHOTO PLAY INDEX**

**Plymouth**

Bargain Nite, R. Stanwyck, "Mad Miss Manton."

**Princess**

Chrominware, Compton, Janet Gaynor, "Young Heart," Jackie Cooper, 2841 Pestalozzi.

**RIVOLI**

Mickey Rooney, "You're Only Young Once," Leo Gorcey, "Panama Patrol."

**U. CITY**

Edmund Lowe, "Idiots Delight," Star Cowboy, "Shadows Over Shanghai."

**Webster**

Fay Wray, "King Kong," Helen Mack, Ed. Lowe, Hadley & Clinton, "Secrets of a Nurse."

**WELLSTON**

Mickey Rooney, "The Hardy Ride High."

**SCIENTIFICALLY AIR-COOLED**

**LAW DAY: WILL ROGERS**

Rob. Taylor, Myrna Loy, "LUCKY NIGHT."

Frankie Darro, "BOYS' REFORMATOR."

March of Time: Disney Cartoon: News!

**AMPHITHEATRE**

**AMBASSADOR**—Now Playing!

**FOX—STARTS FRIDAY!**

Randolph Scott, Nancy Kelly, Cesar Romero, Binnie Barnes, "Frontier Marshal!"

Plus John Howard in "Grand Jury Secrets" and "Sons of Liberty!"

Last 2 days: **EACH DAWN I DIE!**

Jas. Cagney-Geo. Raft-Jane Bryan, Ann Sheridan-Pat O'Brien, "Indianapolis Speedway!"

**MISSOURI**

Sonja Henie, Tyrone Power, Chester Morris, Wendy Morris, "Second Fiddle!"

**ST. LOUIS**

Zane Grey's "Heritage



COMIC PAGE  
WEDNESDAY,  
AUGUST 2, 1939.

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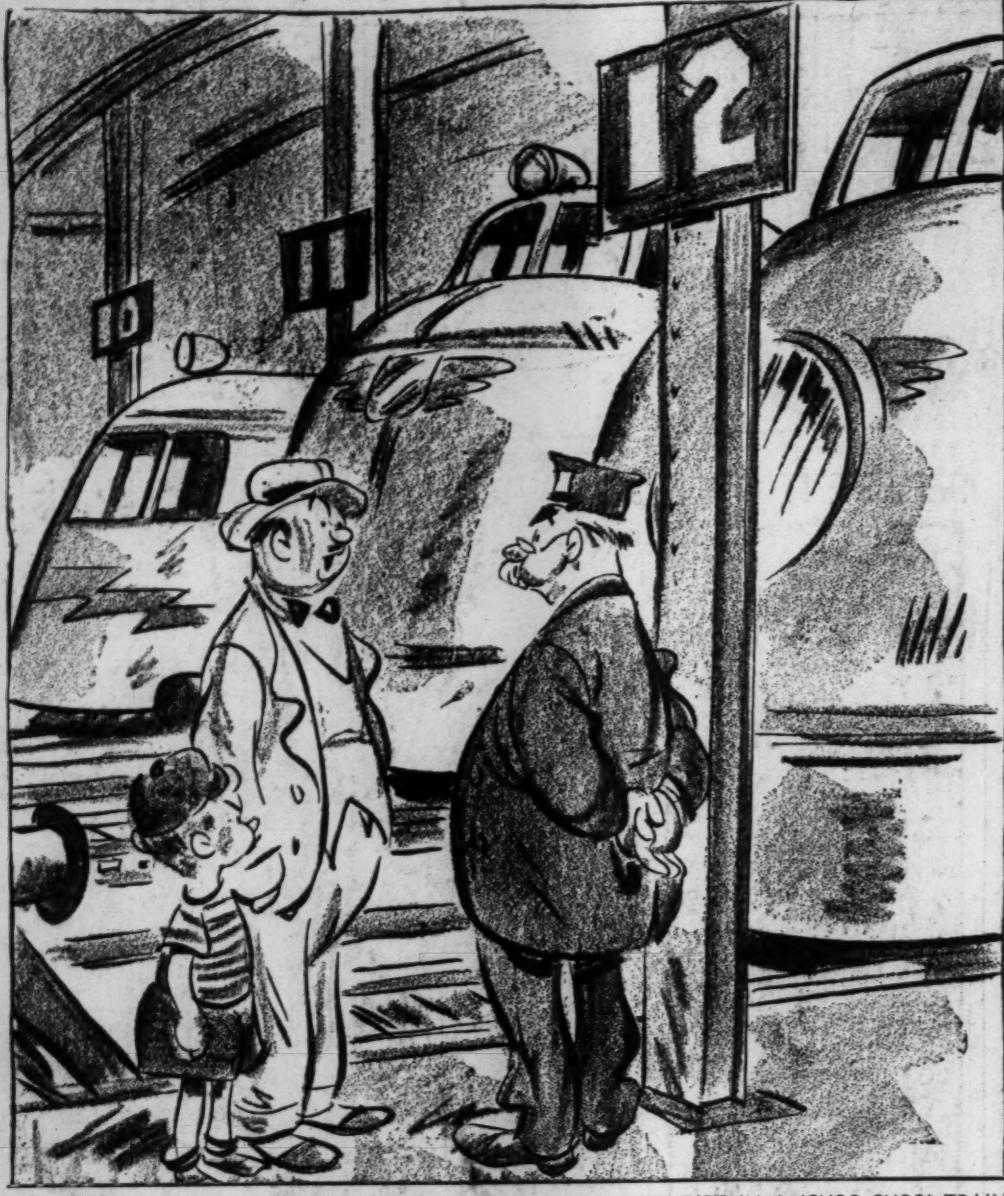
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Grin and Bear It—By Lichy

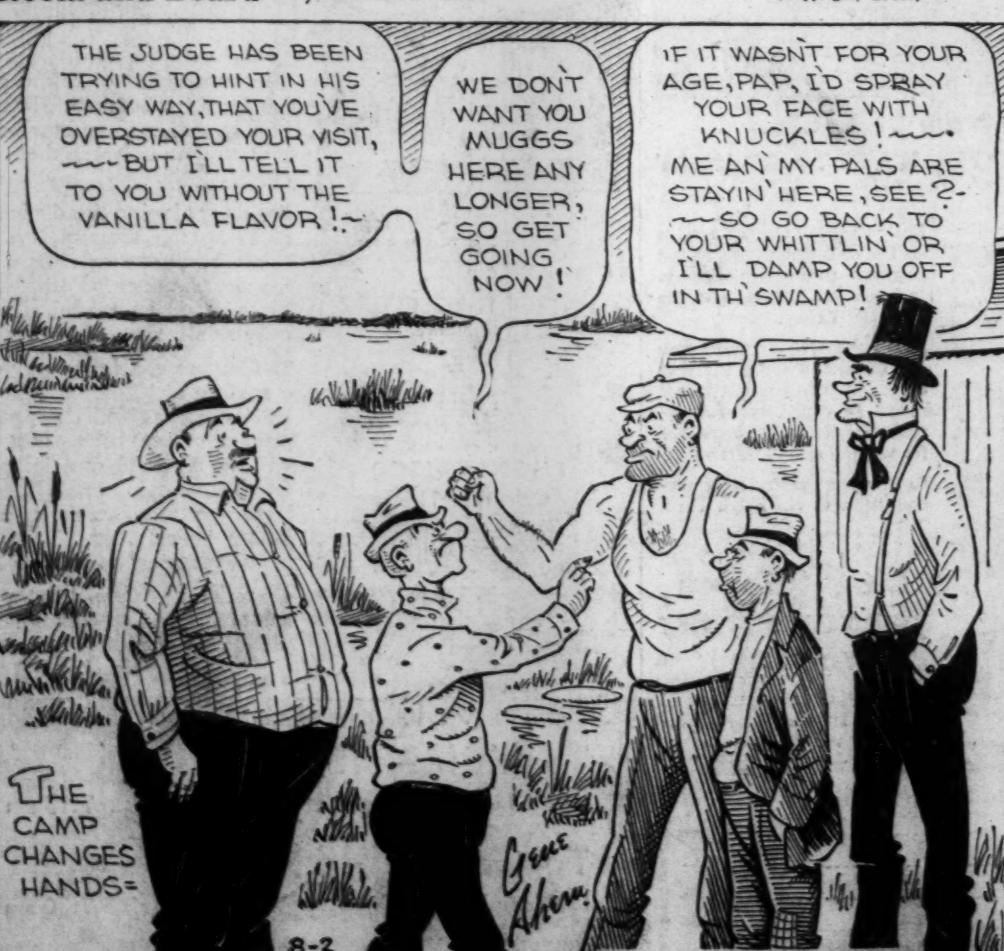


"HAVEN'T YOU ANYTHING ELSE? I PROMISED JUNIOR HIS FIRST RIDE IN A 'CHOO-CHOO' TRAIN."

Sunflower Street—By Tom Little and Tom Sims



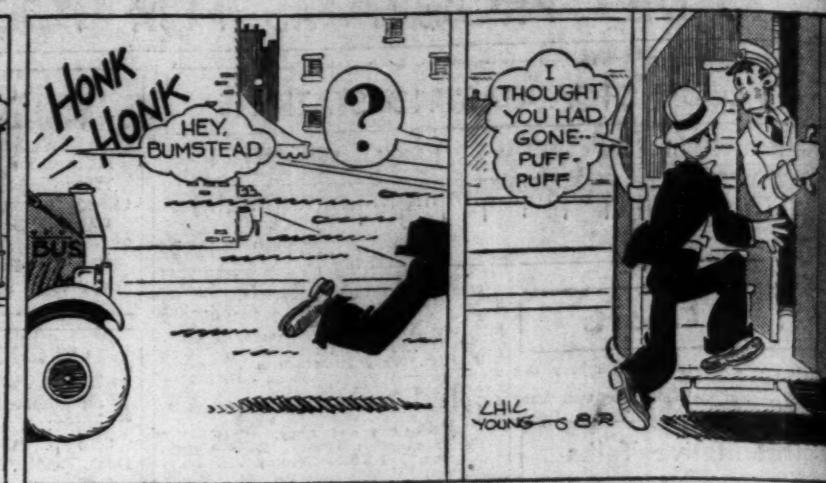
Room and Board—By Gene Ahern



Blondie—By Chic Young



The Cart Before the Horse



ON TODAY'S E  
The Hatch Bill Bec  
Editorial and Carto  
A Work of Art: E  
The Anti-Alien Hy  
From the New Yo

## FIVE NAME AS 'BIG BOY' STREET S KNEW PL

Letter Put Into  
Lists Wilfred Kur  
old Warner, Will  
Koop, Late Ernest  
and Paul Haid.

FOUR GAVE \$124,  
TO PAY-OFF

Fifth Helped Raise  
for Insurance Co  
mme—Three Hav  
ned Any Know  
Money Was for B

Letter to the Post-Dispatch.  
NEW YORK, Aug. 3.—C  
Street, pictured by associate  
fire insurance business  
"jane wolf," who handle  
money in arranging the  
Missouri fire insurance re  
promise but refused to  
he did with it, wrote a let  
relating that he had told  
about disposition of the fund,  
now known to ha  
red for bribery.

This letter, addressed to  
Waterman, secretary of the  
cultural Insurance Co., Wa  
N. Y., is now in the record  
Federal Court investigation  
compromise being pursued  
for a Special Master. The  
in New York this week  
of a procession of insurance ex  
clives, who denied knowledge  
what Street did with the mon  
lected from them for "big  
penses."

Those Named as "Big B  
The "big boys" named in  
order, and sums they contri  
the payoff fund, accor  
Charles L. Henson, counse  
Missouri Insurance Dep  
penses."

Wilfred Kurth, presiden  
Home Insurance Co. gro  
\$30.

Harold Warner, United  
manager of the Royal Ice  
Co., Ltd., group, \$22,200.

William H. Koop, presi  
the Great American In  
Co., group, \$16,800.

The late Ernest Sturm  
chairman of the Continen  
Insurance Co. group, \$37,300.

Paul Haid, presiden  
Insurance Executives' Asso  
who made no contribut  
Henson said, assisted in  
the bribe fund.

This evidence bore on  
whether the companies kno  
Street made of the mon  
paid to him. After reope  
litigation, a three-judge  
Court at Kansas City in  
the Special Master to make  
ough investigation of the  
evidence, preparatory to a de  
to whether the settlement  
be allowed to stand or whe  
companies' 80 per cent sha  
compounded excess premium  
be distributed to policyhol  
the compromise agreeme

Query and Street's Re  
American vice-president of the  
Insurance Co. and a Chi  
resident, died early last  
to him the 13 stock fire in  
companies involved in the  
litigation over a rate inc  
strated the compromise  
tions. Waterman was one  
to question use of the  
raised by Street, who was  
for his dictatorial ways.

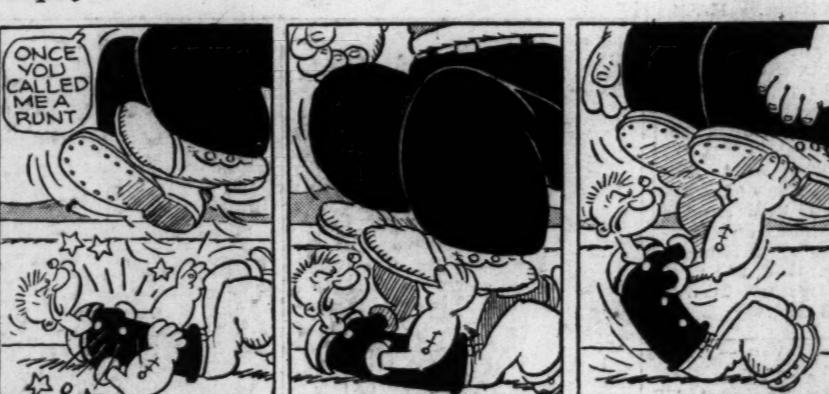
Waterman wrote to ask  
company should contribute  
part of the money it rec  
settlement to the "big  
fund." Replying from  
March 23, 1936, Street wro  
"It is a long story, but in  
detail to a few in New  
all of the big boys who  
gathered together during the  
vacation season—Messrs.  
Warner, Koop, Sturm and  
will tell you all about it at  
White Springs."

Waterman testified that in  
the 1936 con  
insurance men at White  
Springs, W. Va., and th  
did not receive the prom  
plan from Street.

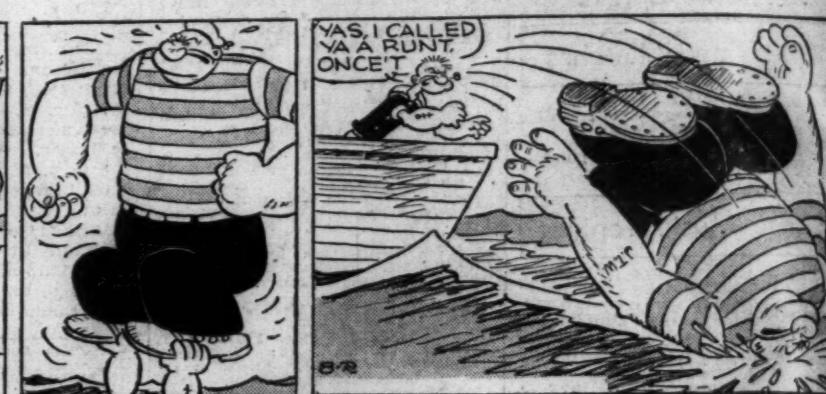
Another mention of "big  
boys" came today in the te  
of John M. Thomas, presi  
the National Union Fire In  
Pittsburgh, who said he  
mentioned "some of the b  
New York" in a letter  
March, 1936, concerning

Continued on Page 6, Col

Popeye



Thar He Blows!



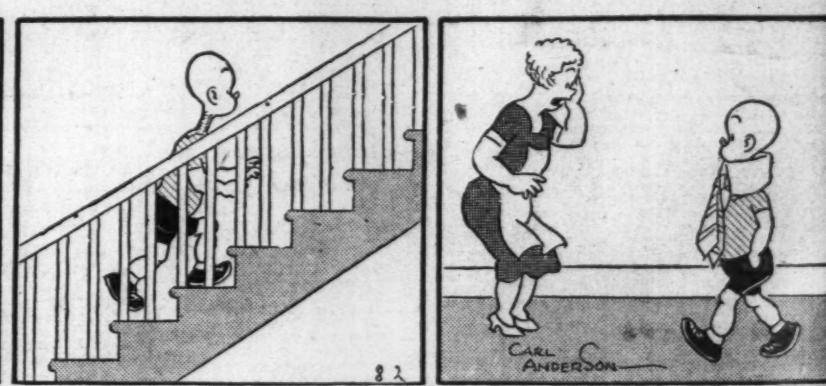
Li'l Abner—By Al Capp



Bury Her, Not on the Lone Prairie!



Henry—By Carl Anderson



Big Chief Wahoo—By Saunders and Woggon



Now It's Gusto's Turn



Skippy—By Percy L. Crosby



A Canceled "Banquet"



Jane Arden—By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

